

**Fillongley
Neighbourhood Plan
2018—2034
(Adopted August
2019)**

Fillongley Neighbourhood Plan

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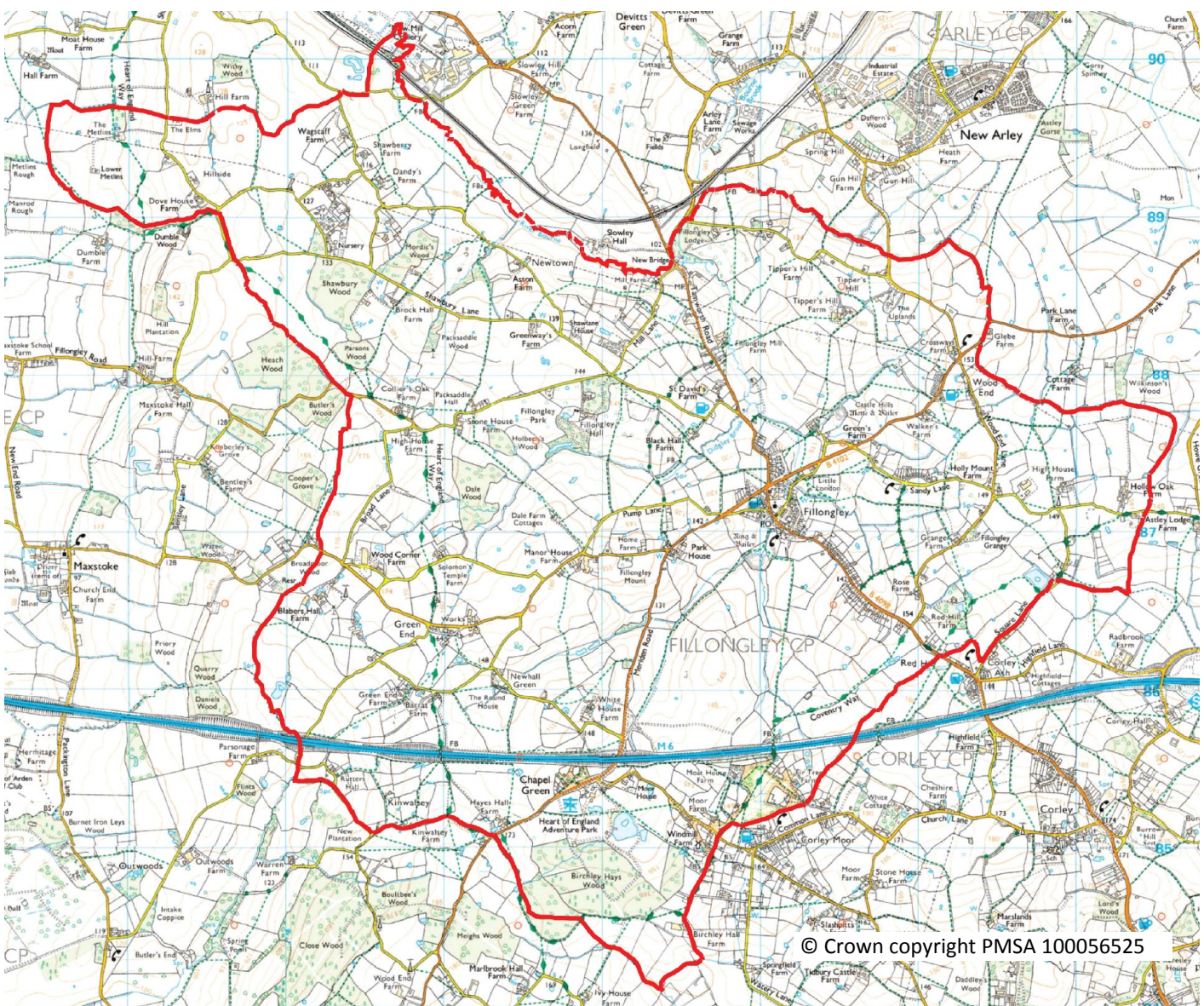
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Fillongley Neighbourhood Plan

1 Background

In 2013 the Parish Council asked the local community for volunteers to work on the neighbourhood plan for Fillongley. Throughout the process, we strived to get all members of our community involved and harness both the technical expertise within our community and everyone else (with technical ability or not) to ensure that the views of all the community were included. We had input from numerous community groups including: Fillongley Scouts and Cubs, Fillongley Golden Years, Bournebrook School, St Marys and All Saints Church, local business owners, farmers, Landlords and users of the local pubs.

MAP1 : Fillongley Parish



Fillongley Parish covers a very large geographic area. It is made up of the village centre and numerous hamlets (noted on the map) which derive from the farming history of the Parish which is still very much in evidence today.

1.0.1 Characteristics of Fillongley

Fillongley falls within the Ancient Arden Landscape and has with it characteristics such as holly hedges interspersed with oak trees which are indicative of the area.

- Centre of village is a Conservation Area.
- Ribbon development through centre of village
- Dispersed settlements in hamlets
- Dispersed Listed Buildings
- Predominantly rural, and historically farming village
- Red sandstone buildings and walls created from local stone that is still found in fields.

1.0.2 History

Fillongley has 2 Ancient Monument Sites; a 12th Century Ring & Bailey called Castle Yard that lies 80m to the South West of the village centre and an 11th Century Motte & Bailey Castle called Castle Hills which lies 200m to the North West. The origins of a settlement can be traced further back, but through the ages, the area has been a peaceful, rural, predominantly farming community.

1.0.3 Vision Statement

To value, protect and promote the parish of Fillongley; a thriving rural community, preserving its historic setting and character whilst working to ensure its long term future by meeting the needs of those who live and work in this outstanding rural area. The built and natural heritage of the Parish will be maintained and protected. Future housing building should conform to the existing character by comprising small developments in keeping with their surroundings. Provision of a mix of housing for all sectors of the community must be made. Rural setting and character will be preserved and enhanced for residents and visitors alike.

1.0.4 Monitoring and Review

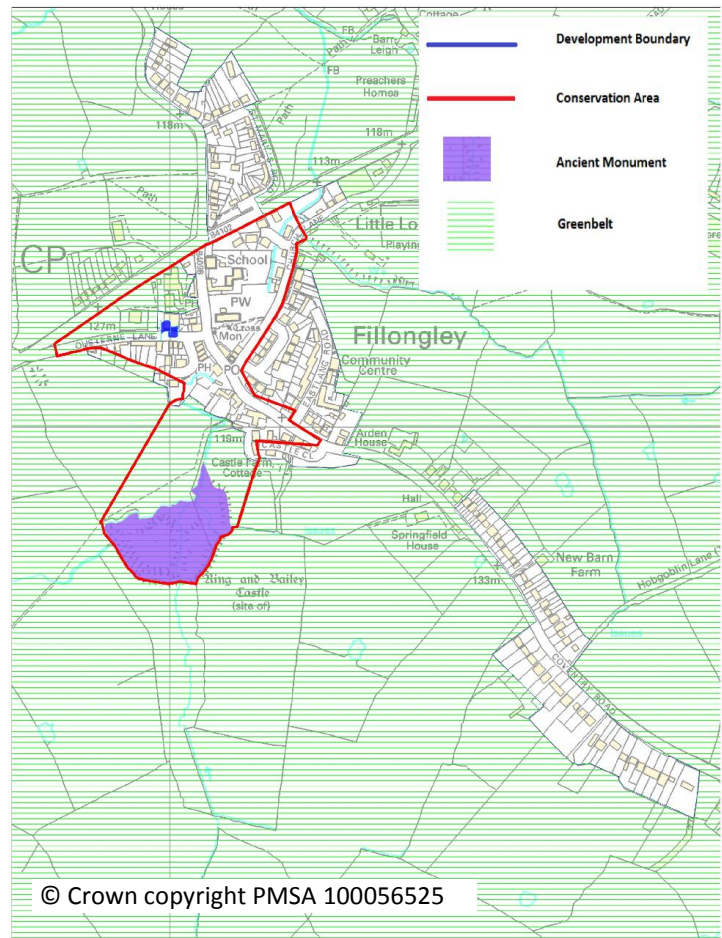
To be effective plans need to be kept up-to-date. Our neighbourhood plan is likely to require updating in whole or in part at least every 5 years. Reviews should be proportionate to the issues in hand. Once the Plan has been accepted the Parish Council will annually consider whether any major changes should be made to the Plan. This process should ensure that the Plan remains current and relevant during its projected life.

The Plan will be reviewed formally on a five year cycle or to coincide with a review of NWBC Local Plan.

1.0.5 MAP2 : Fillongley Development Boundary and Conservation Area

Fillongley Parish has two separate “*Development Boundaries*” within which development is permitted (subject to NWBC policies). Outside of development boundaries all of the land lies within the Green Belt.

NWBC has reviewed the Boundaries (which were put in place prior to 1995) and there are no plans to alter these.

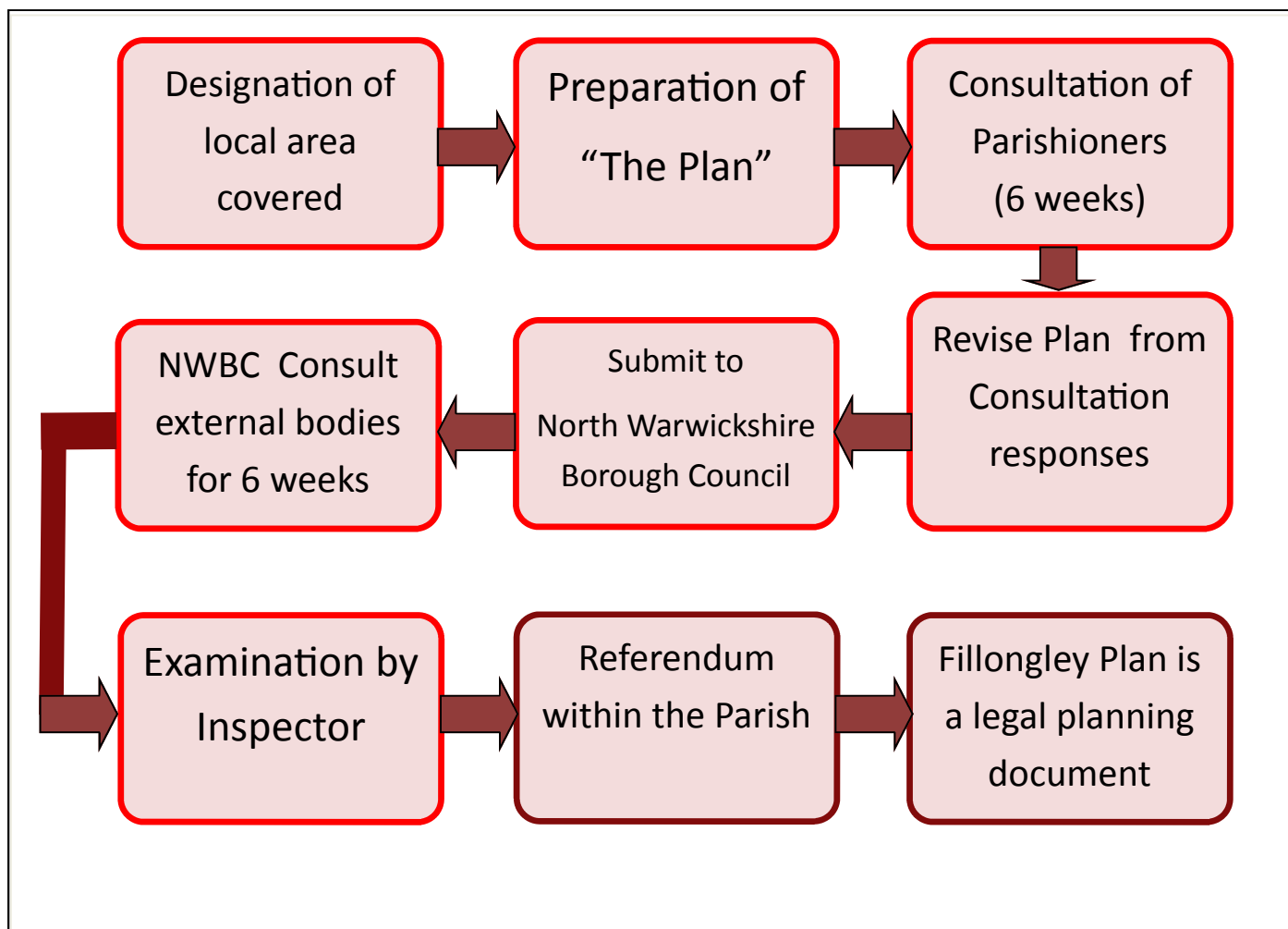


The Conservation area covers much of the centre of the village and includes Fillongley Castle which is a Scheduled Ancient Monument. There are further restrictions on properties and trees within the Conservation Area.

Whilst, in theory, the laws and Policies already in place should protect our Green Belt, it has been shown that to bolster these laws with a robust Neighbourhood Plan can ensure that future development fits local wishes. Future development can be where we want it and what is needed within the Parish, ensuring a good mix of accommodation, making Fillongley attractive to all ages and ensuring its survival.

NWBC requires Fillongley to grow, helping the Borough to meet its housing requirements. However as the majority of the Parish lies within the Green Belt we would expect most future developments to take place within the Development Boundary. Housing is likely to come forward on windfall sites through the re-use of brownfield sites or the conversion of rural buildings.

1.0.6 Neighbourhood Plan Preparation Process



Before the examination, and at a number of stages during the process, the Parish Council and Neighbourhood Planning Group had informally requested NWBC to check the plan for conformity, to minimise the risk of failure at the examination stage.

The Fillongley Neighbourhood Plan has been the subject of an independent examination where it was scrutinised. The Plan has been considered to be in conformity with local and national strategic planning policy as issues raised by the Inspector have been amended to comply.

If the plan is agreed by referendum, the Fillongley Neighbourhood Plan will form part of the development plan along with NWBC Local Plan, and will be used to assess the acceptability of planning applications in the Parish.

1.1.0 Preparation of the plan

Scoping Survey and Analysis

1.1.1 The NP group devised a scoping survey to ascertain what was important to local people. It was decided that there would be more Community engagement if members of the NP group visited community groups discussing and handing out the survey and waiting for responses rather than just posting them to each household. Surveys were taken to Community Groups, (Golden Years, Gardening Club, Scouting units, Bournebrook School Pupils) asking what they liked and disliked about the Parish and what they would consider makes their community special and distinctive, by answering questions including what are you most proud of as a resident? In identifying the groups listed above, care was taken to ensure that these groups were representative of the wider community to provide a suitably balanced output. Identical surveys were also delivered to every farm and known business premises in the Parish together with stamped addressed envelopes for returns. Surveys were also left in the pubs with a box for returns.

1.1.2 The results were analysed and split into 2; business and residential. It was evident upon examination that there were clearly responses from those who live outside the Parish but as they appear to be involved in Parish life through groups and organisations and so have positively contributed to the development of Fillongley Neighbourhood Plan. It was agreed that the number of non-residents completing the form would not have skewed the overall results.

1.1.3 The analysis of the survey gave us a wide range of likes and dislikes, desires for improvement and things to maintain as they are. There were some over-riding issues which dominated the responses and as these are then obviously what matters to people, this is how we formulated the areas for the NP policies.

1.2.0 Recording and Fact Finding

1.2.1 A group established key facts about the Parish from the Census etc, including population, age groups, where people worked etc.

1.2.2 A Housing Needs Survey was carried out with the guidance of North Warwickshire Borough Council to try and estimate future requirements.

1.2.3 WCC Ecology department mapped and recorded some of the key landscape and ecological sites in the Parish.

1.2.4 Separate groups researched existing documents in each area to gain as much insight into each sector and to ascertain existing “rules” that the NP would need to adhere to.

1.3.0 Sustainability appraisal

1.3.1 The Neighbourhood Planning Group prepared a draft Sustainability Appraisal to ascertain the viability of doing this for each site that may be put forward.

1.3.2 Sustainability Appraisals are not required as no site allocations for development are being proposed within the Neighbourhood Plan.

1.4.0 Consultation

1.4.1 The First Consultation—The Scoping Survey

The initial survey consisted of very open questions to prompt discussion. This was delivered by members of the NP Group to village groups including Bournebrook School, Golden Years, Scouts, Cubs, Gardening Club, sent to all local businesses (including farms), and left at central locations such as village pubs for collection.

1.4.2 Fillongley Show

This is an annual agricultural show that has been running in the parish since 1919. Fillongley Parish Council had a stand at the Fillongley Show and were actively promoting completion of the initial survey and participation in the Plan to as many of the Shows' 5000 visitors as possible.

1.4.3 “The Flyer”

At the end of 2015 we published the proposals for our Neighbourhood Plan in the form of an 8 page A4 document which was delivered to every household. It used the issues identified from the initial scoping survey which the Community felt needed tackling, together with the evidence base of existing parameters and local research to set out a vision for our community for the future.

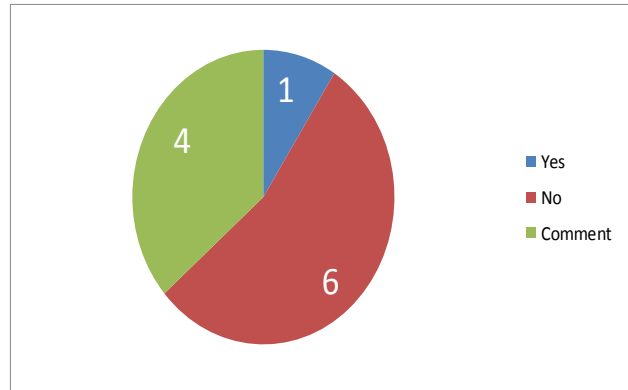
1.4.4 The Second Consultation Event

The flyer was followed up with an information packed drop-in afternoon at the village hall which had been well publicised (on the flyer, posters and Parish Magazine) and was well attended by a wide spectrum of the Community. There was a questionnaire for attendees to complete if they wished, giving people the opportunity to make further comment, ask questions, compliment or criticise any part of the proposals.

The Parish Council collated the information and responses.

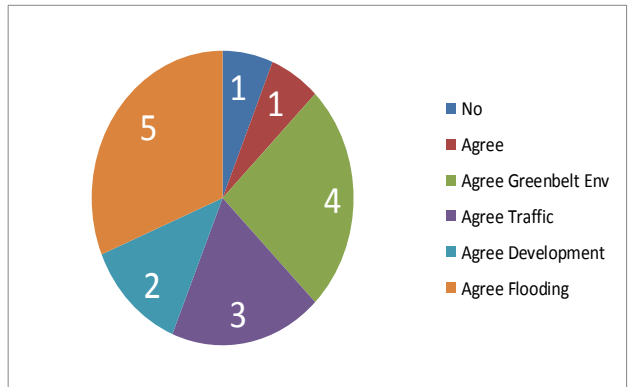
Do you strongly disagree with current proposals?

Yes	1
No	6
Comment	4



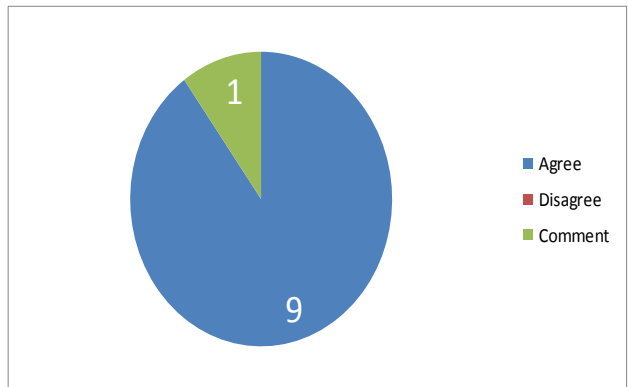
Do you agree with current proposals ?

No	1
Agree	1
Agree Greenbelt Env	4
Agree Traffic	3
Agree Development	2
Agree Flooding	5



Do you agree with proposed objectives and the future of the Parish?

Agree	9
Disagree	0
Comment	1



1.4.5.0 Final consultation

1.4.5.1 Being mindful of the fact that the Fillongley Neighbourhood Plan has to conform with both national and local planning policy, the Parish Council have informally consulted NWBC throughout the process to ensure that there are no obvious areas of conflict.

1.4.5.2 The final round of consultation was the publication of the draft Fillongley Neighbourhood Plan. Full copies were delivered to every property in the village, statutory consultees and was also viewable/downloadable from the Parish Council website. Comments were returned to the Clerk to the Parish Council. Comments were then reviewed and amendments made where appropriate.

1.5.0 Matching community needs and development

Having assembled a wealth of information from national policy and from local responses to the consultation exercises, there was a need to try and make community desires/needs match up with established policies/laws. One example of this is housing;

1.5.1 The Housing Needs Survey evidence supplied by NWBC showed that there would be a future need for a variety of homes in the Parish. (EB 07/02 Fillongley Housing Needs Survey Jan 2014 - NP)

1.5.2 NWBC adopted Core Strategy required a minimum of 30 homes to be built in the Parish however the current submitted Local Plan has removed any reference to require specific numbers.

1.5.3 There is no specific requirement from NWBC as to which type of homes these should be.

1.5.4 There were some sites allocated by NWBC in the Parish within the NWBC Site Allocations Plan 2014. None of these had wholehearted support from local people during discussions during public consultations and at PC meetings.

1.5.5 In 2014 NWBC Site Allocation plan, the sites provided 11 houses which was not the targeted number of 30 that were in the NWBC Core Strategy.

1.5.6 The village has a Development Boundary, with the remainder of the Parish being Green Belt, therefore to comply with NWBC policy any proposed development should be within the Development Boundary. However, under the NPPF paragraph 89 there are exceptions to building within the Green Belt.

1.5.7 The landscape and ecological survey identified some sites that have high ecological value and should not be built on in order to protect the rural environment that people have said that they value highly.

1.5.8 As FNP must comply with NWBC policies this has created conflict. Following lengthy investigation it was decided that the most appropriate way forward is to rely on windfall sites (barn conversions etc) and brownfield sites to fulfil the requirement.

1.5.9 Some suggestions were however not put forward; a train line circling the village and a runway able to accommodate the Airbus A380 were found to be suggestions from younger children based on their current aspiration of “what you want to do when you’re older”, and were not indicative of general opinion and also did not comply with NWBC Core Strategy and the Draft Local Plan!

1.5.10 The Parish Council’s role in these exercises was to ensure that the NP Group complies with other plans that form part of the Development Plan for the area, was representative of the community and that Parishioners were actively involved. It was important for them to take this overview as it was critical that the plan received the overall support of the Parish in a referendum.

1.5.11 Continued...

peaceful village that we have. Many responses request the return of the Post Office, improved local shopping and improved bus services. We do not wish for large industry to come to the locality and change the nature of our Parish. We do not wish to have so many new houses that the natural gaps separating the hamlets from surrounding Parishes are filled. Protection of the Green Belt and our tranquil environment is predominant.

2.0 Policies and Proposals

2.1

Built Environment

2.1.0 Key Facts

2.1.1 Fillongley Parish is made up of dispersed rural settlements including farms and barns with a distinct local style. The village centre includes a number of listed buildings; some showing the remains of 16th and 17th century timber framing. Most 'traditional' housing is mainly two storey, and of red brick or rendered construction with flat clay tiles or slate roofing and small vertical windows.

2.1.2 There is some ribbon development mainly radiating from the centre of the village, where dwellings have been built side by side on road frontages in typical suburban pre and post war style with further development taking place in the 1960s using tile clad front elevations and interlocking tile roofing.

2.1.3 A Conservation Area covers an area of the village centre.

2.1.4 NWBC have defined 2 Development Boundaries: this allows building within those areas. Land outside these areas is designated Green Belt.

2.1.5 There are several areas with parking issues; predominantly either where houses have no parking area (often due to the historic nature of the Parish) or where properties have been extended and numerous members of the household have multiple vehicles such that there is not enough space for all including on-street parking.

2.2.0 Survey Responses Indicated

2.2.1 Desire to maintain geographical independence from Birmingham, Coventry and other settlements.

2.2.2 Limit development to small plots of land.

2.2.3 Preserve older houses and rural character of the village.

2.2.4 Maintain village atmosphere and strong sense of community.

2.2.5 Lack of parking spaces.

2.2.6 New builds 'not in keeping' with village.

- 2.2.7 Maximise and develop in and around the village centre.
- 2.2.8 Safe and friendly space for families and children to grow up in and businesses to thrive.
- 2.2.9 Policies to encourage sustainable development and renewable energy.

2.3.0 NP Objectives

- 2.3.1 Ensure the designs of new buildings do not cause a detrimental change to the overall character of the village by encouraging developments that use the scale, shapes and forms of traditional Arden valley buildings, especially in or close to the 'Conservation Area'.
- 2.3.2 Encourage developments that follow the existing dispersed settlement pattern throughout the Parish and that blend with the natural features of the landscape.
- 2.3.3 Not to exacerbate existing parking issues or create new ones.

FNP01 Built Environment

Development proposals where possible should ensure the designs of new buildings (including extensions) do not cause a detrimental change to the overall character of the village, the rural landscape of the parish and the setting of the Church through;

- Encouraging developments that use the scale, shapes, forms of 'traditional Arden Valley buildings', especially in or close to the Conservation Area
- Development should conserve the built character of Ancient Arden Landscape by ensuring that new development reflects vernacular features as stated in 'Design Guidelines for Development in Ancient Arden' (WCC Arden Character Guidelines 1993) (Evidence Base 05/03 National Character Assessment Area 97 Arden). See FPC website.
- Development that will affect the setting of the Church should be in accordance with the North Warwickshire Local Plan and the advice of Historic England

2.4 Green Belt

2.4.0 Key Facts

- 2.4.1 The Green Belt has the purposes of safeguarding the countryside from encroachment and also protecting the setting of historic towns. It is an important planning policy designation and has a huge impact on Fillongley. Fillongley has two separate areas that are defined by a development boundary. The remainder of the Parish lies within the Green Belt.
- 2.4.2 National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF) states that Green Belt boundaries should only be altered in "exceptional circumstances".

2.5.0 Survey Responses Indicated

- 2.5.1 Maintain geographical independence from Birmingham, Coventry and other settlements.
- 2.5.2 Protect Green Belt including area around village.
- 2.5.3 Protect Green Belt, restore Daw Mill to a green belt designated site as per 1996 planning consent.

2.6.0 NP Objectives

- 2.6.1 To protect the Green Belt

2.7.0 Summary

2.7.1 As per the NPPF Fillongley is in the Green Belt and inappropriate development will not be permitted unless very special circumstances can be demonstrated. The Greenbelt Policy is set out in the NPPF and so no separate policy is required within this plan.

2.8 Natural Environment

2.8.0 Key Facts

2.8.1 The Landscape Character Assessment (reference EB 05/14) records the landscapes of Fillongley as Ancient Arden: Arden Valleys. This is a specialist description of the local character and distinctiveness of the area. The Neighbourhood Plan has collected new evidence of the ecology of the Parish—both the species that live here and the way they use the fields, woodland and hedgerows to move around. (This data is called Biodiversity Interconnectivity Mapping, reference EB 05/01).

2.8.2 There are many relatively small green open spaces around the Parish that contribute to the overall nature of the area and the well-being of the Community.

2.9.0 Survey Responses Indicated

- 2.9.1 The rural environment is important for living & working
- 2.9.2 Countryside is valued
- 2.9.3 Want protection from wind turbine development
- 2.9.4 There is some existing traffic noise pollution
- 2.9.5 Natural water sources are valued
- 2.9.6 Natural darkness is preferred to light pollution
- 2.9.7 Protect ancient woodland, hedges, trees, and wildlife
- 2.9.8 Enjoy walks in the countryside
- 2.9.9 Peaceful surroundings

2.10.0 NP Objectives

- 2.10.1 To protect and enhance the natural environment.
- 2.10.2 To protect the visual appearance and important scenic aspects of the village centre (the setting) and other rural and natural features in the landscape.
- 2.10.3 Ensure new residential and commercial development meets the following criteria;
- ⇒ Blends sympathetically with the landscape
 - ⇒ Does not spoil any scenic aspect of, or distract from, the visual appearance of the village centre or countryside.
 - ⇒ Not unduly prominent
 - ⇒ Not create adverse impact on an area when added to existing buildings in that area
 - ⇒ Does not disturb the tranquillity of rural life
- 2.10.4 To protect the existing health and wellbeing of the local community.

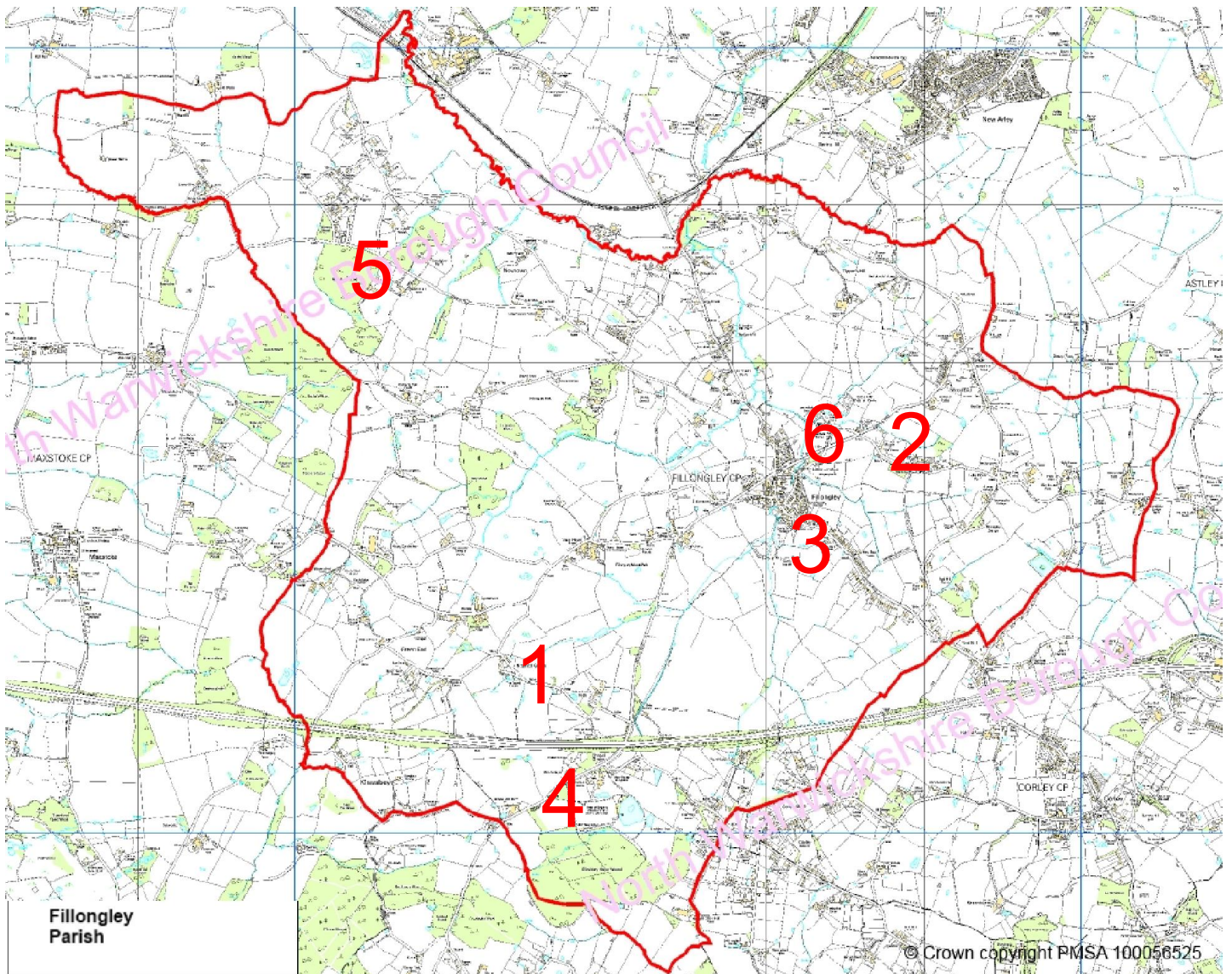
FNP02 Natural Environment

Development proposals should wherever possible should seek to enhance and conserve the Natural Environment. Proposals will be supported in principle providing they meet the following considerations

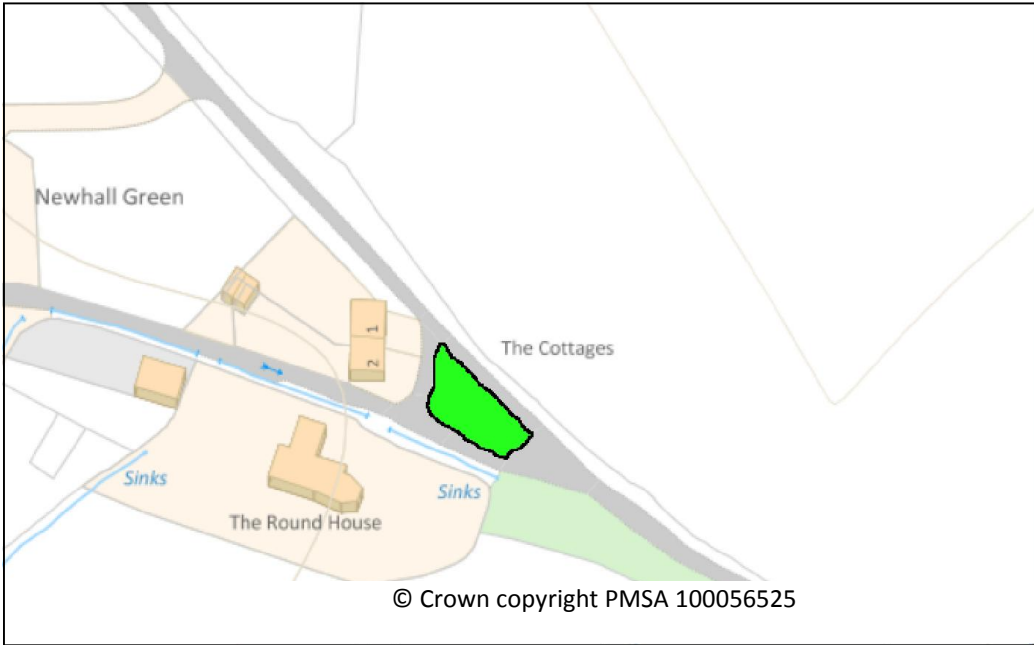
- No adverse impacts on the visual appearance and important scenic aspects of the village centre (the setting) and other rural and natural features in the landscape.
- Existing greenspaces that already exist within and on the edges of the developed areas of the Parish should be protected and enhanced wherever possible (See maps on pages 17-19).
- Protect and increase, where possible, current levels of biodiversity and interconnectivity by ensuring current wildlife corridors (using data from Biodiversity Interconnectivity Mapping) are maintained, and increased where practicable.
- Any development should have regard to the Habitat Biodiversity Audit (EB 05/01)
- Section 106 payments/CIL financial contributions, should wherever possible go towards improvements to levels of biodiversity and interconnectivity using data from the Habitat Biodiversity Audit in the locality of the development (Reference EB 05/01)
- Existing definitively mapped footpaths that criss-cross our Parish should be protected and enhanced wherever possible
- Existing habitats of native species should be protected wherever possible (using data from Habitat Distinctiveness Area map).
- Protect traditional Arden landscaped hedges and native trees wherever possible.

Fillongley Parish

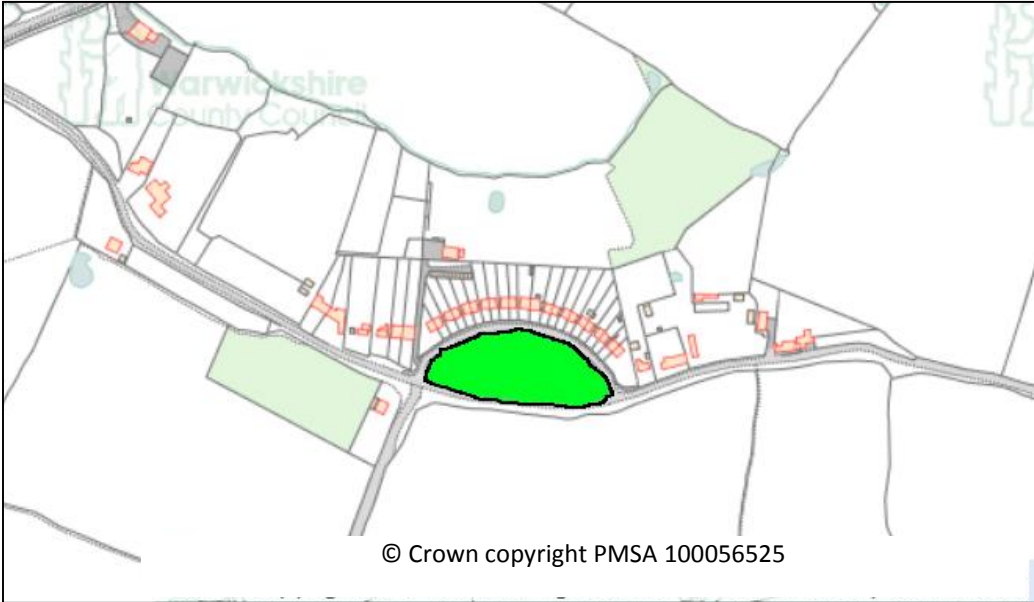
Open Spaces



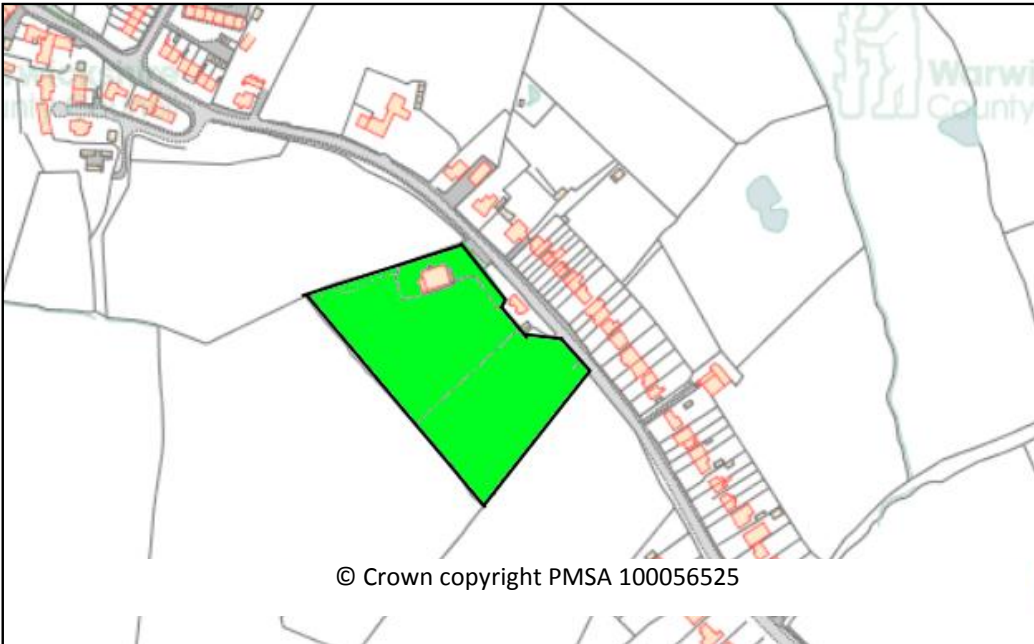
- 1) Newhall Green (Outside the cottages)
- 2) Sandy Lane (between the main road and the crescent)
- 3) Butts Field (surrounding your Village Hall)
- 4) Chapel Green "Godcake" opposite the entrance to the Heart of England Centre
- 5) Shawbury (outside no 12+others Shawbury Lane Shustoke)
- 6) Recreation Ground



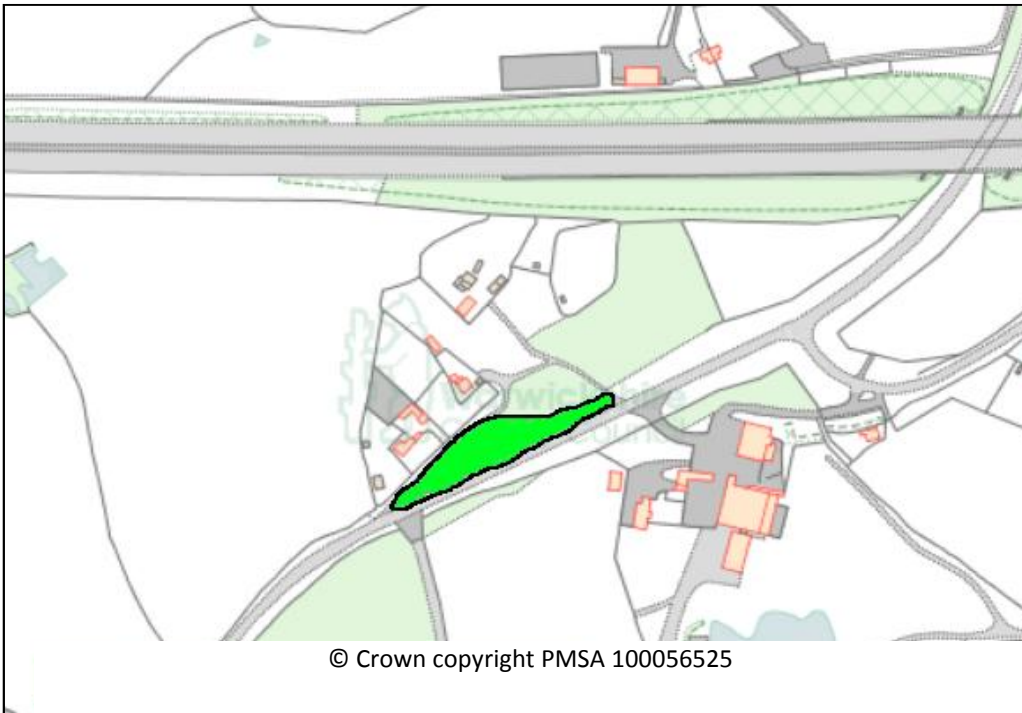
Newhall Green (Outside the cottages)



Sandy Lane (between the main road and the crescent)

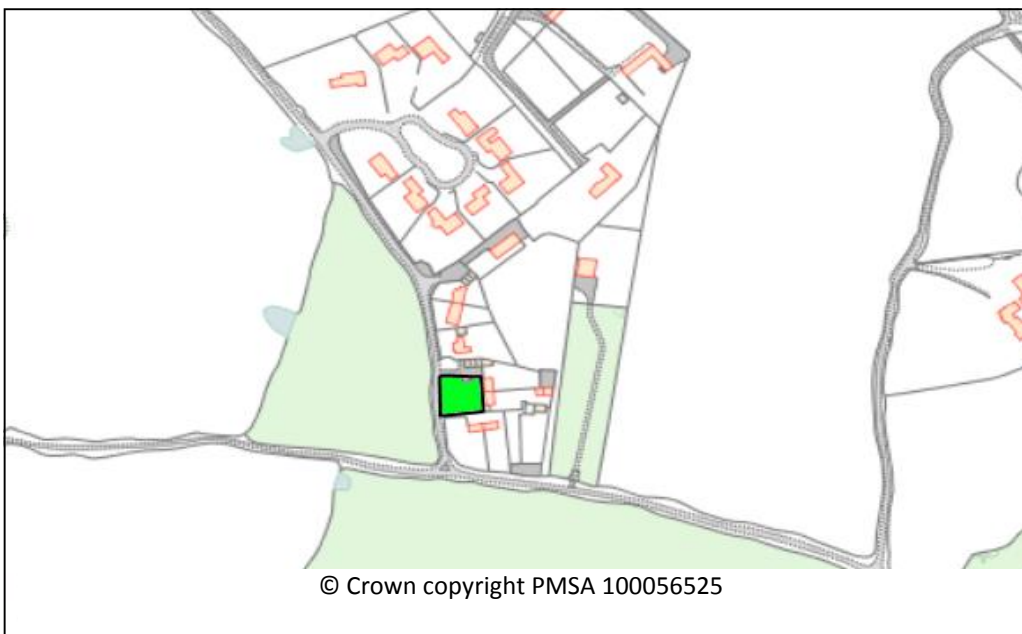


Butts Field (surrounding your Village Hall)



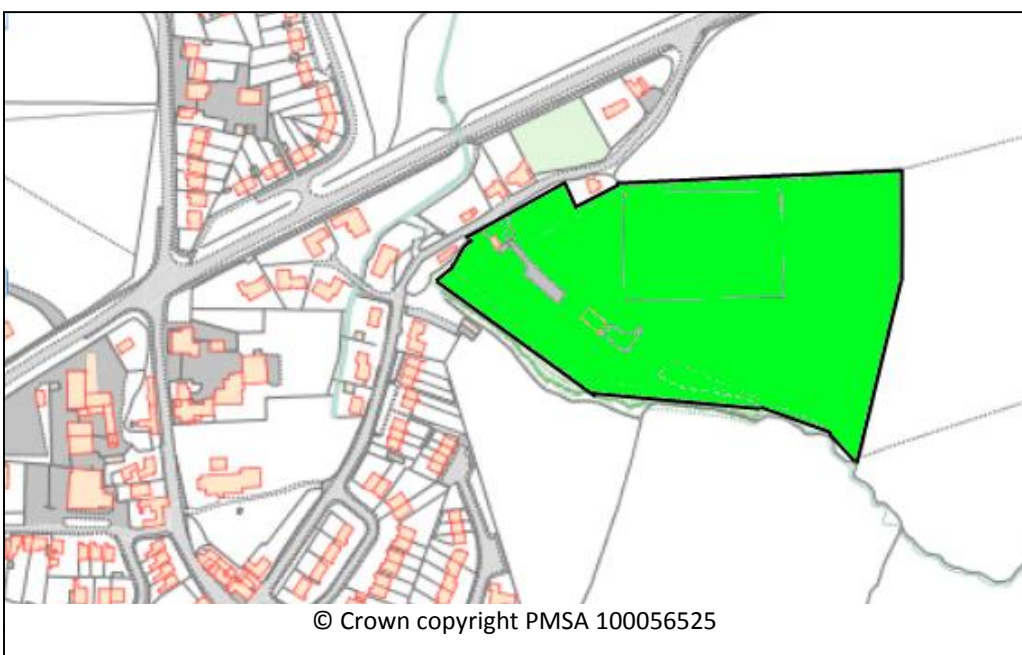
Chapel Green "Godcake"
opposite the entrance to the
Heart of England Centre

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Shawbury (outside no
12+others Shawbury Lane
Shustoke)

© Crown copyright PMSA 100056525



Recreation Ground

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2.11.0 Key Facts

2.11.1 The village centre and some properties downstream have a history of periodic flash flooding of the Bourne Brook.

2.11.12 Severn Trent has said that some foul and storm water sewers in the village are not currently adequate and could exacerbate flooding with contaminated water.

2.11.13 Severn Trent are unable to object to additional housing; they have a duty to ensure water services are provided.

2.11.14 Global warming predictions indicate more frequent incidences of flooding in the future.

2.11.15 A NWBC Hydrology study has predicted village flood zones and some properties at possible risk of flooding after rainfall events.

2.11.16 Use of Sustainable Urban Drainage Systems (SUDS) can reduce the frequency and/or severity of flooding if the scale and size of the measures can accommodate larger rainfall events. On a smaller scale it can also be designed to slow water down (attenuate) before it enters a watercourse, provide areas for water storage in natural contours, and can be used to allow water to soak (infiltrate) into the ground, be evaporated from surface water and/or transpired from vegetation (known as evapotranspiration). It can also provide or enhance biodiverse ecological habitats.

2.12.0 Survey Responses Indicated

2.12.1 Improve flood defences.

2.12.2 Better drainage needed.

2.12.3 Improve drainage through road gullies.

2.12.4 Reduce storm water flow through village culvert and improve downstream watercourse.

2.12.5 Request for balancing ponds to slow the flow of water in heavy rain periods.

2.12.6 A specific proposal to reduce flooding before any further planning proposals are considered.

2.13.0 NP Objectives

2.13.1 To minimise flood risk within the village.

FNP03 Flooding

Development should minimise flood risk within the village whilst maintaining balance with other policies. Any developments will ameliorate flood risks by providing SUDS as required in consultation with the lead flood authority.

2.14.0 Key Facts

2.14.1 Fillongley Parish currently has a population of around 1500 persons in 654 dwellings. Approximately 20% of households have age groups under 20, 43% over 50 and 14% over 70 years old.

2.14.2 There are approximately 23% of one person households, with around half (11%) being single people aged over 65, and 2.7% are lone parents.

2.14.3 Approximately 72% of households in Fillongley are owned outright or with a mortgage by the occupants.

2.14.4 Less than 1% have shared ownership. 17% are rented households, with less than 10% being socially rented accommodation.

2.14.5 NWBC Core Strategy required a minimum of 30 new houses to be built in Fillongley by 2029 and over half have already been built /planning permissions granted. However the current submitted Local Plan has removed any reference to require specific numbers.

2.15.0 Survey Responses Indicated

2.15.1 The Parish Council, together with NWBC, commissioned a Housing Needs Survey throughout the Parish and the results are :

Your home is not the right size for your current needs ? responses	4
Your home is not the right size for your future needs ? responses	18
You will need smaller accommodation within the next 20 years? responses	34

FNP04 Housing

All new developments should encourage a broad mix of housing types including smaller starter homes and retirement dwellings together with provision for 'Affordable Housing' for local people as per NWBC requirements.

2.17.0 Key Facts

2.17.1 69% of population (who are of working age) are employed.

Of these, 22% are self employed, mainly rural (farms) and small businesses.

2.17.2 1% are unemployed

2.17.3 30% are economically inactive (retired/students etc)

2.17.4 A wide range of local employers with local and national businesses

2.17.5 There are 26 working farms

2.17.6 A wide variety of rural businesses serving existing residents

2.17.7 30% of Fillongley residents travel less than 3 miles to work.

2.17.8 Inconsistent broadband speed throughout Parish

2.18.0 Survey Responses Indicated

2.18.1 Enjoy having the facilities of local pub

2.18.2 Enjoyed having a local shop (since closed)

2.18.2 Would like to see a Post Office re-open

2.18.2 Improve broad band connection

2.18.3 Improve mobile phone signal

2.18.4 Recognition that employment & residential occupation need to be considered together

2.18.5 Flexibility to create employment/business

2.18.6 Wish to be a centre for rural business

2.18.7 To support local businesses

2.18.8 Lack of public transport

2.18.9 Support for more sustainable business practices

2.19.0 NP Objectives

2.19.1 Support development of new rural businesses/rural employment opportunities when they are not to the detriment of existing residents.

2.19.2 Ensure that new employment developments provide/ensure sustainable transport provision.

2.19.3 Support digital infrastructure provision. Support local business/amenities such as shops/pubs.

FNP05 Economy

Proposals for the development of new rural businesses and rural employment opportunities will be supported in principle, provided that

- there would be no adverse impact on the amenities of neighbouring businesses or residential properties, for example in relation to factors such as noise and disturbance; and
- the development is supported by sufficient car parking and access arrangements to meet its needs
- it is accessible by other sustainable transport means (walking, cycling, car-share and public transport)

2.20

Heritage

2.20.0 Key Facts

2.20.1 The Historic Environment Record shows the extent to which Fillongley is rich in built and natural heritage, of both local and national importance.

- 50 listed structures
- Ridge and furrow fields
- Parkland surrounding manor houses
- WW2 defence remains

2.20.2 Written records relating to Fillongley refer back to the year 900 showing significant settlements then.

2.20.3 Two moated sites from Norman and earlier times, and related parkland in the central location form part of the evidence of the steady development of a settlement throughout the centuries.

2.20.4 Strong sense of Community with numerous extended families having resided within the Parish for generations.

2.20.5 Wide variety of community activities throughout the Parish aimed at all ages of Parishioners.

2.21.0 Survey Responses Indicated

2.21.1 Value the character and atmosphere of the village

2.21.2 Protect the castle remains

2.21.3 Value the Church

2.21.4 Value the Ancient woodland

2.21.5 The strong sense of history matters in the living, working and leisure environment.

2.21.6 Protect the village, keeping it's 'feel'.

2.22.0 NP Objectives

2.22.1 Work towards further protection and enhancement of both the recorded assets of the parish, and other locally identified heritage features .

2.22.2 Work towards building on existing 'Design Guidelines for development in Ancient Arden' and for 'Fillongley Conservation Area' which describe local distinctiveness, character, and historic context.

2.22.3 Encourage maintenance of existing community spirit.

FNP06 Heritage

Development should protect, enhance and respect the local built, historic and natural heritage assets or any other locally identified heritage features of the village (Appendix EB06/04 Fillongley Parish Historic EnvirRecord Monuments)

Applications for development that will harm designated and non-designated heritage assets will be refused unless the circumstances that would permit approval specified in the appropriate part of paragraphs 133 to 135 of the NPPF(2012) apply

2.23

Traffic and Transport

2.23.0 Key Facts

2.23.1 As the origin of the Parish is scattered settlements, a large number of the houses in the Parish are on single track roads with high banked hedges obscuring forward vision.

2.23.2 Fillongley Village centre is set on two main roads. The B4098 from Coventry to Tamworth and the B4102 from Meriden to Nuneaton

2.23.3 The village has a pinch point near the church which makes it difficult for HGV's to pass oncoming traffic.

2.23.4 The pavements in the village are in places extremely narrow and somewhat uneven and in some places non-existent.

2.23.5 There is a school, church and a public house in the centre of the village, which generate between them the majority of the pedestrian traffic .

2.23.6 The use of cycles by the village residents is low.

2.23.7 The village is poorly supported by public transport; villagers mainly use private cars to commute to and from work.

2.23.8 There are future threats on our roads from potential developments from; UK Central, at Meriden (Coleshill South), 800 Housing Development Keresley, Daw Mill Colliery development application.

2.24.0 Survey Responses Indicated

- 2.24.1 The volume of traffic travelling through the village has been highlighted as a concern to many residents.
- 2.24.2 The speed of traffic through the village causes concern.
- 2.24.3 Better public transport would be welcomed.
- 2.24.4 HGV's travelling through the village are a nuisance to the community, including at night time.
- 2.24.5 Crossroads need to be made safer.
- 2.24.6 Would like road safety measures to be introduced.
- 2.24.7 There have previously been requests for traffic lights at the crossroads.
- 2.24.8 Lack of Car Parking.
- 2.24.9 Concerns regarding "rat running" through Church Lane and Ousterne Lane.

2.25.0 NP Objectives

- 2.25.1 To promote good vehicular access, parking/garaging and turning provisions for new developments without detriment to existing residents and the street scene.
- 2.25.2 To ensure that number of car parking spaces be related to the size of the property.
- 2.25.3 To support accessibility and the use of public transport.

FNP07 Traffic and Transport

Proposals for development should;

- provide safe vehicular access, parking/garaging and turning provisions without detriment to the amenity of existing residents
- comply with current NPPF, NWBC and WCC Guidelines, and
- ensure that the number of car parking spaces be related to the size of the new and extended properties.

3.0 Community Aspiration

3.1.0 Key Facts

3.1.1 Strong sense of Community with numerous extended families having resided within the Parish for generations.

3.1.2 Wide variety of community activities throughout the Parish aimed at all ages of Parishioners.

3.1.3 Maintenance of definitive footpaths in the locality.

3.1.4 Support digital infrastructure provision such as mobile phone/broadband.

3.1.5 Support local business/amenities such as shops/pubs.

3.2.0 Survey Responses Indicated

3.2.1 Protect the village keeping it's 'feel'.

3.2.2 Great community spirit

3.2.3 Friendly place to live

3.3.0 NP Objectives

Whilst it is recognised that these are valued parts of Fillongley it is not practical to embody them in a Policy, however, Parishioners would wish the spirit of their sentiments to be acknowledged when shaping the future of the Parish.

3.3.1 Encourage maintenance of existing community spirit to protect the health and wellbeing of the local community.

3.3.2 Encourage developments that follow the existing dispersed settlement pattern throughout the Parish and that blend with the natural features of the landscape.

3.3.3 To support accessibility and the use of public transport.

3.3.4 Encouragement will be given to land owners and developers to reduce/minimise flood risk within the village whilst maintaining balance with other policies. This could be by a range of provisions such as additional ditches, ponds etc.

3.3.5 Work towards building on existing 'Design Guidelines for development in Ancient Arden' and for 'Fillongley Conservation Area' which describe local distinctiveness, character, and historic context .

4.0 References

References to relevant policies to our plan, this is not an exhaustive list and there may be others that are also relevant.

FNP01: Built Environment

NPPF 28 Core Planning Principles ‘always seek to secure high quality design and a good standard of amenity for all existing and future occupants of land and buildings’.

NPPF56 The Government attaches great importance to the design of the built environment. Good design is a key aspect of sustainable development, is indivisible from good planning, and should contribute positively to making places better for people.

NPPF64 Permission should be refused for development of poor design that fails to take the opportunities available for improving the character and quality of an area and the way it functions.

NWLP-CS 4.6 Strategic Objectives ‘To deliver high quality developments based on sustainable and inclusive designs’.

NPPF 17 Core Planning Principles ‘encourage the effective use of land by reusing land that has previously been developed (brownfield land)’

NWLP-CS NW10 Development Considerations 1. ‘be targeted at using brownfield land etc’.

Greenbelt

NPPF 85 Defining Green Belt Boundaries

NWLP-CS 2.2 Spatial Portrait ‘the rural nature of the Borough is very important’

NWLP-CS 4.1 Strategic Objectives ‘rural character reflected in development’

NWLP-CS 7.1 Core Policies ‘the maintenance of the Green Belt’

FNP02: Natural Environment

NWLP-CS 4.8 Strategic Objectives ‘maintain a network of accessible, good quality Green Infrastructure etc.’

NWLP-CS 7.76 Green Infrastructure ‘strategically planned and delivered network of high quality green spaces etc.’

NWLP-CS NW10 Development Considerations 8 ‘not lead to the loss unless a site of equivalent quality and accessibility can be provided, or shown that it is surplus to needs’.

NWLP-CS; North Warwickshire Local Plan Core Strategy 2014

FNP03: Flooding

NPPF 100. 'Inappropriate development in areas at risk of flooding should be avoided by directing development away from areas at highest risk, but where development is necessary, making it safe without increasing flood risk elsewhere'.

NWLP-CS7.48 despite flood alleviation works in some parts of the Borough, a significant amount of residential and employment land along and near these corridors is at risk of flooding.

NWLP-CS7.49 The Council seeks to reduce this risk by minimising surface water run-off

FNP04: Housing

NPPF 50 'Identify the size, type, tenure and range of housing that is required in particular locations, reflecting local demand'.

NWLP-CS 7.9 'The Borough Council is seeking to provide a variety of types and tenures of housing throughout the Borough, but will specifically seek the type and tenure to reflect the local settlement'.

FNP05: Economy

NPPF 28 Core Planning Principles 'promote the retention and development of local services and facilities in villages, such as local shops, meeting places, sports venues, cultural buildings, public houses and places of worship'.

NWLP-CS 7.31 Core Policies 'The Borough Council wants to work with the private sector to create long lasting local employment opportunities as well as mitigate any adverse impacts and enhance the rural character of the Borough'.

FNP06: Heritage (AND COMMUNITY)

NPPF 28 Core Planning Principles 'promote the retention and development of local services and facilities in villages, such as local shops, meeting places, sports venues, cultural buildings, public houses and places of worship'.

NPPF 70 'guard against the unnecessary loss of valued facilities and services, particularly where this would reduce the community's ability to meet its day-to-day needs'.

NWLP-CS NW10 Development Considerations 3 'maintain and improve the provision of accessible local and community services, unless it can be demonstrated that they are no longer needed by the community they serve'.

FNP07: Traffic and Transport

NPPF 162 'assess the quality and capacity of infrastructure for transport, water supply, wastewater and its treatment, energy (including heat), telecommunications, utilities, waste, health, social care, education, flood risk and coastal change management, and its ability to meet forecast demands.'

NWLP-CS NW22 Infrastructure 'Provision of necessary services, facilities and infrastructure to meet the demands of new development and communities to include Green Infrastructure, open space, sports and recreation and transport'.

Key:

NPPF; National Planning Policy Framework, March 2012

5.0 Appendices

- 5.1 Biodiversity Habitat map (EB05/01 Fillongley Ecological report 2015)
- 5.2 Heritage features (EB06/04 Fillongley Parish Historic EnvirRecord Monuments)
- 5.3 Monument Records (EB06/04a Monument_Records)

Ecological Review for Fillongley and Corley Parishes

Prepared by

Habitat Biodiversity Audit Partnership for Warwickshire, Coventry
and Solihull, Warwickshire Wildlife Trust



Habitat
Biodiversity
Audit

and

Warwickshire Biological Record Centre
Ecological Services, Warwickshire County Council

March 2015



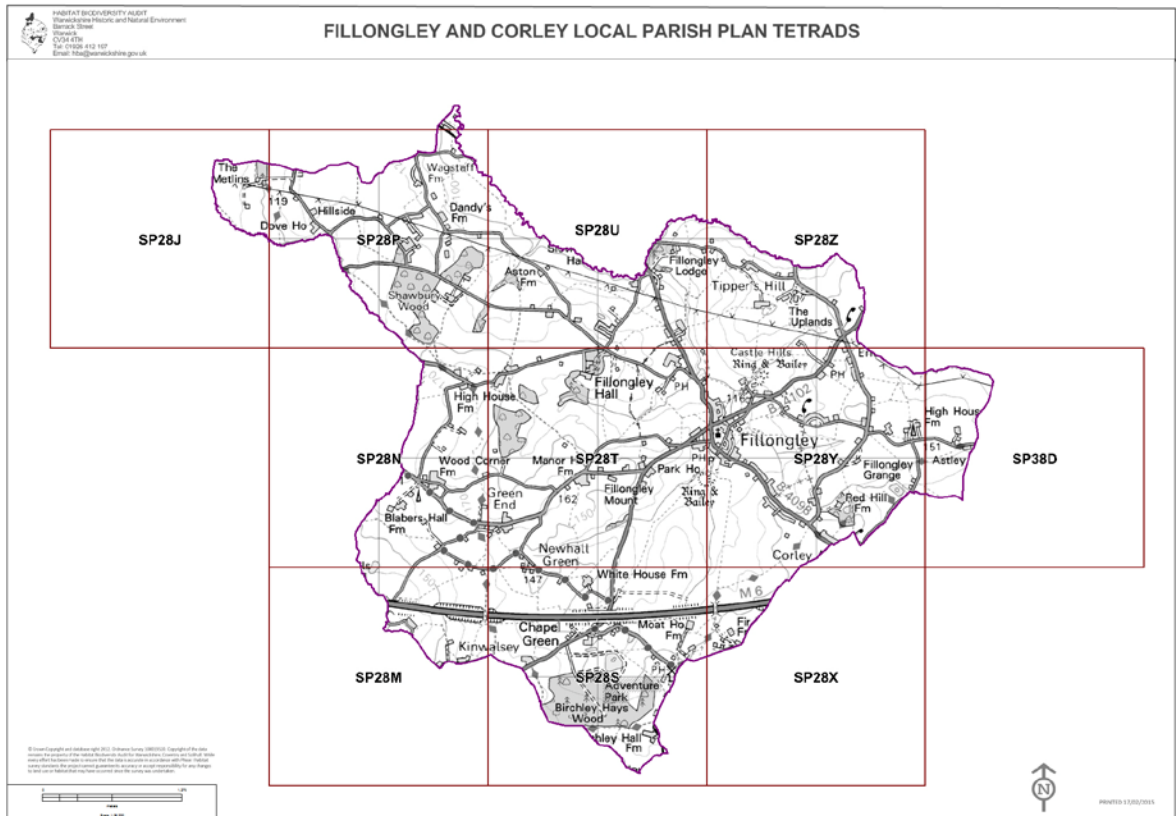
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PHASE 1 HABITAT CONNECTIVITY.....	41
PROTECTED SPECIES	Error! Bookmark not defined.

FILLONGLEY AND CORLEY

Area: 1,965 hectares

Overview

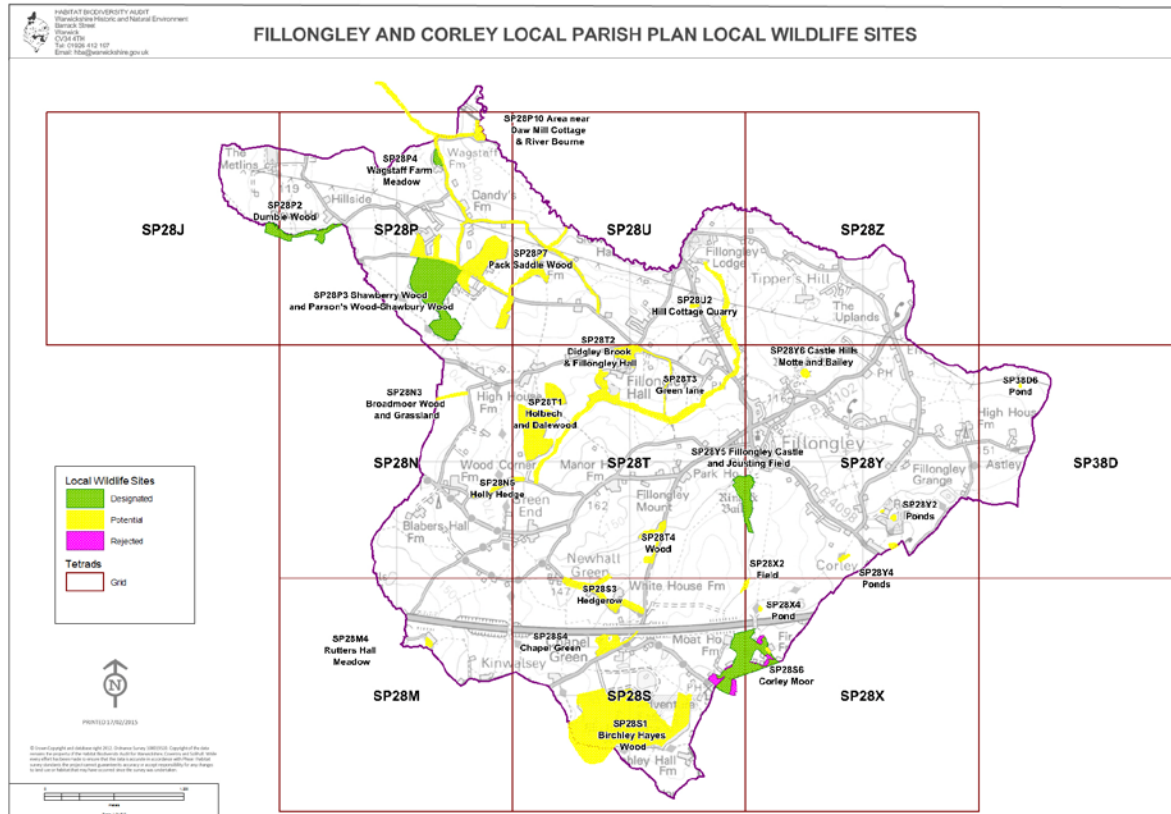


Key Features

Recommendations

DESIGNATED SITES

Local Wildlife Sites:



Site ID	Site name	Status	Area (ha)
SP28P3	Shawberry Wood and Parson's Wood-Shawbury Wood	LWS	17.04
SP28P4	Wagstaff Farm Meadow	LWS	0.68
SP28S2	Corley Moor	LWS	10.44
SP28Y5	Fillongley Castle and Jousting Field	LWS	4.33
SP28P2	Dumble Wood	LWS	3.57
SP28N5	Holly Hedge	potential site	1.44
SP28P10	Area near Daw Mill Cottage & River Bourne	potential site	0.95
SP28P7	Pack Saddle Wood	potential site	4.74
SP28P8	Dawnmill Verge and Lanes	potential site	19.81
SP28S1	Birchley Hayes Wood	potential site	40.38
SP28S3	Hedgerow	potential site	4.8
SP28S4	Chapel Green	potential site	2.6
SP28S6	Corley Moor	potential site	0.1
SP28T1	Holbech and Dalewood	potential site	11.57
SP28T2	Didgley Brook & Fillongley Hall	potential site	17.87
SP28T3	Green lane	potential site	0.6
SP28T4	Wood	potential site	1.75
SP28X2	Field	potential site	0.34
SP28X4	Pond	potential site	0.12
SP28Y2	Ponds	potential site	0.22
SP28Y3	Small Spinney	potential site	0.27
SP28Y4	Ponds	potential site	0.31
SP38D6	Pond	potential site	0.06
SP28U2	Hill Cottage Quarry	potential site	0.34
SP28M4	Rutters Hall Meadow	potential site	0.3
SP28Y6	Castle Hills Motte and Bailey	potential site	0.43
SP28N3	Broadmoor Wood and Grassland	potential site	0.59
SP28S5	Corley Moor	rejected	1.89

Shawbury Wood and Parsons Wood LWS is an ancient Woodland site the centre of which has been planted with conifers, mainly Scots pine with a small area of recent planting. Unplanted edges are oak and birch woodland with locally dense coppice hazel, holly and rowan. Bluebell is abundant with bracken, bramble and pendulous sedge where drainage is impeded. Much dead wood is present in these areas. The wood is edged by a bank and ditch. Field maple, hawthorn and aspen are found here. Internal banks are also present in places. The mature Scots pine area retain some of the ground flora species, including bracken and bluebell. The recently planted area forms a large glade with scattered mature oak alder and rowan, coppice hazel and regenerating birch. The southern part of the wood is dense young birch and alder on a past conifer plantation site. Wood sorrel is frequent here. Where the wood borders Parsons Wood a bank is present. This area supports ash and alder over sedge beds. Shawbury wood is one of a significant constellation of ancient woodlands in the North Warwickshire. there is no public access to the wood but two public footpaths pass nearby. The wood is typical of irregularly shaped Arden ancient woodlands and an important landscape feature.

Wagstaff Farm Meadow LWS is a small meadow containing a pot-bellied pig, geese and ducks. A pond has recently been created at one end and apple trees planted. Here the disturbed ground is dock-dominated. The remainder of the pasture is tall and unmanaged with abundant *Festuca Rubra*, *Agrostis capillaris*, *Holcus Lanatus*, great burnet, meadowsweet, meadow buttercup and meadow veltching, frequent *Arrhenantherum elatius*, *Anthoxanthum odoratum*, red clover, selfheal, common sorrel and lesser knapweed, and occasional *Juncus conglomeratus*, *J. articulatus*, *Deschampsia cespitosa*, greater birdsfoot trefoil, square stalked St. John's wort and catsear. Creeping thistle is spreading. There is no public access to the meadow which is screened from the road by the hedge.

Corley Moor LWS is one of the last, and arguably the best, unenclosed commons left in Warwickshire, and as such is extremely valuable to the landscape history and biology of the county. It is situated about 1.5 km south of Fillongley in the gently rolling and well-wooded Arden landscape, and most of the surviving moor is in that parish. On the Corley side of the parish boundary the moor is now mainly enclosed and is partly covered with the expanding hamlet of Corley Moor. The modern day common is very irregular in shape due to successive enclosures, and has an internal square enclosure of ancient origin containing Church Farm in the eastern corner which is outside the boundary of the LWS. The site is sandwiched between Corley Moor hamlet on the south side and the M6 motorway to the north, while to the east and west are a range of mainly small grass enclosure fields. A scatter of cottages and farmhouses occur along the margins of the moor, and some of these landowners still exercise grazing rights. Grazing is now erratic and mainly confined to horses and ponies, but cattle are still grazed occasionally. There is open public access to the common and in addition is crossed by several public footpaths.

The LWS consists of a mosaic of wet, dry and acidic roughly-grazed semi-improved grassland surrounded by fringing expanses of deciduous woodland, scrub and tall herb. In addition the LWS includes two small semi-improved pasture fields adjoining the moor on the south side and immediately west of the Bull and Butcher Public House. The moor is situated on a gentle north-west facing slope which ranges from about 160m ASL in the far eastern corner down to about 145m ASL on the north-western corner. Several springs rise on the common on the north-western side and a series of drains crisscross the area. These feed into the north flowing headwater streams of the Bourne Brook. The local geology consists of acidic clays overlying Carboniferous sandstones.

Fillongley Castle and Jousting Field LWS The castle remains from a varied terrain, including dry banks supporting abundant mouse-ear hawkweed, and wet hollows with *Juncus* and *Glyceria spp.* This area is quite diverse with pignut, yarrow, birds-foot trefoil, betony, meadow and bulbous buttercup and field wood-ruch among the species present. *Alopecurus pratensis* is abundant and other grasses include

Cynosurus cristatus, *Lolium perenne* and *Poa trivialis*. The jousting field, to the south, has been partially improved but retains some characteristics of an MG4 community. *Alopecurus pratensis* dominates, great burnet is frequent and *Festuca rubra* locally abundant while other, scarcer, species include common sorrel and ladysmock. Wood anemone is found at the edges. A stream curves around the castle site and runs through the jousting field. This is lined by alder and ash woodland with holly, hawthorn and crab apple and a woodland ground flora including bluebell, dogs mercury, foxglove and occasional wood anemone. Hedges also support a woodland ground flora. The site is on a public footpath and is well used by local people for dog walking, children's play etc.

Dumble Wood LWS is a particularly good example of ancient woodland of NVC woodland community type W8. The woodland contains a diverse woodland ground flora indicative of ancient woodland including Wood Anemone, Bluebell, Dog's Mercury, Yellow Archangel, Wood Sorrel, Ramsons, Wood Melick, Wood Millet and Pendulous Sedge. It is long and mostly quite narrow woodland on ground that is steeply sloping in places.

The wood is one of a number of woods in this well-wooded area of Warwickshire and is linked to several of these by connecting features such as hedgerows and water courses.

The wood is privately owned but a public footpath runs through the eastern part. The wood has a high aesthetic appeal with its mature trees and colourful spring ground flora and is characteristic of the Warwickshire Arden landscape.

PHASE 1 HABITAT DISTINCTIVENESS

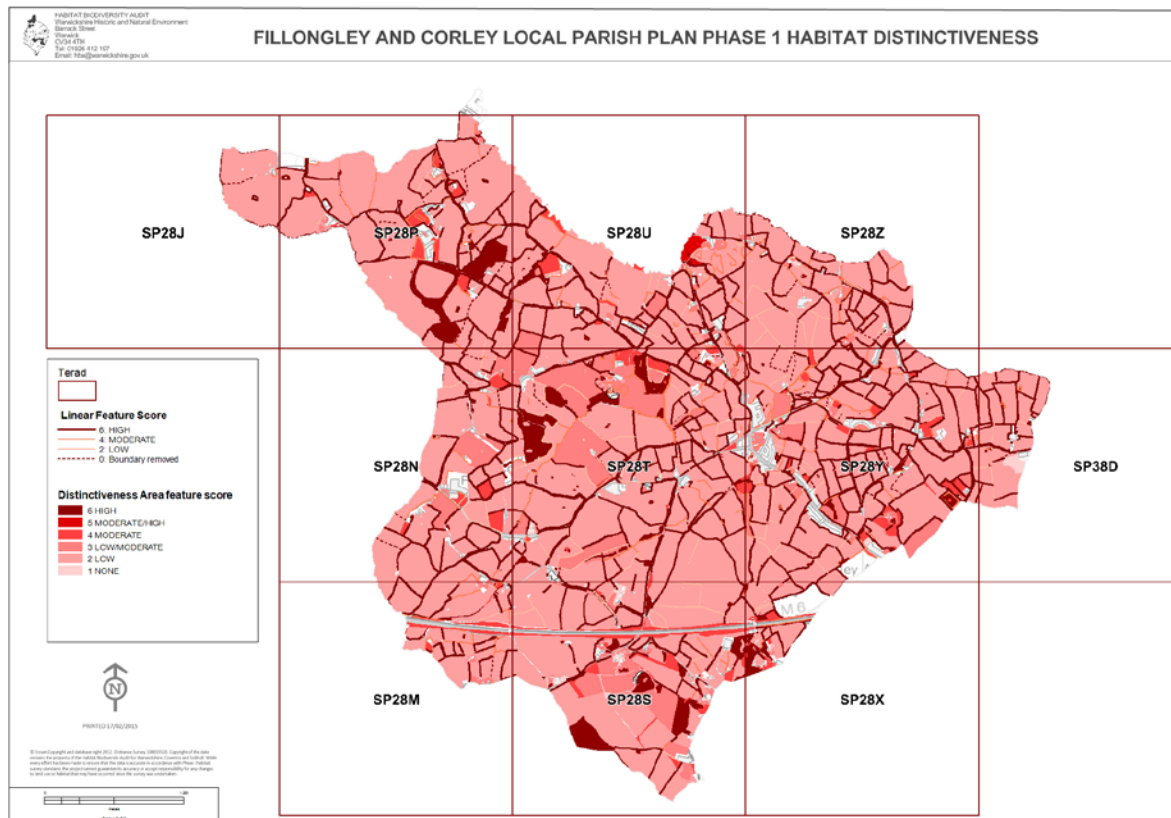
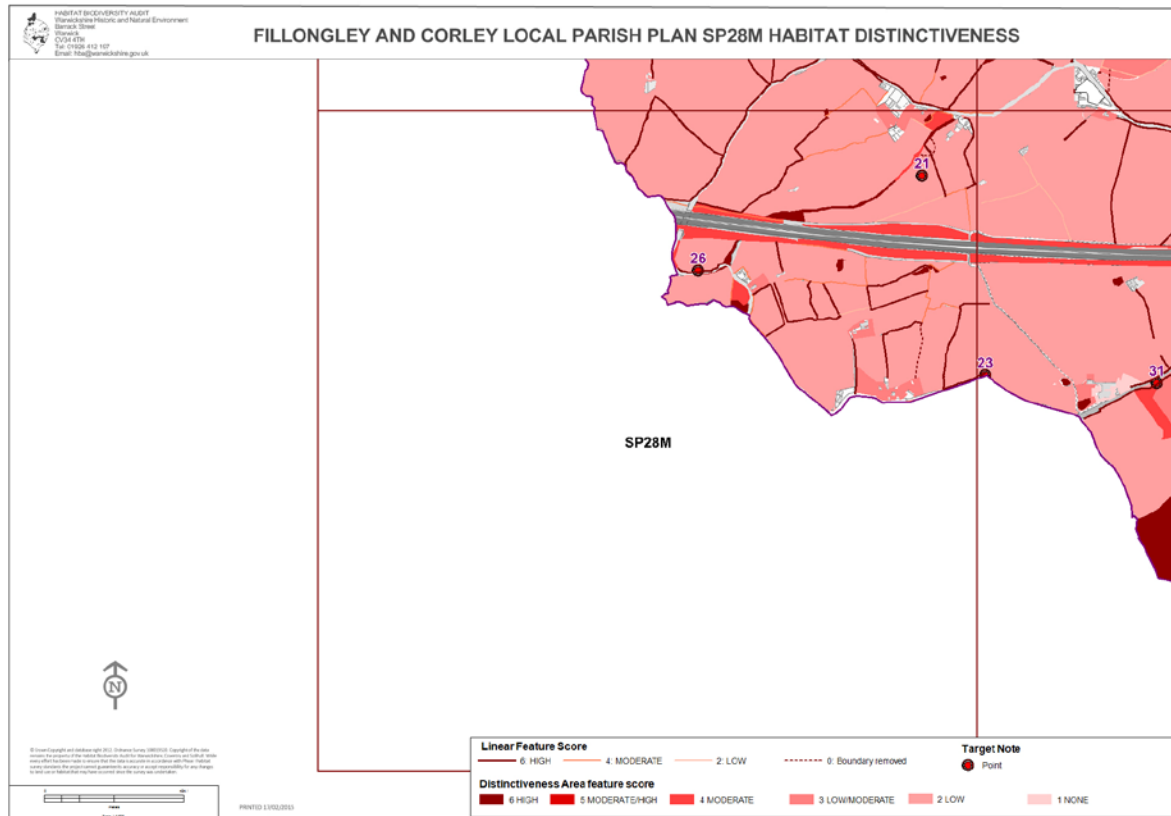


Figure 1 Phase 1 habitat distinctiveness %

TARGET NOTES

Tetrad SP28M



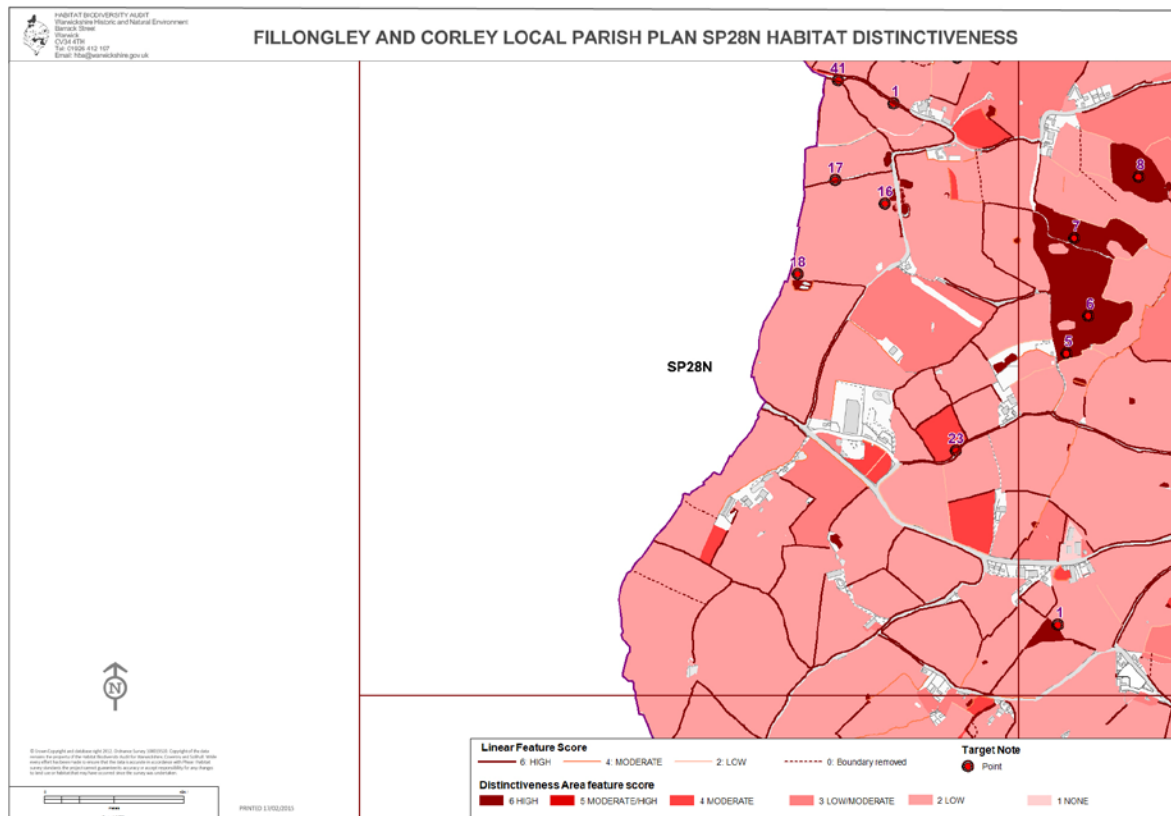
Reference	Survey Date	Grid Reference
Ref:SP28M21	Survey Date:28/09/1998	Grid reference:SP2583185804

Wide tall holly hedge with standard ash. Blackthorn; dog rose; hawthorn; hazel; elder and a Prunus sp. are also present.

Ref:SP28M26	Survey Date:28/09/1998	Grid reference:SP2515285517
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Thick hedges with standard trees lining a lane. Tree and shrub species present are hawthorn; oak; sycamore; silver birch; holly; hazel; blackthorn; elder; field maple; guelder rose; field rose and occasional gean and broom. Bramble; rosebay willowherb; nettle and hogweed are found on the verge. Black bryony is also present.

Tetrad SP28N



Reference

Survey Date

Grid Reference

Ref:SP28N1

Survey Date:17/07/1998

Grid reference:SP2561887796

Well-managed thick hedges lining a lane. Holly is most abundant with hawthorn; hazel; elder rose and occasional ash; wych elm; sycamore and blackthorn. Black bryony is frequent. Where the road verges widen *Arrhenatherum elatius* dominates with bramble; abundant hogweed; locally abundant foxglove; locally frequent lesser knapweed; nettle; catsear; hairy tare; common vetch; and occasional meadow vetchling and red clover.

Ref:SP28N2

Survey Date:17/07/1998

Grid reference:SP2564887940

Improved grassland; recently cut; dominated by *Lolium perenne* and white clover but with occasional yarrow; common sorrel; and meadow buttercup. *Dactylis glomerata* is frequent and *Poa trivialis*; *Phleum pratense* and *Alopecurus pratensis* occasional.

Ref:SP28N3

Survey Date:17/07/1998

Grid reference:SP2581287934

Improved horse pasture dominated by *Lolium perenne* and white clover but with frequent *Cynosurus cristatus* and occasional *Alopecurus pratensis*; meadow buttercup and birdsfoot trefoil.

Ref:SP28N16 Survey Date:17/07/1998 Grid reference:SP2559287492

Pond on the edge of an arable field with much *Elodea canadensis* and a stand of *Phragmites australis*.

Ref:SP28N17 Survey Date:17/07/1998 Grid reference:SP2544287564

Thick; well-managed holly hedge. Other gappy hedges surrounding this small field system are also predominately holly.

Ref:SP28N18 Survey Date:17/07/1998 Grid reference:SP2532787279

Fenced pond; mainly dry and overhung by silver birch; ash and field maple; with a stand of *Glyceria fluitans* and marginal marsh thistle; *Juncus effusus*; *Dryopteris dilatata*; *D. filix-mas*; broad-leaved willowherb; water dock; bittersweet and nettle.

Ref:SP28N23 Survey Date:17/07/1998 Grid reference:SP2580886743

Sunken lane lined by thick; well-managed holly hedges with occasional rowan; oak; hazel; elder and hawthorn.

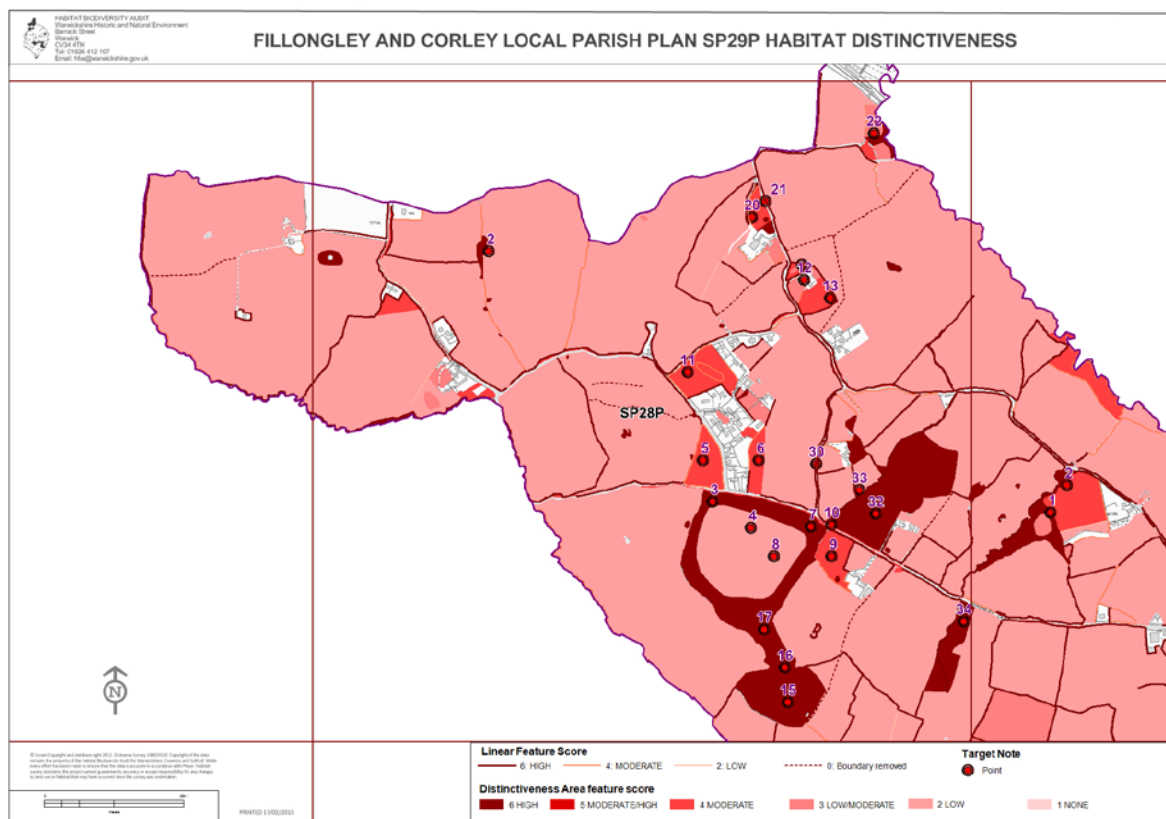
Ref:SP28N24 Survey Date:17/07/1998 Grid reference: SP2443686936

Oak and ash woodland with occasional sycamore and some hybrid poplar planting; particularly downslope to the east. About half of the centre of the wood has been cleared; apart from a few scattered trees; and hedges created to form a camping ground. The woodland understorey contains much coppice small-leaved lime; young sycamore; hazel; rowan; elder; hawthorn and occasional silver birch and holly. Bramble and bluebell are abundant with frequent *Dryopteris dilatata*; *Carex pendula*; particularly along the stream; *Holcus mollis*; and occasional bracken and *Dryopteris filix-mas*. Foxglove; ivy; *Deschampsia cespitosa*; dog's mercury and honeysuckle are also present and primrose and violets reported by the owner.

Ref: SP28N41 Survey Date:16/07/2009 Grid reference: SP2545087866

Ruderals - Rosebay Willowherb and bracken

Tetrad SP28P



Reference

Survey Date

Grid Reference

Ref:SP28P2

Survey Date:26/08/1998

Grid reference:SP2453489486

Pond surrounded by oak; ash; hawthorn; Wych elm; elder and dog rose scrub. Turbid with no aquatic vegetation. Roe deer seen in adjacent arable field.

Ref:SP28P3

Survey Date: 26/08/1998

Grid reference: SP2521488727

Silver birch and pedunculate oak woodland with occasional ash; rowan and sycamore over a fairly open understorey of young rowan and sycamore; hazel; hawthorn and holly. The ground flora is bracken-dominated with bramble; *Deschampsia cespitosa*; *Holcus mollis* and *Juncus effusus*. A ride supports abundant *Agrostis capillaris* with creeping buttercup; red campion and foxglove. The wood is edged on the road side by a ditch and bank and field maple is found here.

Ref:SP28P4

Survey Date:26/08/1998

Grid reference:SP2532988648

Newly planted conifers with scattered mature oak; alder and rowan; coppice hazel and regenerating birch. *Agrostis capillaris* is abundant with frequent *Deschampsia cespitosa* and *Juncus conglomeratus* and scattered bracken; bramble and foxglove.

Ref:SP28P5 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference: SP2518488853

Recent broad-leaved plantation; mainly oak and ash; among dense birch growth and scattered young ash and rowan. *Juncus conglomeratus* is very abundant with scattered bracken; *Agrostis capillaris*; *Holcus mollis*; *J. effusus*; bramble; foxglove and occasional bluebell.

Ref:SP28P6 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference: SP2535288853

Improved grassland newly planted with broad-leaved trees.

Ref:SP28P7 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference: SP2551188652

Pedunculate oak woodland with occasional silver birch and ash. Coppice hazel is dense in places with rowan and holly also found in the shrub layer and field maple; elder; hawthorn; blackthorn and aspen at the wood edge which has a bank and ditch. Bracken dominates the ground flora in places; bramble elsewhere. Bluebell is frequent and *Dryopteris dilatata* and *Carex pendula* occasional. The area contains a bracken glade; internal banks; and much leaf litter and dead wood.

Ref:SP28P8 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference: SP2539988562

Mature Scots pine plantation over dense bracken with frequent bluebell and bramble.

Ref:SP28P9 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference: SP2557388562

Haymeadow; partly cut at the time of survey and containing a disturbed area. *Holcus lanatus* and *Agrostis capillaris* dominate with frequent *Festuca rubra*; *Anthoxanthum odoratum*; pignut; common mouse ear and yarrow and scattered meadow buttercup; meadow vetchling; lesser stitchwort; birdsfoot trefoil; common sorrel and white clover; nettle patches and localised *Juncus articulatus*. Bordered by species-rich hedges extending from the adjacent wood. The roadside hedge is managed and holly-dominated with scattered hazel; rowan and elder and *Dryopteris filix-mas* and bracken below. That to the south-west is wide; tall and unmanaged with oak; silver birch; elder; holly; hawthorn and rowan and raspberry; foxglove; *Holcus lanatus*; bramble and nettle below. A small pond in the field corner is overhung by trees and scrub and is turbid with much algae.

Ref:SP28P10 Survey Date: 26/08/1998 Grid reference: SP2557388658

Uncut road verge with abundant meadowsweet; great willow herb and redshank.

Ref:SP28P11 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference: SP2513889120

Unmanaged; rank grassland dominated by *Arrhenatherum elatius*; *Holcus lanatus* and *Dactylis glomerata* with abundant curled and broad-leaved dock; nettle and hogweed and areas of scrub and young oak.

Ref:SP28P12 Survey Date: 26/08/1998 Grid reference: SP2549189400

Garden pond with a large breeding toad population; newts and grass snakes reported by the owner. The pond contains much *Crassula helmsii* and water forget-me-not; water mint and *Sparganium erectum*; and is fringed partly by trees and scrub and partly by a planted area with exotic species; yellow flag; *Juncus effusus* and *Holcus lanatus*.

Ref:SP28P13 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference: SP2557089344

Unmanaged meadow dominated by *Holcus lanatus* and *Agrostis capillaris* with frequent lesser knapweed; *Anthoxanthum odoratum* and yarrow. Meadow buttercup; common sorrel; hawkweed; autumn hawkbit; *Dactylis glomerata* and *Festuca rubra* are occasional. Owner reports bats feeding over the area and a little owl.

Ref:SP28P14 Survey Date: 26/08/1998 Grid reference:SP2548489446

Unmanaged grassland and tall herb mosaic with a large stand of creeping thistle; nettle; hogweed; spear thistle and docks. *Arrhenatherum elatius*; *Holcus lanatus* and *Poa trivialis* are abundant with frequent *Phleum pratense* and occasional meadow vetchling. Disturbed areas support *Elytrigia repens* and scentless mayweed.

Ref:SP28P15 Survey Date: 26/08/1998 Grid reference:SP2544188121

Sessile and pedunculate oak woodland with frequent silver birch and occasional rowan. To the south; the understorey is fairly open coppice hazel with frequent hawthorn and occasional field maple. Holly is also present; becoming dominant to the northern part of the wood. Here wood sorrel is abundant in places with bracken; bramble; bluebell and frequent *Dryopteris dilatata*. Other ground flora species include foxglove; *Dryopteris filix-mas*; *Athyrium filix-femina*; ground ivy; greater stitchwort and honeysuckle. The wood contains an alder-fringed pond; almost dry at the time of survey; with much *Callitriche stagnalis* and *Lemna minor*. Much standing and lying wood is present. The wood is separated from Shawbury Wood to the north by a bank.

Ref:SP28P16 Survey Date: 26/08/1998 Grid reference:SP2543288226

Dense young silver birch with occasional rowan and oak on past conifer plantation site. A sparse shrub layer contains hawthorn; hazel; holly and elder. Bramble dominates the ground flora with abundant bluebell; frequent *Dryopteris dilatata* and wood sorrel; and occasional *D. filix-mas*.

Ref:SP28P17 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference: SP2536988341

Ash and alder over *Carex riparia* and *C. pendula* beds.

Ref:SP28P20 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference: SP2533389588

Small meadow containing a pot-bellied pig; geese and ducks. A pond has recently been created at one end and apple trees planted. Here the disturbed ground is dock-dominated. The remainder of the pasture is tall and unmanaged with abundant *Festuca rubra*; *Agrostis capillaris*; *Holcus lanatus*; great burnet; meadowsweet; meadow buttercup and meadow vetchling; frequent *Arrhenatherum elatius*; *Anthoxanthum odoratum*; red clover; selfheal; common sorrel and lesser knapweed; and occasional *Juncus conglomeratus*; *J. articulatus*; *Deschampsia cespitosa*; greater birdsfoot trefoil; square-stalked St. John's wort and catsear. Creeping thistle is spreading.

Ref:SP28P21 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference:SP2537289638

Field edge with *Dactylis glomerata*; *Briza media*; betony; ribwort plantain; tufted vetch; yarrow; lesser stitchwort; hogweed; and hawkweed sp.

Ref:SP28P22 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference:SP2570289842

Nettle beds with broad-leaved and curled dock; *Arrhenatherum elatius*; *Holcus lanatus*; hogweed; great willowherb; spear and creeping thistle; ragwort and occasional figwort. Red clover; yarrow; lesser knapweed and ribwort plantain are found in short grassland at the edges.

Ref:SP28P30 Survey Date: 26/08/1998 Grid reference:SP2552788843

Three mature small-leaved lime in hedgerow.

Ref:SP28P31 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference:SP2427488028

Veteran oak in roadside hedge.

Ref:SP28P32 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference:SP2570988691

Silver birch; oak and rowan woodland with occasional alder and ash over holly; very dense in places; particularly to the north; and coppice hazel with occasional elder and young aspen. Field maple and crab apple are found at the wood edge. The ground flora is dominated by bracken and bramble; dense over much of the wood which is largely impenetrable. Honeysuckle is abundant and bluebells are present; but reported to be much less abundant than in the past. Wood sorrel is abundant in places; *Dryopteris dilatata* frequent and *D. filix-mas* occasional. The centre of the wood contains bracken glades with abundant *Holcus mollis*. *Deschampsia cespitosa*;

Carex pendula and Brachypodium sylvaticum are found on ditch sides. The wood has not been managed for many years.

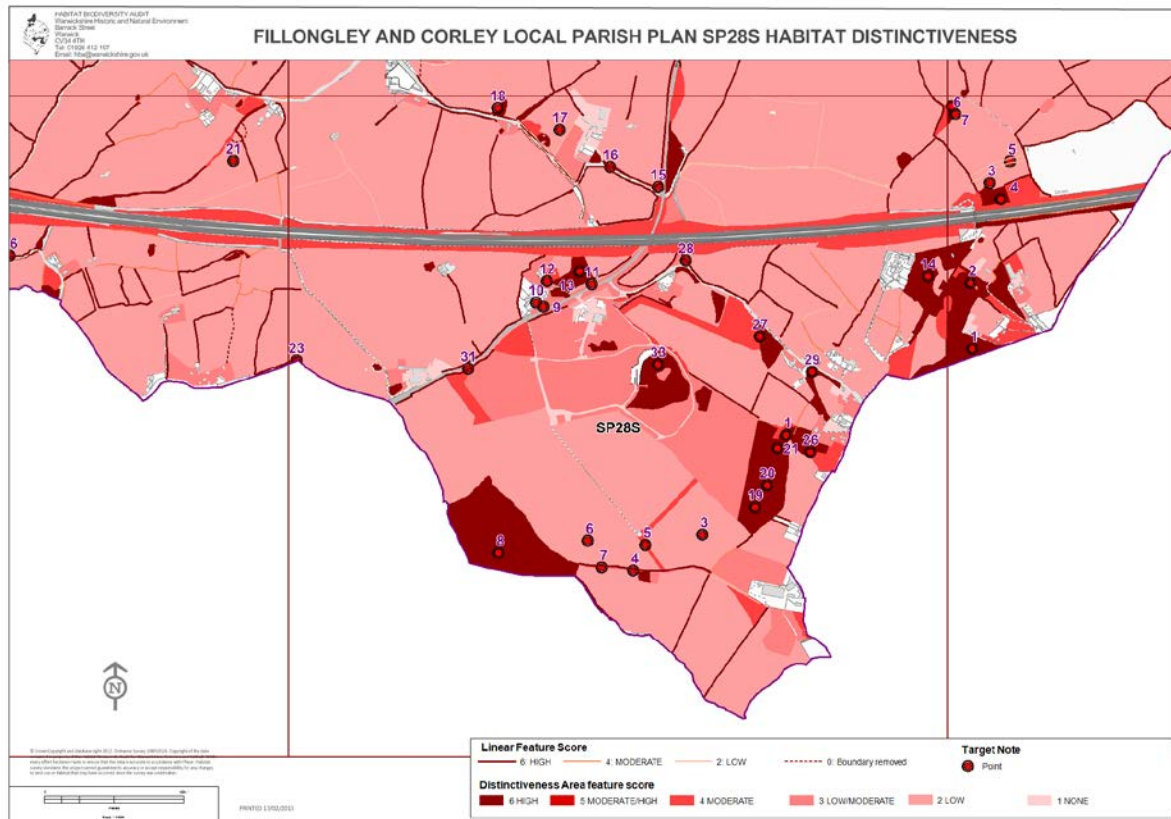
Ref:SP28P33 Survey Date: 26/08/1998 Grid reference: SP2565988764

Fenced wet area at wood edge associated with a ditch. Water mint is abundant with Holcus la glomerata; angelica; greater birds foot trefoil; creeping buttercup; marsh thistle; clustered dock and yellow loosestrife.

Ref:SP28P34 Survey Date:26/08/1998 Grid reference SP2597688365

Ash; oak and silver birch woodland with crack willow and alder alongstream sides and occasional rowan. Hazel; holly; hawthorn; field rose; elder and young sycamore are dense below with crab apple at the wood edge. The ground flora is diverse; especially close to the stream; with bramble; bracken; ivy; herb robert; dogs mercury; bluebell; yellow archangel; Dryopteris filix-mas; D. dilatata; Deschampsia cespitosa; Holcus mollis and Carex pendula among the species present.

Tetrad SP28S



Reference

Survey Date

Grid Reference

Ref::SP28S1

Survey Date: 28/07/2014

Grid reference:SP2750884975

Noted 1996 heavily shaded pond with no submerged or emergent vegetation. A second pond to the north-west supports locally abundant *Typha latifolia*. *Juncus inflexus* is abundant on the steep banks. The pond has been dredged in the recent past and there is a dis-used fishing platform on the north side. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 Pond remains heavily shaded by Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus and robur*) Crack Willow (*Salix fragilis*) and Alder (*Alnus glutinosa*). Footpath has been closed off at poolside with WCC notice - temporary feature closure March 2009 - 23 Sept 2013 continuation of works completed or until Sept 2014. No further access possible at time of visit. This section of footpath is part of Birchley Hays Wood.

Ref:SP28S3

Survey Date:28/07/2014

Grid reference: SP2725484672

Noted 1996 Conifer plantation of scots pine (approximately 20-30 years old). The open canopy allows a lot of light to penetrate into the plantation. Consequently bramble dominates the ground flora with locally abundant *Pteridium aquilinum*. Frequent throughout are bluebell, *Dryopteris filix-mas*, foxglove, *Holcus mollis* and

Milium effusum. The understorey is almost non-existent, consisting of only occasional, scattered 2.5m high rowan which is very leggy. Occasional throughout the plantation is low holly regeneration and rarely oak seedlings. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 Birchley Hays Wood remains a Scots Pine Plantation now 40 - 50 years old not accessed but appears to remain as described.

Ref:SP28S4 Survey Date:28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2704584564

Noted 1996 Broadleaved trailing edge to Scots pine plantation with 100-120 year old pedunculated oak at approximately 15-20m intervals. Frequent along its length are tall hawthorn, hazel and holly. This grades into low bramble scrub with frequent creeping thistle, dog rose and occasionally bracken before grading into a 1m wide rough, improved grassland strip used as a public footpath. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 Birchley Hays Wood unimproved grassland edge species poor with American willowherb (*Epilobium ciliatum*), Common Sorrel (*Rumex acetosa*), Rosebay Willowherb (*Chamerion angustifolium*). Pond here is surrounded by mature Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*), Alder (*Alnus glutinosa*), Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*) and Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*). Also along the plantation edge is Field Maple (*Acer campestre*) and Blackthorn (*Prunus spinosa*).

Ref:SP28S5 Survey Date:28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2708184642

Noted 1996 10m wide, neutral grassland ride between blocks of Scots pine plantation with species indicative of the surrounding forest. This strip is dominated by *Deschampsia caespitosa* with frequent *Juncus effusus*, meadow vetchling, creeping thistle, *Carex pendula*, *Carex sylvatica*, marsh thistle, marsh and great hairy willowherb with occasional colt's foot, common figwort, selfheal, *Juncus inflexus* and curled dock. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 Birchley Hays Wood no grassland strip noted here now Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*) has created a dense understorey effectively shading everything else out and replacing dominance of Bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*).

Ref:SP28S6 Survey Date:28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2690684655

Noted 1996 Heavily thinned plantation of Scots pine (30-35 years old) with *Pteridium aquilinum* and bramble scrub dominant components of the ground flora. Rowan and birch are regenerating where the bramble scrub is less dense. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 Birchley Hays Wood Scots pine plantation section is now 50-60 years old with activities area. Ground flora still dominated by Bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*) and Bramble (*Rubus fruticosus* agg.) with occasional patches of Pendulous Sedge (*Carex pendula*).

Ref:SP28S7 Survey Date:28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2694984574

Noted 1996 Path, formerly grassland now grading into an extension of the broad-leaved woodland strip which continues to border the conifer plantation. Here hawthorn and blackthorn scrub, with locally dominant bramble have encroached. Elder is locally abundant. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 Birchley Hays Wood semi-natural woodland fringe alongside Scots Pine (*Pinus sylvestris*) plantation and very mature Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*) trees.

Ref:SP28S8 Survey Date:28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2663584617

Noted 1998 Broad-leaved, semi-natural coppice woodland dominated by pedunculate oak and frequent ash and birch with locally abundant hazel coppice. There are a number of dry, shallow ditches across the site, perhaps marking boundaries between management blocks. The wood does not appear to have undergone any recent management. The oak and ash now form a high forest canopy. Where coppiced hazel dominates the understorey the ground flora is species poor, leaf litter being the dominant component. Under the tall ash and oak, bracken and bramble dominate. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 Birchley Hayes Wood AWI and plws. Section of semi-natural woodland more varied than previously noted with Silver Birch (*Betula pendula*), Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*), English Elm (*Ulmus procera*) also mature Rowan (*Sorbus aucuparia*). Understorey has Crab-apple (*Malus sylvestris*), Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*) and Blackthorn (*Prunus spinosa*). Ground flora includes Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*), Enchanter's Nightshade (*Circaea lutetiana*), Wood sedge (*Carex sylvatica*), Honeysuckle (*Lonicera periclymenum*) and Bramble (*Rubus fruticosus* agg.)

Ref:SP28S9 Survey Date:28/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2677285363

Poor semi-improved, neutral, tall grassland dominated by *Arrhenatherum elatius*, cow parsley, nettles and creeping thistle. Where the grass is shorter along the edges there is abundant *Festuca rubra*, *Agrostis capillaris*, yarrow, black knapweed, goat's beard, meadow vetchling and ribwort plantain. SP28T1. Ash; oak; alder; sycamore and birch woodland; with occasional aspen; surrounding two ponds. The understorey; dense in places; is made up of elder; hawthorn; hazel and willow. The ground flora is nettle dominated with rosebay-willowherb; *Deschampsia cespitosa*; bramble; red campion; creeping buttercup; hedge woundwort and occasional angelica. *Carex pendula* and occasional *Carex sylvatica* are found near the ponds and lining a boundary ditch. Both ponds have *Sparganium erectum* at the edges and contain *Ceratophyllum demersum* and some watercress. Fed by land drains; they appear enriched; with blanket weed present. Stocked with carp. Heron and moorhen present. Owners plan to encourage ducks by clearing a flight path.

Ref: SP28S10 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2675085375

Narrow strip of semi-improved grassland alongside minor access road, supporting locally abundant goat's beard and frequent harebell.

Ref:SP28S11 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2691885432

Noted 1996 Poor semi-improved grassland with frequent yarrow, common sorrel and common mouseear. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 wide cut grass verge merges into tall ruderal and then scrub, dominated by Bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*).

Ref:SP28S12 Survey Date:28/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2678485440

Noted 1996 Poor semi-improved grassland, closely grazed by rabbits and sheep. Abundant throughout is tormentil and heath bedstraw. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 closely mown grass in front of house at time of visit.

Ref:SP28S13 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2688385471

Noted 1996 Semi-natural, broad-leaved woodland of oak and birch with thin, regenerating rowan (approximately five years old). The ground flora is species poor with frequent bramble, *Holcus mollis* and bluebell. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 remains an oak woodland with Silver Birch (*Betula pendula*). Understorey Rowan (*Sorbus aucuparia*), Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*) and Sycamore (*Acer pseudoplatanus*). Groundflora Bramble (*Rubus fruticosus* agg.) and Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*).

Ref:SP28S14 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2793885454

Aspen dominated semi-natural woodland with scattered oak and ash standards. Aspen is regenerating in profusion throughout the wood. The ground flora comprises locally frequent nettles with occasional *Deschampsia caespitosa*, *Dryopteris filix-mas*, lords and ladies, *Holcus mollis* and heath bedstraw.

Ref:SP28S15 Survey Date:28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2711985725

Noted 1996 Poor semi-improved, neutral grassland on road verge. The grassland is tall and rough, dominated by *Arrhenatherum elatius*, *Dactylis glomerata*, with frequent cow parsley, hogweed, low creeping bramble, yarrow, black knapweed and occasional red campion and hairy tare. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 short mown grass tall ruderal behind and scrub merging into hedgerow. Hedgerow is a plws.

Ref:SP28S16 Survey Date:28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2697585787

Noted 1996 Broadleaved woodland strip alongside lane. Frequent along its length are hawthorn, pedunculate oak, ash, holly, hazel and blackthorn. The grass verge which runs adjacent to the woodland strip supports relict woodland species. Frequent are wood avens, ground ivy and *Holcus mollis* with low, creeping bramble. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 Hedgerow along lane plws. Verge is mown close to edge becomes tall ruderal and scrub as it merges with hedgerow.

Ref:SP28S17 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2682185898

Noted 1996 Improved grassland, heavily grazed but clearly showing remnant ridge and furrow. Updated CFT 28/01/2014 Wet area with pool noted from aerial imagery, possible marshy/grassland area and open scrub.

Ref:SP28S18 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2663485964

Noted 1996 Dry, west facing hollow (possibly the result of a landslip). The slopes support the occasional hawthorn. Beneath these the ground is bare and appears to be used by sheltering stock. Updated CFT 28/07/2014 depression in field partly surrounded by linear trees.

Ref:SP28S19 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2741484755

Semi-natural, broad-leaved woodland of oak with rowan making a significant contribution to the canopy. Ash is occasional throughout. The understorey comprises frequent hazel coppice (neglected for many years) with holly, low rowan and occasionally elder. Where hazel coppice dominates the understorey, little light penetrates. The woodland floor is here bare of vegetation. Where the canopy is less dense the ground flora is dominated by *Pteridium aquilinum* with low bramble scrub. Frequent throughout the wood and locally dominant are *Dryopteris filix-mas* and *Dryopteris dilatata*, with locally abundant *Deschampsia caespitosa* on damper ground. Climbing corydalis is rare, but locally occasional on leaf litter, otherwise largely devoid of vegetation.

Ref:SP28S20 Survey Date:28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2745284823

Pocket of low lying, damp ground with abundant *Carex pendula*, frequent False Oat grass (*Deschampsia caespitosa*) and occasional hedge woundwort, common hemp-nettle and wood sorrel.

Ref:SP28S21 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2748284935

Damp hollow with locally frequent creeping buttercup, brooklime, bugle and chickweed. There was a strong smell of fox to the immediate south.

Ref:SP28S23 Survey Date:28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2602385201

Raised earth bank with mature linear trees including Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), and old coppiced trees Hazel (*Corylus avellana*), Field Maple (*Acer campestre*) and Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*), Hazel and Elder. Ground flora has Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*), Foxglove (*Digitalis purpurea*), Common Sorrel (*Rumex acetosa*) Bramble (*Rubus fruticosus* agg.) , Common Nettle (*Urtica dioica*) with occasional Soft Rush (*Juncus effusus*). Noted as species rich hedgerow. Linear trees and bank is separated from a parallel hedgerow by a wide grass track which was the former road now remains of a green lane from Hayes Hall Farm to Packington Hall (Hayes Farm was part of the estate). The second hedgerow is also

on a raised bank with by mature Oak and Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*) with shrub layer consisting of Bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*) and Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*). The hedgerows and track follows the parish boundaries of Fillongley and Meriden. At the end of the track is a veteran oak known as preachers oak where John Wesley is said to have given a sermon in 1782.

Ref:SP28S26 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2758284922

Semi-improved neutral / marshy grassland dominated by Tufted Hair-grass (*Deschampsia caespitosa*) - typical MG9 alos with Creeping soft-grass (*Holcus mollis*), Greater Birdsfoot-trefoil (*Lotus pedunculatus*), Compact Rush (*Juncus conglomeratus*), Hard Rush (*Juncus inflexus*), Rosebay Willowherb (*Chamerion angustifolium*), Meadowsweet (*Filipendula ulmaria*), Silverweed (*Potentilla anserina*), Tufted vetch (*Vicia cracca*) and Creeping Thistle (*Cirsium arvense*).

Ref:SP28S27 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2742885273

Small area of semi-natural woodland with mostly Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*) and Crack Willow (*Salix fragilis*). Understorey Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*), Elder (*Sambucus nigra*), Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*), Hazel (*Corylus avellana*). Ground flora Common Male-fern (*Dryopteris filix-mas*), variagated Yellow Archangel (*Lamiastrum galeobdolon* ssp *argentatum*) and Hart's-tongue (*Phyllitis scolopendrium*). Emerges into a young broad-leaved palntation consisting mainly of Aspen (*Populus tremula*) with occasional Alder (*Alnus glutinosa*), Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*), Rowan (*Sorbus aucuparia*) and pine sp.

Ref:SP28S28 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2720485502

Remnant ancient species rich-hedgerow on raised bank with ditch; with old Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*) and old Hazel (*Corylus avellana*) and Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*) coppice and Hornbeam (*Carpinus betulus*) - evidence of hedge laying in past also Crab-apple (*Malus sylvestris*), Elder (*Sambucus nigra*). Along side remains of a former road now mostly tall ruderal.

Ref:SP28S29 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2758885166

Linear semi-natural woodland with dry ditch running through middle. Species: mature Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*) and Beech (*Fagus sylvatica*) understorey Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*), Hazel (*Corylus avellana*) and Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*). Ground flora Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*) and Wood Avens (*Geum urbanum*).

Ref:SP28S31 Survey Date:28/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2654485176

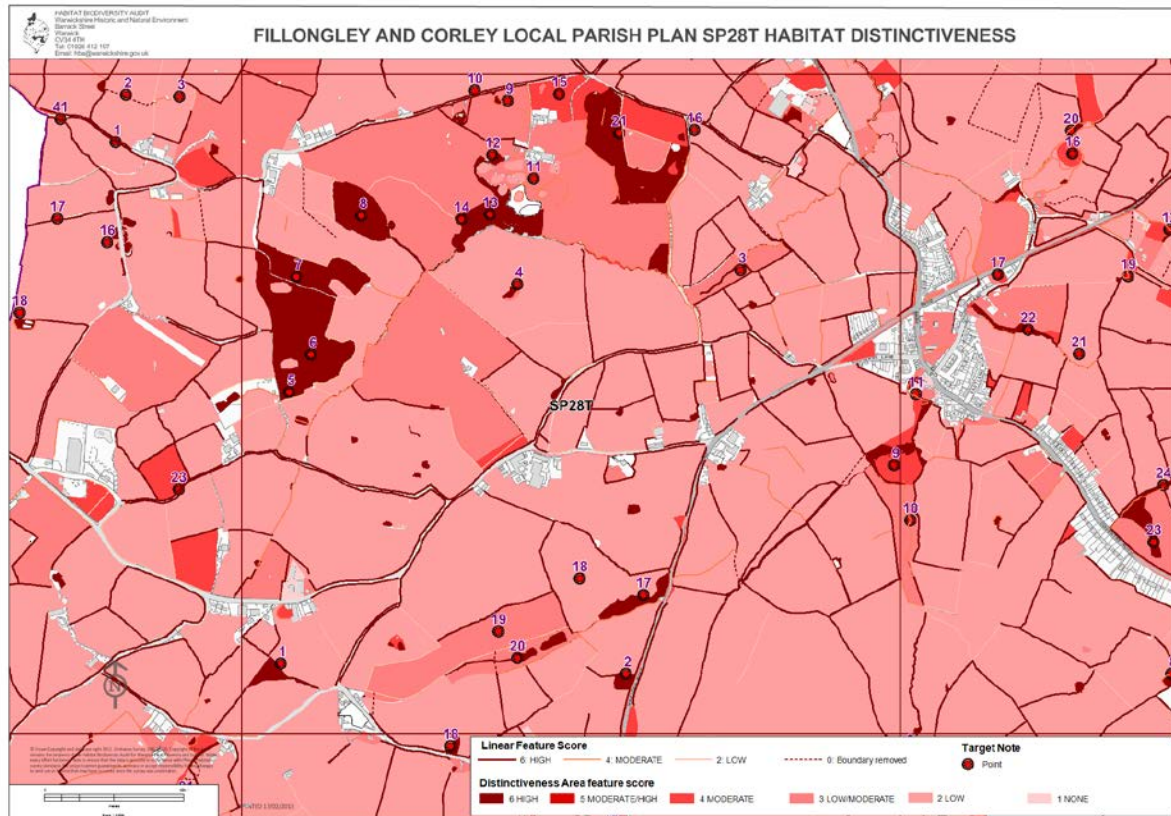
Dense thick Species Rich hedgerow across the road with trees. Steep bank with exposed red sandstone. Mature Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), Wych Elm

(*Ulmus glabra*), Field Maple (*Acer campestre*), Sycamore (*Acer pseudoplatanus*), Bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*), Bramble (*Rubus fruticosus* agg.), Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*), Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*), Honeysuckle (*Lonicera periclymenum*), Foxglove (*Digitalis purpurea*), Rosebay Willowherb (*Chamerion angustifolium*), Soft Rush (*Juncus effusus*) and Creeping Bent (*Agrostis stolonifera*)

Ref:: SP28S33 Survey Date: 28/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2712085188

Heart of England Adventure Park former arable fields now replaced with large pool along the western edge is a sandy beach. Much of the remaining land has been converted to amenity grassland and new wood land plantation. Adventure park is also contains Birchley Hays Wood AWI which is now used for amenity and recreation.

Tetrad SP28T



Reference

Survey Date

Grid Reference

Ref: SP28T1

Survey Date: 08/08/2014

Grid reference: SP2611886215

Ash; oak; alder; sycamore and birch woodland; with occasional aspen; surrounding two pond dense in places; is made up of elder; hawthorn; hazel and willow. The ground flora is nettle dominated with rosebay willowherb; *Deschampsia cespitosa*; bramble; red campion; creeping buttercup; hedge woundwort and occasional angelica. *Carex pendula* and occasional *Carex sylvatica* are found near the ponds and lining a boundary ditch. Both ponds have *Sparganium erectum* at the edges and contain *Ceratophyllum demersum* and some watercress. Fed by land drains; they appear enriched; with blanket weed present. Stocked with carp. heron and moorhen present. Owners plan to encourage duck by clearing a flight path. UPDATE 4/11/2014 RH Unable to access

Ref:SP28T2

Survey Date: 08/08/2014

Grid reference: SP2716686184

Ash woodland on hummocky ground with hawthorn and elder scattered below. Dogs mercury and bluebell are found in places; nettle dominating elsewhere. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH Same as before; ash woodland with additional species Wood avens (*Geum urbanum*), Lords and ladies (*Arum maculatum*) and a hollow containing tall ruderal plants.

Ref:SP28T3

Survey Date: 08/08/2014

Grid reference: SP2751487407

Cattle grazed improved pasture with a central wet area supporting abundant *Juncus effusus* with *Juncus conglomeratus*; *Holcus lanatus*; redshank and occasional *Juncus articulatus*. UPDATE 04/11/2104 RH Same as previous, including meadow sweet (*Filipendula ulmaria*), willowherb spp, betony (*Stachys officinalis*), greater birds foot trefoil (*Lotus pedunculatus*), black knapweed (*Centaurea nigra*), field horsetail (*Equisetum arvense*). Butterflies small skipper; small white and meadow brown were recorded.

Ref: SP28T4 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2683687364

Pond with fringing willow; elder, hawthorn and oak scrub; nettle and docks, and a stand of *Typha latifolia*. Much algae on the surface. Moorhen present. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH Not accessed

Ref:SP28T5 Survey Date:08/08/2014 Grid reference:SP2614487037

Damp corner of wood with alder; ash; silver birch and rowan over hawthorn; willow; elder and the occasional guelder rose. The ground flora; with the exception of bracken and bramble; is mainly characteristic of marshy grassland with *Deschampsia cespitosa*; *Holcus lanatus*; *Juncus effusus*; greatwillow herb; marsh thistle; creeping buttercup; water mint and angelica. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH Area not accessed.

Ref: SP28T6 Survey Date 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2621087152

Sessile oak and silver birch woodland with frequent rowan; occasional ash and a large crab apple. Hazel; holly and young birch are found in the understorey which is dense in places. Bracken; bramble; bluebell and *Holcus mollis* are present with abundant *Dicranum scoparium* on areas of bare ground. A glade is bracken dominated. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH Not accessed appears to be the same from the edge.

Ref:SP28T7 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2616787387

Pedunculate oak woodland with frequent silver birch and an understorey of holly; locally dense; rowan; coppice hazel; hawthorn and occasional elder. Bracken; bramble; bluebell and *Holcus mollis* are abundant with occasional *Dryopteris dilatata*; *D. filix-mas*; *Deschampsia cespitosa* and foxglove. Bracken glades present. Managed for game. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH Same as previous, plus Beech (*Fagus sylvatica*), Weeping Willow (*Salix alba* x *babylonica*). A ditch runs along the East side.

Ref:SP28T8 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2636287574

Dense silver birch woodland with occasional pedunculate and hybrid oak. The understorey; also dense; is holly and coppice hazel with rowan; elder; young sycamore and blackthorn at the edges. Bracken; bramble; bluebell and *Holcus mollis* are abundant with occasional foxglove. The wood appears unmanaged. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH Surveyed from the boundary, appears the same previous survey with the addition of Horse chestnut (*Aesculus hippocastanum*), guelder rose (*Viburnum opulus*) and elder (*Sambucus nigra*) at the edge.

Ref:SP28T9 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2680787921

Duck pond in improved parkland pasture. No aquatic vegetation. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH Aquatic vegetation included branched bur reed (*Sparganium erectum*), soft rush (*Juncus effusus*), hard rush (*Juncus inflexus*) Water plantain (*Alisma plantago-aquatica*), with bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*), gypsywort (*Lycopus europaeus*) and grey willow (*Salix cinerea*) around the pond margin.

Ref: SP28T10 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2670787953

Low sandstone walls; lining a lane; supporting ivy; mosses and crustoselichens. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH No change.

Ref:SP28T11 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2688587686

Neglected gardens with a mix of native and exotic trees including oak; birch; redwood; sweet chestnut; pine; beech; holly; rowan and gean and a good number of magnificent old yews. Shrubbery areas are dominated by rhododendron with bracken in places. Around these; mown grassland is mainly species-poor though foxglove; *Dryopteris filix-mas*; creeping buttercup; ground ivy and bugle are found in places and a small area supports abundant heath speedwell and heath bedstraw. Also present in places are primrose; daffodil sp. And Solomon's seal; probably planted. A badger sett is found beneath rhododendron. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH Not accessed.

Ref:SP28T12 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2676187758

Turbid pool overhung by yew and oak with no aquatic vegetation. A small marshy area at the edge supports *Juncus effusus*; angelica; great willowherb; yellow flag; bittersweet; nettle; *Dryopteris filix-mas* and red campion. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH Not accessed.

Ref:SP28T13 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2675387577

Neglected fishing lake surrounded by ash woodland with a stand of *Typhalatifolia* at one end. *Carex pendula*; great willowherb; angelica and *Juncus effusus* are scattered around the edges and white water lily is present. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH Not accessed.

Ref: SP28T14 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2666687562

Ash woodland with alder; sycamore; silver birch and oak. In places the ground flora is dominated by dense nettle with dog's mercury and ground ivy. Elsewhere; hawthorn and elder are scattered over a sparse cover of bluebell; *Dryopteris filix-mas* and tree seedlings. Yellow archangel is occasional. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH Not accessed. Larch is also present.

Ref:SP28T15 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2696287942

Mature mixed plantation woodland with many large yew; oak; beech; sycamore; silver birch; holly; sweet chestnut and other species. Young holly and sycamore are also present with abundant rhododendron; bramble; bracken; bluebell; *Holcus mollis* and *Dryopteris filix-mas*. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH The canopy has hornbeam (*Carpinus*

betulus), sycamore (*Acer pseudoplatanus*), oak (*Quercus robur*), holly (*Ilex aquifolium*), beech (*Fagus sylvatica*), turkey oak (*Quercus cerris*) and mature hawthorns (*Crataegus monogyna*). Ground layer is shaded out by scrub other parts have tall ruderal.

Ref: SP28T16 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2737387832

Green lane; subject to fly-tipping. Lined by oak; ash and unmanaged hedges of holly; hawthorn; hazel and elder with wild clematis sprawling over them in places. Bracken; nettle; rosebay willow herb; dogs mercury; yellow archangel; ivy; red campion and wood avens are found at ride edges and *Melica uniflora* and shining cranesbill at the ride's junction with the lane. The adjacent pond is shaded and turbid with no aquatic vegetation. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH Same as previous survey. The pond is polluted and is surrounded by scrub, Soft rush (*Juncus effusus*), Brooklime (*Veronica beccabunga*) and greater willowherb (*Epilobium hirsutum*).

Ref:SP28T17 Survey Date:08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2721886422

Oak; alder; wych elm; ash and willow with hawthorn below and blackthorn at wood edges. Nettle dominates the ground flora along the stream. Elsewhere are scattered ivy; dogs mercury; bluebell; ground ivy; yellow archangel and lords-and-ladies. UPDATE 04/11/2014 RH As previously surveyed, plus silver birch (*Betula pendula*), coppice hazel (*Corylus avellana*) understorey and wood avens (*Geum urbanum*) in the ground layer. Along the stream there is bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*), bramble (*Rubus fruticosus*), hogweed (*Heracleum sphondylium*), greater willowherb (*Epilobium hirsutum*), compact rush (*Juncus conglomeratus*), *deschampsia cespitosa* and marsh thistle (*Cirsium palustre*).

Ref:SP28T18 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2702586472

This cattle grazed field slopes from the center, the majority is improved with cocks foot (*Dactylis glomerata*), perennial rye grass (*Lolium perenne*) and patches of white clover (*Trifolium repens*), nettle (*Urtica dioica*), creeping thistle (*Cirsium arvense*) and marsh thistle (*Cirsium palustre*). However the slopes and particularly the southern slope appears to be MG6, species include, common bent (*Agrostis capillaris*), crested dogs tail (*Cynosurus cristatus*), red clover (*Trifolium pratense*), creeping bent (*Agrostis stolonifera*), timothy (*Phleum pratense*) and yarrow (*Achillea millefolium*).

Ref:SP28T19 Survey Date:08/08/2014 Grid reference:SP2677986313

This grassland is on a south facing slope and has varied topography. Coarse grasses are dominant species further down the slope. Forbs include clovers, ribwort plantain (*Plantago lanceolata*), mayweed (*Matricaria recutita*), nettle (*Urtica dioica*) and creeping buttercup (*Ranunculus repens*).

Ref::SP28T20 Survey Date : 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2683786232

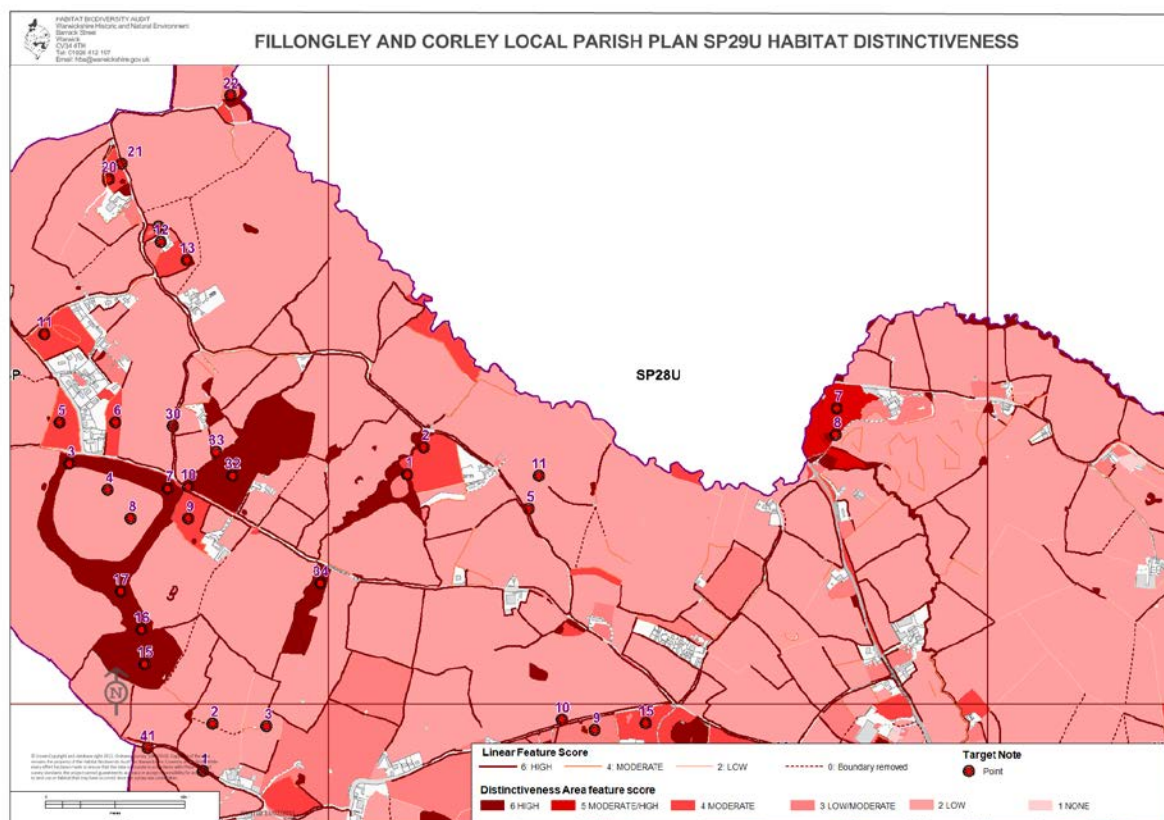
There is a stream, two large created ponds and grassland. The grassland has frequent common bent (*Agrostis capillaris*), Yorkshire fog (*Holcus lanatus*) and locally frequent crested dogs tail (*Cynosurus cristatus*) and smooth cats ear (*Hypochaeris glabra*). The vegetation by the stream has tall ruderal including

rosebay willowherb (*Chamerion angustifolium*), bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) and meadow vetchling (*Lathyrus pratensis*), scrub. The ponds have no submerged vegetation but have *Juncus effusus*, *J. acutiflorus* and *J. conglomeratus* around the edges. Canada geese were present.

Ref:SP28T21 Survey Date: 08/08/2014 Grid reference: SP2737387832

Fillongley Hall remnant section of the broad-leaved parkland with scattered trees which includes a veteran Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*) beside Filongley Cricket Club.

Tetrad SP28U



Reference

Survey Date

Grid Reference

Ref: SP28U1

Survey Date:14/09/1998

Grid reference:SP2623888694

Pedunculate oak and silver birch woodland with an understorey of coppice hazel and hawthorn; young sycamore. Bramble; bluebell and yellow archangel abundant with *Holcus mollis* and scattered greater stitchwort; *Dryopteris dilatata*; *D. affinis*; red campion; wood dock; dogs mercury and ground ivy. Bracken is found at the edges. The wood contains a large glade dominated by rosebay willowherb. A pit in the south east corner (old sand stone quarry?) is surrounded by hazel; Wych elm; hawthorn; sycamore; field maple; holly and elder and covered in nettle with abundant ferns at the edges. Surveyed from the footpath.

Ref:SP28U2

Survey Date:14/09/1998

Grid reference:SP2628788777

Small area of woodland round a cut-off meander pool. Oak; ash; horse chestnut; Scots pine and yew present with holly at the edges and hawthorn; wychelm; crab apple; elder and young birch and sycamore forming a dense understorey. Scattered ground flora of bramble; bluebell and ferns.

Ref:SP28U5

Survey Date:14/09/1998

Grid reference:SP2660788592

Sunken lane lined by thick holly hedges with Wych elm; hawthorn; elder; hazel; sycamore and holly. The steep banks; with exposed sandstone in places; support

woodland species such as bracken; *Holcus mollis*; foxglove; *Dryopteris filix-mas* and red campion. There is a large patch of lesser periwinkle close to the wood.

Ref:SP28U6 Survey Date:14/09/1998 Grid reference:SP2751188985

Sycamore with horse chestnut; ash and beech along a stream course. Rhododendron is frequent below with young beech; wych elm and yew. The groundflora is ivy dominated with yellow archangel; *Dryopteris dilatata*; *D. filix-mas*; *Deschampsia cespitosa*; bramble; hairy violet; *Brachypodium sylvaticum*; occasional *Phyllitis scolopendrium*; and abundant mosses including *Plagiothium undulatum*.

Ref:SP28U7 Survey Date:14/09/1998 Grid reference:SP2754188896

Mature mixed woodland with beech; sycamore; Corsican pine; larch and other conifers and a yew avenue. Young sycamore is abundant in the understorey with holly; locally dense; and elder; yew and rhododendron. The ground flora is bramble or ivy dominated in places but elsewhere can be quite rich with *Deschampsia cespitosa*; yellow archangel; wood avens; herb robert; ground ivy; creeping buttercup; red campion; and occasional *Carex pendula*; *Brachypodium sylvaticum*; *Dryopteris dilatata*; wood sorrel and enchanters nightshade.

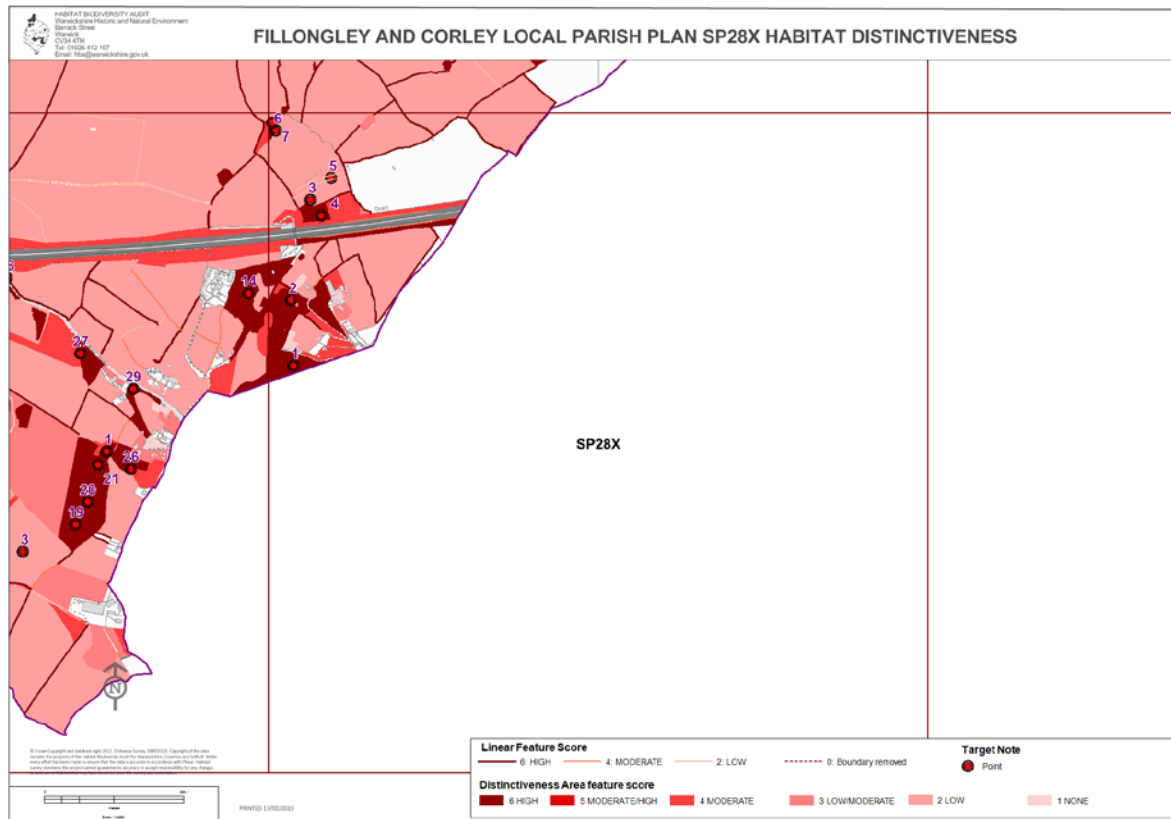
Ref:SP28U8 Survey Date:14/09/1998 Grid reference:SP2753788816

Pond with very little open water; predominately *Glyceria maxima* swamp with yellow flag; great willowherb; nettle; hedge bindweed and occasional purple loosestrife.

Ref:SP28U11 Survey Date:24/10/2008 Grid reference:SP2663888691

Visited on 24/10/08 by KRM. Short stretch (25 m) of hedge remnant. Blackthorn (D), holly, 1 small oak tree, elder, hazel, nettles.

Tetrad SP28X



Reference

Survey Date

Grid Reference

Ref:SP28X1

Survey Date:15/09/2014

Grid reference:SP2807485236

PLWS Semi-improved marshy grassland (common land).The area is locally damp underfoot with scattered tall ruderal and scrub throughout dominated by ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*) and oak (*Quercus robur*) with frequent hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*), occasional bramble (*Rubus fruticosus*) and rarely gorse (*Ulex europaeus*). Not all areas are mown hence the scattered scrub. The grassland supports frequent and locally abundant *Deschampsia cespitosa*, *Juncus articulatus*, *Juncus effuses*, *Alopecurus geniculatus*, *Festuca rubra*, *Agrostis stolonifera* and *Agrostis capillaris*, *Festuca arundinacea*, creeping buttercup (*Ranunculus repens*), silverweed (*Potentilla anserina*), common sorrel (*Rumex acetosa*) and locally creeping soft-grass (*Holcus mollis*). Locally frequent are sneezewort (*Achillea ptarmica*), heath bedstraw (*Galium saxatile*), birds foot trefoil (*Lotus corniculatus*), bush vetch (*Vicia sepium*), common knapweed (*Centaurea nigra*), meadow vetchling (*Lathyrus pratensis*), greater birds foot trefoil (*Lotus pedunculatus*) and ribwort plantain (*Plantago lanceolata*).

Ref:SP28X2

Survey Date:15/09/2014

Grid reference:SP2806785435

PLWS Mature oak woodland with locally abundant sycamore and scattered Ash, the ground layer has occasional common male fern (*Dryopteris filix-mas*) and scaly male fern (*Dryopteris affinis*), bramble (*Rubus fruticosus*), hogweed (*Heracleum sphondylium*), wood avens (*Geum urbanum*) and self heal (*Prunella vulgaris*). In the

damp areas there is *Deschampsia cespitosa* and *Juncus articulatus* are locally abundant.

Ref:SP28X3 Survey Date:15/09/2014 Grid reference: SP2812685738

Open water dominated by unbranched bur-reed with frequent broad-leaved water-plantain. There is a 1.5m wide edge on the North side of the pond with the tussocky hard rush (*Juncus inflexus*). The pond is sheltered by scrub such as hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*), elder (*Sambucus nigra*) and blackthorn (*Prunus spinosa*).

Ref:SP28X4 Survey Date:15/09/2014 Grid reference:SP2815985689

In 1996 was recorded as a plantation of dense elm (*Ulmus procera*), with only the occasional thin blackthorn (*Prunus spinosa*) and field maple as understorey along the edges. The ground flora is typically species poor with only the occasional nettle (*Urtica dioica*). This was not accessible during the survey, from google images it appears to be scattered scrub.

Ref:SP28X5 Survey Date:15/09/2014 Grid reference:SP2818885803

Recently disturbed bare ground (line of gas pipe) which is now being colonised by redshank. UPDATE 15/9/2014 RH Not present.

Ref:SP28X6 Survey Date:15/09/2014 Grid reference:SP2802285946

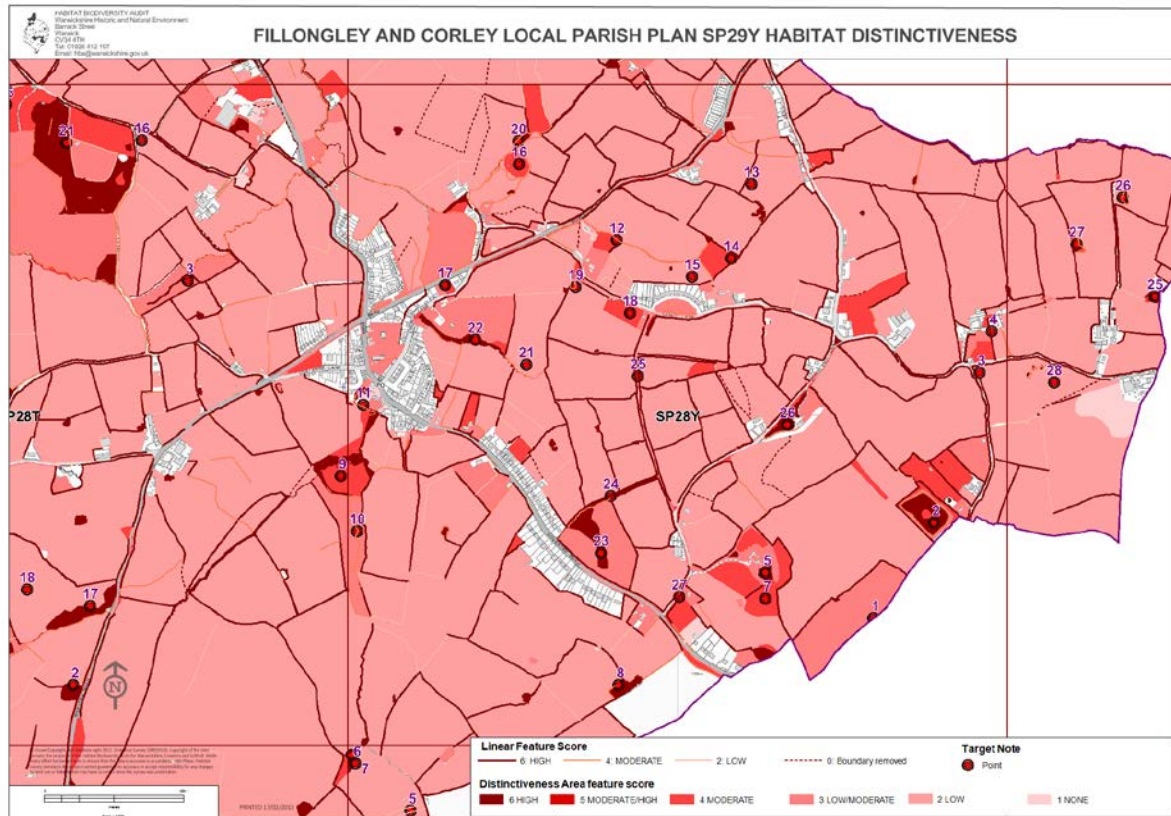
Small stream (<1m wide), barely flowing in 3m wide natural channel. The water table is high across this channel which supports abundant *Glyceria fluitans*, creeping buttercup (*Ranunculus repens*), amphibious bistort (*Persicaria amphibian*) and frequent curled dock (*Rumex crispus*), water-cress (*Nasturtium officinale*) and occasionally common hemp nettle (*Galeopsis tetrahit*) and brooklime (*Veronica beccabunga*) throughout. UPDATE RH 15/09/2014 This stream vegetation is less diverse and appeared more nutrient rich.

Ref:SP28X7 Survey Date:15/09/2014 Grid reference:SP2801085971

Small pocket of south facing, gently sloping un-improved grassland with scattered hawthorn scrub throughout. The sward is dominated by *Holcus lanatus* with frequent *Dactylis glomerata*, *Festuca rubra* and *Agrostis capillaris*. Frequently occurring broad-leaved herbs include harebell (*Campanula rotundifolia*), devil's-bit scabious (*Succisa pratensis*), lesser stitchwort (*Stellaria graminea*), tufted vetch (*Vicia cracca*) and occasional salad burnet (*Sanguisorba minor*), greater bird's-foot trefoil (*Lotus pedunculatus*) and betony (*Stachys officinalis*). Frogs and small copper butterflies were noted. The area appeared rich in invertebrates.

UPDATE RH 15/09/2014 Now improved grassland with hogweed (*Heracleum sphondylium*), dandelion (*Taraxacum officinale*), red clover (*Trifolium pratense*), timothy (*Phleum pratense*), perennial rye grass (*Lolium perenne*) and red fescue (*Festuca rubra*).

Tetrad SP28Y



Reference

Survey Date

Grid Reference

Ref:SP28Y1

Survey Date:18/07/2014: Grid reference: SP2959386386

Noted 1998 Tall hedge; cut occasionally and typical of the more-species-rich hedges of the area. Contains holly blackthorn; hazel; hawthorn; elder; dog and fieldrose; bramble and occasional oak and has a ditch (dry) below. Ground flora species include bluebell; ivy and lords -and-ladies. Updated CFT 23/07/2014 species rich hedgerow LWS SP28Y1 along Square Lane. Typical of the area with dominant Bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*), Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*) and Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*) shrub layer; ground flora includes, Rosebay Willowherb (*Chamerion angustifolium*), Common Hemp-nettle (*Galeopsis tetrahit*), Tufted vetch (*Vicia cracca*) Birdsfoot-trefoil (*Lotus corniculatus*), Hedge woundwort (*Stachys sylvatica*), Traveller's-joy (*Clematis vitalba*). Occasional trees include mature Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), Horse Chestnut (*Aesculus hippocastanum*), Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*), Field Maple (*Acer campestre*) and Hazel (*Corylus avellana*). Hedgerow also marks the end of the parish boundary.

Ref:SP28Y2

Survey Date:18/07/2014

Grid reference:SP2972986716

Noted 1998 Man-made fishing-lake containing a large island with planted crack willow and exotic conifers. Surrounded by amenity grassland and a mix of native and

exotic planted trees and shrubs including ash; Lombardy poplar; willow spp.; and various conifers. The lake margins support scattered *Typha latifolia*; *Carex riparia*; *Juncus acutiflorus*; and butterbur. Ruddy duck and breeding Canada geese present. Updated CFT 23/07/2014 large open pool remains as described surrounded by Crack Willow (*Salix fragilis*) Alder (*Alnus glutinosa*) with occasional Leyland Cypress (x *Cupressocyparis leylandii*) still a private fishing pool well stocked with large fish - carp. Edges closely mown. Emergent and edge vegetation includes Common Bistort (*Persicaria bistorta*), Bulrush or Common Reed mace (*Typha latifolia*), Water mint (*Mentha aquatica*), Marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) and Rosebay Willowherb (*Chamerion angustifolium*)

Ref:SP28Y3 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2991787060

Noted 1998 Continuation of target note 1 hedge also containing European gorse; hedgerow with trees LWS SP28Y1 Updated CFT 23/07/2014. including Hazel (*Corylus avellana*), Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*), Field Maple (*Acer campestre*), Goat Sallow (*Salix caprea*), Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*), Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*) and occasional Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*). Shrub layer also has Bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*), Blackthorn (*Prunus spinosa*), Bramble (*Rubus fruticosus* agg.) and Elder (*Sambucus nigra*)

Ref:SP28Y4 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2995587185

Unmanaged coarse semi-improved grassland; sheep and goat grazed in the past.

Ref:SP28Y5 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2928386588

Noted 1998 Two ponds surrounded by amenity grassland with swathes of recently planted native and exotic species. The larger pool has an island and diverse marginaland emergent species including *Typha latifolia*; *Phragmites australis*; *Juncus inflexus*; exotic *Carex* spp.; marsh marigold; water mint and water dock and is partly fringed by oak; alder; willow spp. and exotic shrubs. The smaller pond has marginal *Typha latifolia*; *T. angustifolia*; and *Juncus inflexus*. Updated CFT 23/07/2014 private property. Ponds are potential local wildlife sites SP28Y2 Red Hill Farm. Ponds are surrounded by dense heavily shaded by young broad leaf plantation wood land with private housing no direct access to ponds. Trees dominated by Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*) occasional pine sp. And Hazel (*Corylus avellana*). Ponds remain as described with Alder (*Alnus glutinosa*), and occasional Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*). Woodland is on the edge of large area of amenity grassland that was formerly arable.

Ref: SP28Y7 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2928086308

Noted 1998 Small spinney surrounding a pond which is silting up and being colonised by *Typha latifolia*, a woodland canopy is of oak and ash with a dense shrub layer of hawthorn; elder; holly and blackthorn and there is a small area of recently planted gean; hazel and grey willow. The field layer is varied and includes bramble; honeysuckle; lesser celandine; lords-and-ladies; ivy; nettle; hedge

woundwort; wood dock; foxglove; red campion; garlic mustard and exotic daffodil and Primula species. The owner has erected bird boxes. Much bird activity including singing warblers. Updated CFT 23/07/2014 Pool surrounded by broad-leaf woodland including Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*), Sycamore (*Acer pseudoplatanus*) and Hornbeam (*Carpinus betulus*) along fence line - private property with no direct access. Ponds at Red Hill Farm are potential LWS - SP28Y2

Ref:SP28Y8 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2886386157

Noted 1998 Field ponds surrounded by alder; oak; ash; goat willow and hawthorn and a Black Poplar (*Populus nigra*); possibly native. Edges partly cattle-poached but supporting marginal species in parts; including *Typha latifolia*; *Juncus* and *Glyceria* spp. Updated 25/07/2014 CFT. Pond remains as described emergent vegetation on south side of larger pool with Bulrush or Common Reed mace (*Typha latifolia*), Water-plantain (*Alisma plantago-aquatica*), unbranched Bur-reed (*Sparganium emersum*), Jointed Rush (*Juncus articulatus*), Water forget-me-not (*Myosotis scorpioides*). Eastern edge of pond has mature Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), White willow (*Salix alba*), Alder (*Alnus glutinosa*) and Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*) creating shading over pond which is also covered in duck weed. Black Poplar not recorded near but should be re-checked in case.

Ref:SP28Y9 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2806586817

Noted 1998 Species-rich semi-improved grassland on the site of castle motte and bailey remains which form a varied terrain including dry banks and wet hollows;resulting in a diversity of communities. *Alopecurus pratensis* is the most abundant grass species; other grasses including *Dactylis glomerata*; *Poa trivialis*; *Cynosurus cristatus*; *Lolium perenne*; and occasional *Deschampsia caespitosa*. A varied flora includes locally abundant mouse-ear hawkweed (on dry south-facing banks); *Luzula campestris*; pignut; yarrow; catsear; birds-foot-trefoil; lesser celandine; common sorrel; bulbous; meadow and creeping buttercup. Mosses; notably *Rhytidiadelphus squarrosus*; are abundant in places. The wet ditches and hollows support *Juncus effusus*; *J. inflexus*; *J. articulatus*; *Glyceria fluitans*; *G. plicata*; ladysmock and nettle-beds. A stream curves round the grassland area and is bordered by woodland made up of alder; ash; holly; hawthorn and crab apple with an understorey containing bluebell; dogs mercury; foxglove and occasional wood anemone. Updated CFT 23/07/2014 Fillongley Castle and jousting field SP28Y5 selected 28/1/1999 Additional species noted: Betony (*Stachys officinalis*), Common Knotgrass (*Polygonum aviculare*), Greater Birdsfoot-trefoil (*Lotus pedunculatus*), Meadowsweet (*Filipendula ulmaria*), Tormentil (*Potentilla erecta*), Wild Angelica (*Angelica sylvestris*), Lady's Bedstraw (*Galium verum*), Common Knapweed (*Centaurea nigra*), Welled Thistle (*Carduus crispus*), American willowherb (*Epilobium ciliatum*), Compact Rush (*Juncus conglomeratus*) and Jointed Rush (*Juncus articulatus*),recommended for re-survey.

Ref:SP28Y10 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2803086580

Noted 1998 Meadow Foxtail (*Alopecurus pratensis*) dominated grassland on the site of the castle jousting field. Great Burnet (*Sanguisorba officinalis*) frequent to

occasional and scattered Wood Anemone (*Anemone nemorosa*) at edges but generally species poor. Red Fescue ssp. (*Festuca rubra*) is locally abundant and other species present include Yorkshire Fog (*Holcus lanatus*); Cock's-foot (*Dactylis glomerata*); Common Bent (*Agrostis capillaris*); and occasional Hogweed (*Heracleum sphondylium*); Common Sorrel (*Rumex acetosa*); Lady's Smock (*Cardamine pratensis*) and Field Wood-rush (*Luzula campestris*). Updated CFT 23/07/2014 Fillongley Castle and Jousting Fields LWS SP28Y5 reported that grassland has been sprayed, This part of the lws has no access, likely that part of the site is no longer lws quality, however to the NE area of marsh and marshy grassland extends beyond current lws boundary so should be reviewed/re-surveyed. A stream runs through middle of the jousting field section lined with Alder (*Alnus glutinosa*) and intact species rich hedgerows with trees on either side with mature Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*), Field Maple (*Acer campestre*), Elder (*Sambucus nigra*), Blackthorn (*Prunus spinosa*), Hazel (*Corylus avellana*) Crab-apple (*Malus sylvestris*) and so remains an important wildlife corridor through the site. Castle Mound requires a management plan rank grasses Establishing on high section and possible grassland restoration opportunity and LNR?

Ref:SP28Y11 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2804786962

Noted 1998 Stream fringed by alder with occasional holly; hawthorn; blackthorn; Common nettle (*Urtica dioica*) beds and occasional Juncus sp.; Water mint (*Mentha aquatica*) and lesser celandine (*Ranunculus ficaria*). Updated CFT 23/07/2014 Remains as described add: Osier (*Salix viminalis*), Rosebay Willowherb (*Chamerion angustifolium*), Meadowsweet (*Filipendula ulmaria*) and occasional Yellow Iris (*Iris pseudacorus*).

Ref:SP28Y12 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2880887523

Largely improved; lightly grazed pony paddock with abundant pignut, occasional lesser knapweed; common sorrel and *Luzula campestris* and locally frequent meadow buttercup. Grasses include *Alopecurus pratensis*; *Dactylis glomerata* and Hogweed.

Ref:SP28Y13 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2922587631

Noted 1998 Fenced pond surrounded by Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*); Alder (*Alnus glutinosa*) and Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*) with scattered Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*); Honeysuckle (*Lonicera periclymenum*); Common Nettle (*Urtica dioica*); Yorkshire Fog (*Holcus lanatus*); Foxglove (*Digitalis purpurea*) and ivy-leaved speedwell (*Veronica hederifolia*). Heavily shaded and containing much leaf litter. Updated CFT 23/7/2014 large pool remains as described.

Ref:SP28Y14 Survey Date :18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2912787503

Noted 1998 Mosaic of dense scrub and tall herb with hawthorn; bramble; blackthorn; nettle and rose-bay willowherb. Surveyed from footpath. Updated CFT

23/07/2014 improved grassland with small pond heavily vegetated and open scrub surrounding it. Part way along hedgerow here which borders houses is a single Japanese Knotweed (*Fallopia japonica*) plant.

Ref:SP28Y15 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2898887442

Noted 1998 Heavily horse-grazed and poached pasture with much bare ground. Updated CFT 23/07/2014 species poor grassland appears to be a pool in the field close to the brook. Checked on Aerial imagery.

Ref:SP28Y16 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2851987761

Noted 1998 Improved grassland on site of castle earthworks Updated CFT 18/07/2014 semi-improved grassland at Castle Hills motte and bailey. Mainly grasses including Sweet vernal-grass (*Anthoxanthum odoratum*), Common Bent (*Agrostis capillaris*), Cock's-foot (*Dactylis glomerata*), Quaking-grass (*Briza media*) and Crested Dogstail (*Cynosurus cristatus*). Forbs occurring mainly on south facing banks including Birdsfoot-trefoil (*Lotus corniculatus*), Field scabious (*Knautia arvensis*), Creeping cinquefoil (*Potentilla reptans*), Ribwort Plantain (*Plantago lanceolata*), Meadow Buttercup (*Ranunculus acris*), Autumn Hawkbit (*Leontodon autumnalis*), Common catsear (*Hypochaeris radicata*), Red Clover (*Trifolium pratense*) and White Clover (*Trifolium repens*) - Woolly Thistle (*Cirsium eriophorum*) WN check. Numbers of butterflies preset including Marbled White, Skipper and Ringlet. Worth noting as a potential lws.

Ref:SP28Y17 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2830587402

Noted 1998 Remnant orchard over nettle beds and abandoned allotments. Remains as described mostly tall ruderal, old apple trees still present with mature Hornbeam (*Carpinus betulus*), Beech (*Fagus sylvatica*), Sycamore (*Acer pseudoplatanus*), Goat Sallow (*Salix caprea*) and hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*) linear scrub boundary along road.

Ref:SP28Y18 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2881787327

Noted 1998 Young plantation woodland along Sandy Lane with a varied mix of species including Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*); Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*); Sycamore (*Acer pseudoplatanus*); suckering English Elm (*Ulmus procera*); Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*); Gean (*Prunus avium*); and Blackthorn (*Prunus spinosa*) over Dog-rose (*Rosa canina* agg.); Cow Parsley (*Anthriscus sylvestris*); Hogweed (*Heracleum sphondylium*); Common nettle (*Urtica dioica*); Rosebay Willowherb (*Chamerion angustifolium*) and coarse grasses including False oat-grass (*Arrhenatherum elatius*). Signs of past coppicing. Updated CFT 23/01/2014 maturing plantation additional species Elder (*Sambucus nigra*), coppiced Hazel (*Corylus avellana*)

Ref:SP28Y19 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2866787405

Noted 1998 Small pond; heavily shaded and containing much dead wood. Surrounded by Crack Willow (*Salix fragilis*), Updated by CFT 23/07/2013 small pond remains covered in pond weed surrounded by willow, Blackthorn (*Prunus spinosa*), Honeysuckle (*Lonicera periclymenum*) single Oak tree.

Ref:SP28Y20 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2851987761

Linnear woodland along stream with deep sided banks., with large mature Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*) coppiced Hazel (*Corylus avellana*), Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*), Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*) and Field Maple (*Acer campestre*). Ground flora has Dog's Mercury (*Mercurialis perennis*), Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*), Bramble (*Rubus fruticosus* agg.), Hedge woundwort (*Stachys sylvatica*), Hogweed (*Heracleum sphondylium*), Rosebay Willowherb (*Chamerion angustifolium*), Nipplewort (*Lapsana communis*), Honeysuckle (*Lonicera periclymenum*) and Pendulous Sedge (*Carex pendula*). Woodland runs alongside western edge of Castle Hill motte and bailey – see target note sp28y16

Ref:SP28Y21 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2851987761

Small area of semi-improved wet grassland on the edge of sports field, with Common Bent (*Agrostis capillaris*), Compact Rush (*Juncus conglomeratus*), Common Knapweed (*Centaurea nigra*), Red Clover (*Trifolium pratense*), Glaucous Sedge (*Carex flacca*), Greater Birdsfoot-trefoil (*Lotus pedunculatus*), Sweet vernal-grass (*Anthoxanthum odoratum*), Ribwort Plantain (*Plantago lanceolata*), Timothy (*Phleum pratense*) and Creeping cinquefoil (*Potentilla reptans*).

Ref:SP28Y22 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2851987761

Small broadleaved plantation alongside stream southern edge of sports field with Guelder-rose (*Viburnum opulus*), Wild Cherry (*Prunus avium*), Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*), Yew (*Taxus baccata*), Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*), Hazel (*Corylus avellana*), Rowan (*Sorbus aucuparia*), Horse Chestnut (*Aesculus hippocastanum*), Silver Birch (*Betula pendula*), Goat Sallow (*Salix caprea*) and Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*).

Ref:SP28Y23 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2851987761

Area of wet marshy grassland in natural depression surrounded by species poor grassland grazing pasture. Spring feeds into brook which runs out into Hobgoblin Lane. Frequent Hard Rush (*Juncus inflexus*). Field was viewed from footpath and additional drain has been put into the field here which drains into footpath.

Ref:SP28Y24 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference:SP2851987761

Hobgoblin Lane wide track and linear woodland with Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*), Wild Cherry (*Prunus avium*), Hazel (*Corylus avellana*), Rowan (*Sorbus aucuparia*) and Silver Birch (*Betula pendula*). Understorey Elder (*Sambucus nigra*), Dogwood (*Cornus sanguinea*), Bracken (*Pteridium*

aquilinum), Bramble (*Rubus fruticosus* agg.), Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*) and Blackthorn (*Prunus spinosa*). Ground flora includes Hedge woundwort (*Stachys sylvatica*), Dog's Mercury (*Mercurialis perennis*), Red Campion (*Silene dioica*), Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*), Common nettle (*Urtica dioica*), Wood Avens (*Geum urbanum*), Hogweed (*Heracleum sphondylium*), Raspberry (*Rubus idaeus*) (cultivar), Common Sorrel (*Rumex acetosa*), Meadowsweet (*Filipendula ulmaria*), Creeping buttercup (*Ranunculus repens*), Common Hemp-nettle (*Galeopsis tetrahit*) and Foxglove (*Digitalis purpurea*).

Ref:SP28Y25 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2851987761

Green Lane wide track with hedgerows and tree on either side dominated by Bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*) with frequent Rosebay Willowherb (*Chamerion angustifolium*), Great willowherb (*Epilobium hirsutum*), Common Knapweed (*Centaurea nigra*) occasional Soft Rush (*Juncus effusus*), Tufted Vetch (*Vicia cracca*), Redshank (*Persicaria maculosa*), Creeping thistle (*Cirsium arvense*), Common Sorrel (*Rumex acetosa*), Bramble (*Rubus fruticosus* agg.), Common sorrel (*Rumex acetosa*), Meadowsweet (*Filipendula ulmaria*) and Field Horsetail (*Equisetum arvense*). Grasses include Timothy (*Phleum pratense*), False oat-grass (*Arrhenatherum elatius*) and Creeping soft-grass (*Holcus mollis*) Trees noted along here are Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*), Silver Birch (*Betula pendula*), Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), Hazel (*Corylus avellana*), Alder (*Alnus glutinosa*), Sycamore (*Acer pseudoplatanus*) and Apple (*Malus domestica*)

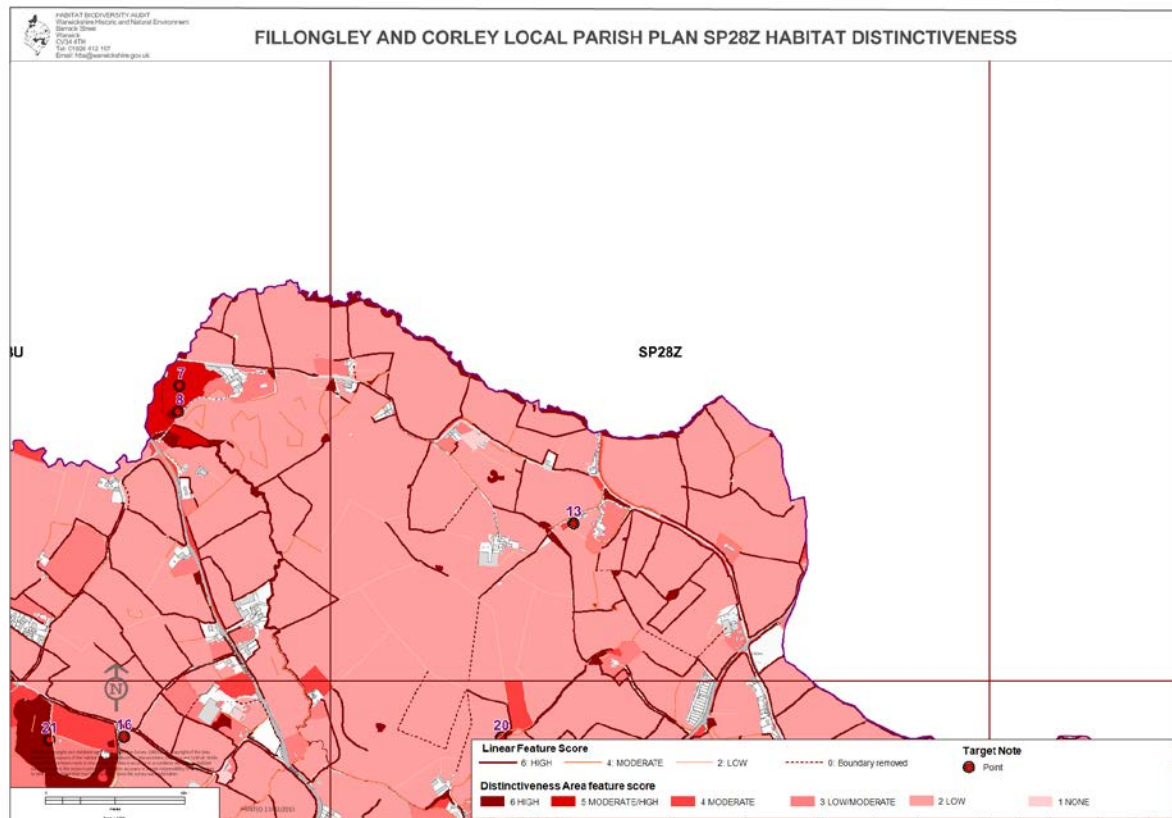
Ref:SP28Y26 Survey Date 18/07/2014 Grid reference:
SP2851987761

Fillongley Grange small broad-leaved woodland with Sweet Chestnut (*Castanea sativa*), Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*) Sycamore (*Acer pseudoplatanus*), Pedunculate Oak (*Quercus robur*), Silver Birch (*Betula pendula*), Horse Chestnut (*Aesculus hippocastanum*) under storey Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*), Hazel (*Corylus avellana*), Cherry Laurel (*Prunus laurocerasus*),. Deep ditch and bank viewed from roadside. Linear trees Wellingtonia along drive way to house and Cedar of Lebanon (*Cedrus libani*).

Ref:SP28Y27 Survey Date:18/07/2014 Grid reference: SP2851987761

Wood End Lane linear trees consisting mainly of Turkey Oak (*Quercus cerris*) and Crab-apple Hawthorn (*Crataegus monogyna*), Holly (*Ilex aquifolium*), Ash (*Fraxinus excelsior*) becomes shrubbier towards Coventry Road.

Tetrad SP28Z



Reference

Ref:SP28Z13

Survey Date

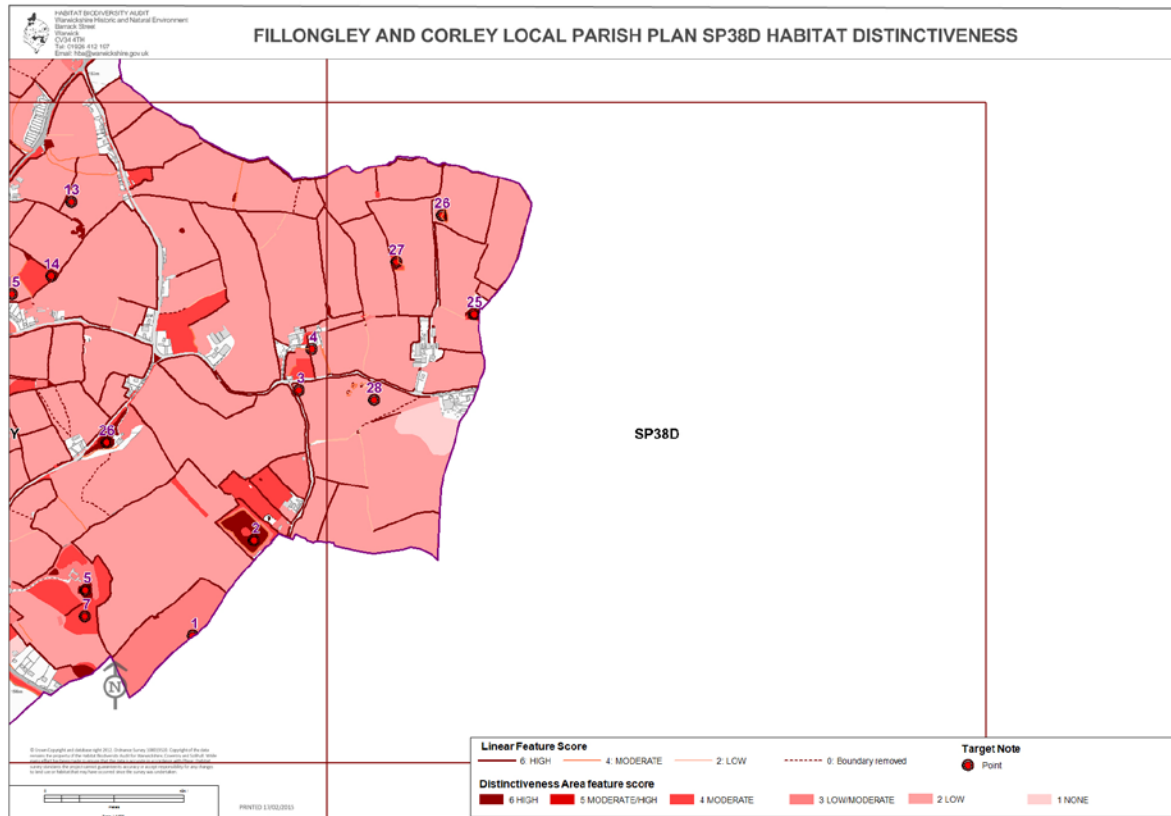
Survey Date:05/12/2007

Grid Reference

Grid reference:SP2873688478

Visited on 05/12/07 by ALA, AM. Barn owl regularly roosts nests here in summer.

Tetrad SP38D



Reference

Ref:SP38D25

Survey Date

Survey:Date:01/10/1997

Grid Reference

Grid reference:SP3044687359

Sizeable manmade pool used for fishing. Little vegetation apart from some small stands of pool has steep banks and is lined with willow.

Ref:SP38D26

Survey Date:01/10/1997

Grid reference:SP3034987660

Pool used as a drinking hole for cattle. Water level quite low and has been taken over by *Typha latifolia*. Waterplantain, nodding bur marigold, celery leaved crowfoot, brooklime, Callitriche sp. are all frequent within the small area of remaining water with some areas becoming grassed over surrounded by dense hawthorn, elder, honeysuckle, dog rose with occasional oak.

Ref:SP38D27

Survey Date:01/10/1997

Grid reference:SP3021087517

Large over shaded pool in which the water level is very low. Dense scrub has taken over the site with some oak. These include abundant hawthorn with elder, willow and hazel.

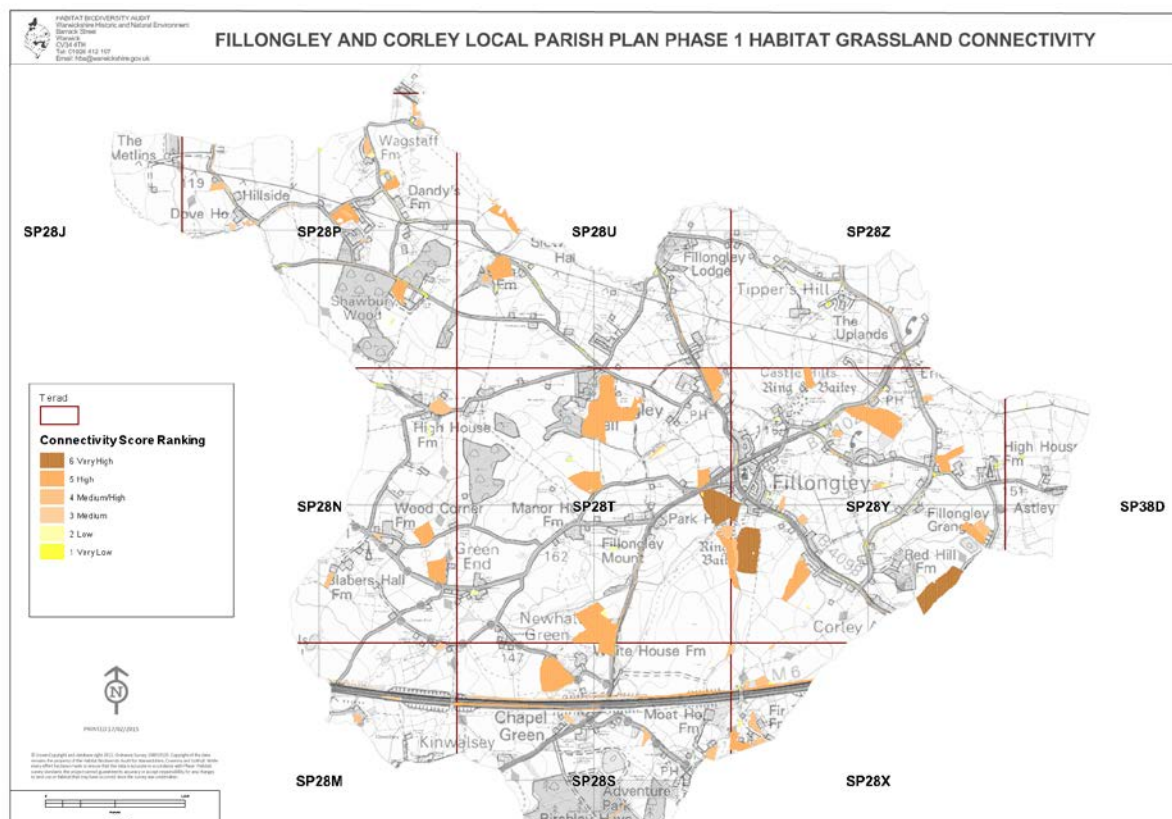
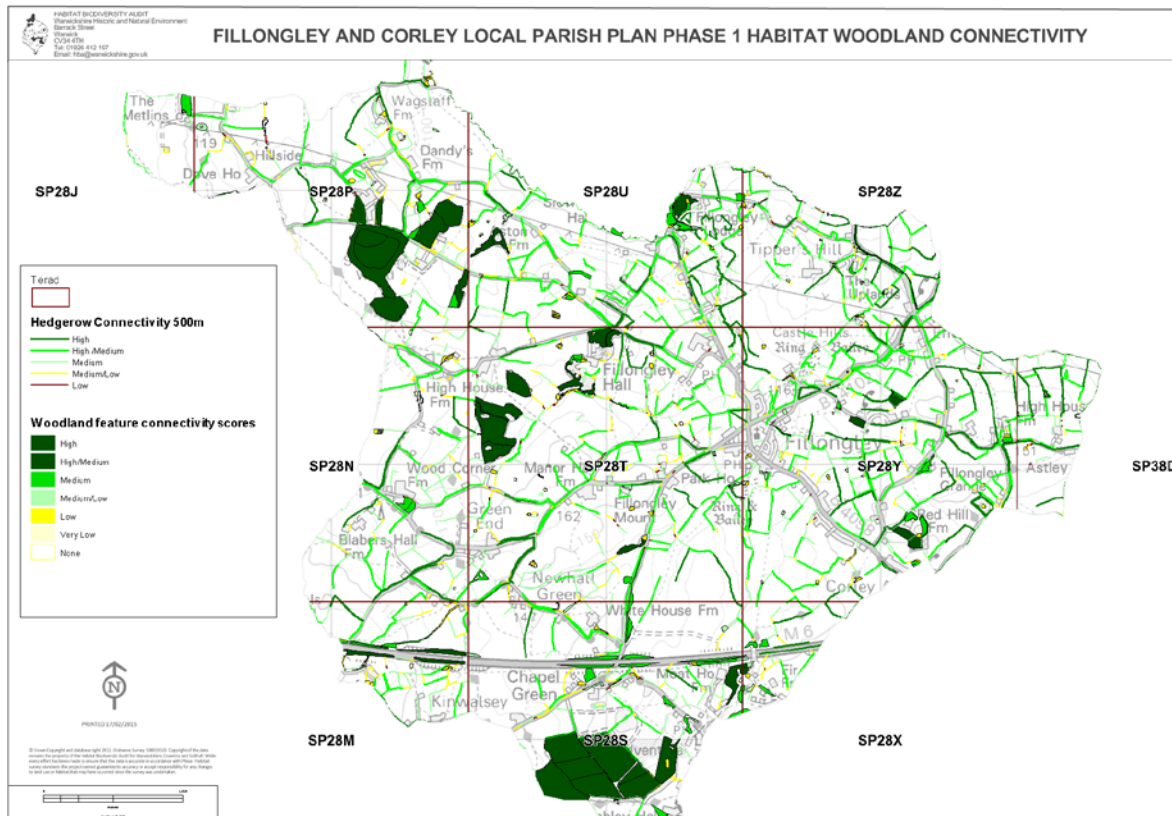
Ref:SP38D28

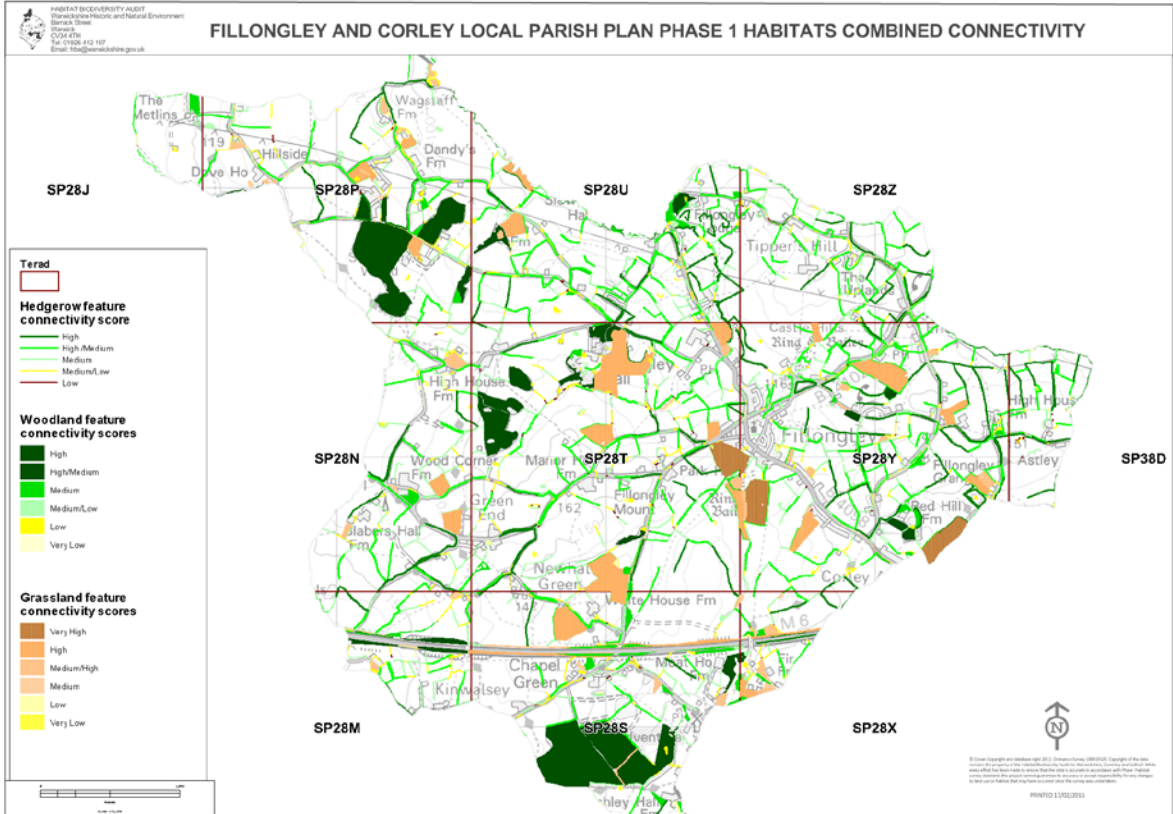
Survey Date:01/10/1997

Grid reference:SP3014287100

Large area of rough but improved grassland containing pill boxes and some scattered scrub.

PHASE 1 HABITAT CONNECTIVITY








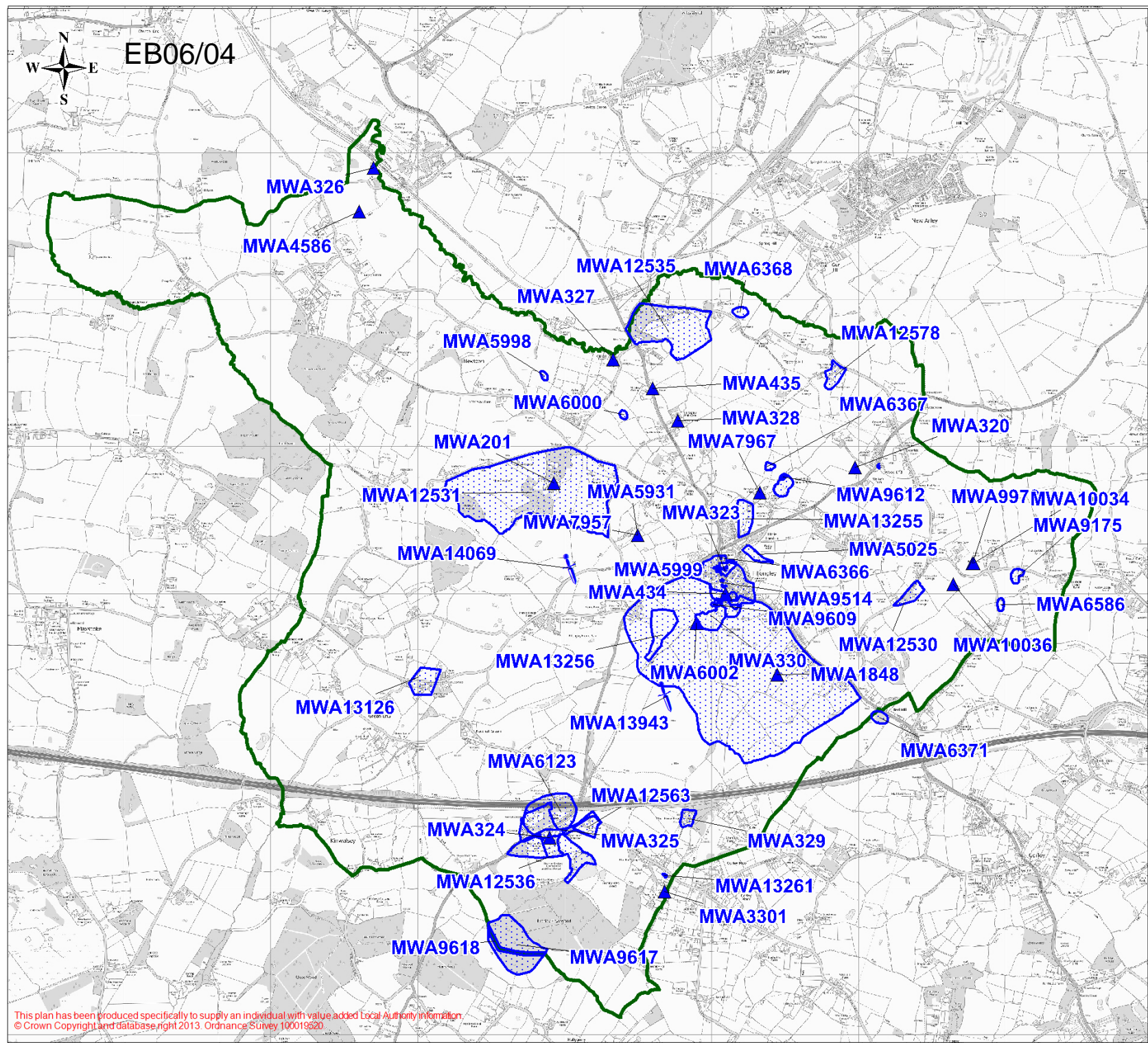


EB06/04

Warwickshire Historic Environment Record Fillongley HER Monuments

Key

-  HER Point
-  HER Region
-  PAS Find



No Window

Archaeological Information and Advice
 PO Box 43, Barrack Street, Warwick, CV34 4SX
 01926 412734
historicenvironmentrecord@warwickshire.gov.uk
www.warwickshire.gov.uk/timetrail



This plan has been produced specifically to supply an individual with value added Local Authority information.
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Warwickshire Historic Environment Record**PO Box 43, Shire Hall, Warwick CV34 4SX****Tel: 01926 412734****www.warwickshire.gov.uk/timetrail**

04/12/2014

Number of records: 61

SMR Number**Site Name****Record Type**[MWA10034](#)[Find of medieval jewellery in Fillongley](#)[Find Spot](#)

Find of a ring and two brooches from the medieval period, 100m southwest of High House Farm, Fillongley.

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence

FIND

Location**National Grid Reference**

SP 29785 87206 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address**Historic Names****Description**

<1> Find of a ring and two brooches from the medieval period which were reported to the Museum in 1997. The grid reference was marked as SP29788720, but the method of recovery was not included in the description. All three items were examined and identified by the British Museum. All three objects are likely to be linked with a coin hoard previously recovered from the site.

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: P.Wise, Warwick Museum. 1997. Medieval jewellery found in Fillongley.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 10034

Active

Associated Finds

FWA4444 RING (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

SILVER

FWA4445 BROOCH (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

SILVER

FWA4446 BROOCH (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

SILVER

Associated Events/Activities**Associated Individuals****Associated Organisations**

SMR Number MWA10036

Site Name Find of Roman items in Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA10036](#)

[Find of Roman items in Fillongley](#)

[Find Spot](#)

Find of a Roman coin and brooch south of Fir Tree Farm, Fillongley

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Romano-British - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence

FIND

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 29647 87063 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Find of a Roman denarius and brooch fragment in October 1997. The grid reference given was SP296870, but the method of recovery was unrecorded.

Sources

(1) Museum Enquiry Form: P. Wise. 1997. WMEF 4021.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 10036

Active

Associated Finds

FWA4448 COIN (Romano-British - 43 AD to 409 AD)

SILVER

FWA4449 BROOCH (Romano-British - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA12136 **Site Name** Churchyard of St Mary and All Saints Church, Fillongley

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA12136	Churchyard of St Mary and All Saints Church, Fillongley	Monument

The churchyard of St Mary and All Saints Church, Fillongley

Type and Date

LYCH GATE (Undated)

CHURCHYARD (Medieval to Modern - 1066 AD to 2050 AD)

VAULT (Post-medieval to Imperial - 1700 AD to 1799 AD)

Main Building BRICK
Material

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 28114 87173 (119m by 107m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> An 18th century brick built vault revealed after collapse at SP28128717 (see EWA9019), probably as the result of inserting marble monuments and associated cremation urns. Vault measured 2.44 x 2.13 x 2.10m and constructed with double thickness walls. Suggestions of another vault to the east. Vault contained two coffin shaped compartments.

Sources

(1) Watching Brief Report: Rob Jones. 2006. St Mary and All Saints Church, Fillongley, Warwickshire.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 12136

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA9019 St Mary and All Saints Church, Fillongley, Warwickshire (Salvage Recording)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA12530

Site Name Fillongley Grange garden, Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA12530

Fillongley Grange garden, Fillongley

Monument

Pleasure grounds, kitchen garden, carriage sweep (blocked to north).
Recommended for inclusion on Local List by Lovie

Type and Date

GARDEN (Imperial to Modern - 1751 AD to 2050 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2931 8693 (209m by 170m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> <2> Fillongley Grange garden, Fillongley

Villa of about 1840 set among extensive early 19th century shrubbery and tree planting overlooking an area of paddock to the south east. Lovie also reports a kitchen garden and a carriage sweep, and that the northern half of the latter has recently been stopped up as part of work in the grounds.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Lovie, Jonathan. 1997. Warwickshire Register Review Data Tables (North Warwickshire, Nuneaton & Bedworth, Rugby). Item 21
 - (2) Bibliographic reference: Lovie, Jonathan. 1997. Warwickshire Register Review Report & Recommendations. I. p 23-24
-

Status and other references

Old SMR PrefRef - 12530

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA9543 Site visit to Fillongley Grange garden, Fillongley by J Lovie c1996 (Field Observation)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA12531 **Site Name** Fillongley Hall Park and garden, Fillongley

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA12531	Fillongley Hall Park and garden, Fillongley	Monument

Parkland, 2 lakes, extensive pleasure grounds with walks, kitchen garden, folly.
Recommended for inclusion on Register by Lovie

Type and Date

GARDEN (Imperial to Modern - 1751 AD to 2050 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2677 8768 (1176m by 609m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> <2> <3> Fillongley Hall park and gardens, Fillongley

Parkland, 2 lakes, extensive pleasure grounds with walks, kitchen garden.

Lovie reports that this early 19th century villa site remains unchanged. The serpentine drive remains well-planted with shrubbery and specimen trees. To the west of the house and pleasure grounds, parkland with scattered tree planting remains, as does the parkland to the east of the house.

<4> Grove cottage, Broad Lane, within parkland. Late C18th brick eye-catcher with attached C19th house.

Lovie was unable to gain access to the grounds, so he surveyed the land from surrounding public roads. He was therefore unable to comment on the state of the large, irregularly-shaped kitchen garden.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Lovie, Jonathan. 1997. Warwickshire Register Review Data Tables (North Warwickshire, Nuneaton & Bedworth, Rugby). Item 22
 - (2) Bibliographic reference: Lovie, Jonathan. 1997. Warwickshire Register Review Report & Recommendations. I. p 23
 - (3) Bibliographic reference: Lovie, Jonathan. 1997. Warwickshire Register Review Report & Recommendations. II. p 208-209
 - (4) Bibliographic reference: Lovie, Jonathan. 1997. Warwickshire Register Review Data Tables (North Warwickshire, Nuneaton & Bedworth, Rugby). Item 28
-

Status and other references

Old SMR PrefRef - 12531

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA9548 Site visit to Fillongley Hall Park/garden, Fillongley by J Lovie c1996 (Field Observation)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA12535

Site Name Fillongley Lodge garden, Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA12535

Fillongley Lodge garden, Fillongley

Monument

Park, pleasure grounds and kitchen garden.
Recommended for inclusion on Local List by Lovie

Type and Date

GARDEN (Imperial to Modern - 1751 AD to 2050 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2771 8878 (585m by 388m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> <2> Fillongley Lodge garden, Fillongley.
Lovie reports a park, 2 drives, woodland, pleasure grounds around the house and a kitchen garden.
The site appears to have survived in good condition.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Lovie, Jonathan. 1997. Warwickshire Register Review Data Tables (North Warwickshire, Nuneaton & Bedworth, Rugby). Item 23
 - (2) Bibliographic reference: Lovie, Jonathan. 1997. Warwickshire Register Review Report & Recommendations. I. p23
-

Status and other references

Old SMR PrefRef - 12535

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA9549 Site visit to Fillongley Lodge, Fillongley by J. Lovie in c.1996 (Field Observation)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA12536

Site Name Fillongley Old Hall Garden, Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA12536](#)

[Fillongley Old Hall Garden, Fillongley](#)

[Monument](#)

Lake, orchard.

Type and Date

GARDEN ((between) Post-medieval to Modern - 1540 AD to 2050 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2690 8521 (603m by 368m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Fillongley Old Hall garden, Fillongley

Lovie's report of the garden states a lake and orchard but nothing else.

<2> A number of features of Fillongley Old Hall Garden are visible on the Fillongley Tithe Map and apportionment; this includes details of the layout of Old Fillongley Hall itself and a system of ponds around SP2696 8524.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Lovie, Jonathan. 1997. Warwickshire Register Review Data Tables (North Warwickshire, Nuneaton & Bedworth, Rugby). Item 24
 - (2) Map: R.Stelfox. 1846. Fillongley Tithe Map and Apportionment.
-

Status and other references

Old SMR PrefRef - 12536

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA9504 Review of Warwickshire's historic parks and gardens by Jonathan Lovie (Documentary Research)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA12563 **Site Name** Moor House garden, Fillongley

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA12563	Moor House garden, Fillongley	Monument

Small site with pleasure grounds and kitchen garden

Type and Date

GARDEN (Imperial to Modern - 1751 AD to 2050 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2715 8541 (188m by 146m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Moor House garden, Fillongley

Lovie did not visit. Reports a small site with pleasure grounds and kitchen garden.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Lovie, Jonathan. 1997. Warwickshire Register Review Data Tables (North Warwickshire, Nuneaton & Bedworth, Rugby). Item 47
-

Status and other references

Old SMR PrefRef - 12563

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA9504 Review of Warwickshire's historic parks and gardens by Jonathan Lovie (Documentary Research)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA12578 **Site Name** The Uplands garden, Fillongley

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA12578	The Uplands garden, Fillongley	Monument

Pleasure grounds, pond; kitchen garden. Villa to NE of village.

Type and Date

GARDEN (Post-medieval to Modern - 1540 AD to 2050 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2884 8849 (145m by 203m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1>The Uplands garden, The Uplands, Fillongley
villa NE of village. Pleasure grounds, pond; kitchen garden

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Lovie, Jonathan. 1997. Warwickshire Register Review Data Tables (North Warwickshire, Nuneaton & Bedworth, Rugby). 12578
-

Status and other references

Old SMR PrefRef - 12578

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA9578 Site visit to The Uplands garden, The Uplands, Fillongley by J Lovie c1996 (Field Observation)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA13126 **Site Name** Former moated site at Green End, Fillongley

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA13126	Former moated site at Green End, Fillongley	Monument

A moated site is shown on the one inch to one mile ordnance survey map. The road running past the site has been moved northwards.

Type and Date

MOAT (Medieval to Post-medieval - 1066 AD to 1750 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2600 8643 (214m by 185m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> A moat is shown on the first edition one inch to one mile Ordnance Survey map.

Sources

(1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1830s. Map 1830s One inch to one mile.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Probable)

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA13254 **Site Name** Medieval deer park associated with Castle Yard, Fillon

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA13254	Medieval deer park associated with Castle Yard, Fillongley	Monument

Medieval deer park.

Type and Date

DEER PARK (Early medieval to Medieval - 801 AD to 1539 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2818 8648 (1611m by 1274m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Medieval deer park associated with Castle Yard, Fillongley.

Medieval parkland associated with Castle Yard. Boundary of parkland worked out using place names referring to parkland on the 1844 tithe map.

<2> Portable Antiquities Scheme find provenance information:

Date found: 2003-09-13T23:00:00Z

Methods of discovery: Metal detector

Sources

Internet Data: British Museum. Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS) Database. <http://finds.org.uk/>. PAS downloaded on 21/11/13

(1) Unpublished document: B Morton. 2011. Warwickshire Extensive Urban Survey Fillongley Assessment.

Status and other references

Associated Finds

FWA6553 BUCKLE (1) (Medieval to Imperial - 1500 AD to 1800 AD)

COPPER ALLOY

Associated Events/Activities

EWA10046 Warwickshire Extensive Urban Survey Fillongley Assessment (Archaeological Assessment)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA13255 **Site Name** Site of possible fish pond/mill pond, Fillongley

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA13255	Site of possible fish pond/mill pond, Fillongley	Monument

Possible fish pond or mill pond situated to the north of Fillongley.

Type and Date

FISHPOND? (Undated)

MILL POND? (Undated)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2823 8751 (108m by 256m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Site of possible fish pond/mill pond, Fillongley.

Boggy area with stream through centre. Possible fish/mill pond from the damming of the stream.

There is a similar area to the south.

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: B Morton. 2011. Warwickshire Extensive Urban Survey Fillongley Assessment.

Status and other references

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA10046 Warwickshire Extensive Urban Survey Fillongley Assessment (Archaeological Assessment)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA13256 **Site Name** Site of earthworks, Fillongley

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA13256	Site of earthworks, Fillongley	Monument

Site of earthworks possibly a fish pond/mill/settlement within the parkland associated with Castle Yard.

Type and Date

FISHPOND? (Undated)
MILL POND? (Undated)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2766 8671 (224m by 350m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Site of earthworks, Fillongley.
Large area delineated by earthworks in the parkland surrounding Castle Yard, to the south west of the castle. Earthworks associated with a stream
Possible fish pond/mill/settlement.

Sources

(1) Unpublished document: B Morton. 2011. Warwickshire Extensive Urban Survey Fillongley Assessment.

Status and other references

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA10046 Warwickshire Extensive Urban Survey Fillongley Assessment (Archaeological Assessment)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA13257 **Site Name** Site of Butcher's Arms, Coventry road, Fillongley

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA13257	Site of Butcher's Arms, Coventry road, Fillongley	Monument

Site of historic public house situated on west side of Coventry road.

Type and Date

PUBLIC HOUSE (Undated)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2858 8752 (1130m by 714m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Site of Butcher's Arms, Coventry road, Fillongley.

Site of historic public house situated on west side of Coventry road, 20 metres south of the site of the butcher's shop.

Recorded on F. White & Co.'s database, which shows it in existence in 1874.

Listed building (DWA423) gives date of Late C16.

Sources

(1) Internet Data: F. White and Co.. F. White and Co.'s Warwickshire Directory 1874.

Status and other references

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA10046 Warwickshire Extensive Urban Survey Fillongley Assessment (Archaeological Assessment)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA13261 **Site Name** Red Lion public house, Wall Hill road, Corley Moor, Fill

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA13261	Red Lion public house, Wall Hill road, Corley Moor, Fillongley	Monument

Historic public house situated on the south side of Wall Hill road, Corley Moor, close to a cross-road.

Type and Date

PUBLIC HOUSE (Undated)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2768 8508 (31m by 28m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> <2> Red Lion, Wall Hill road, Corley Moor, Fillongley.

Historic public house, recorded on F. White & Co.'s and the Vicuttaller's databases. The latter shows it in existence in 1802. Situated on the south side of Wall Hill road.

Sources

- (1) Internet Data: F. White and Co.. F. White and Co.'s Warwickshire Directory 1874.
 - (2) Internet Data: Warwickshire County Record Office. 1801 - 1828. Victuallers Database 1801 - 1828 Victuallers Database, 1801 to 1828. <http://www.warwickshire.gov.uk/corporate/victuall.nsf>.
-

Status and other references

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA10046 Warwickshire Extensive Urban Survey Fillongley Assessment (Archaeological Assessment)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA13263

Site Name Site of Cock Inn, Coventry road Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA13263

Site of Cock Inn, Coventry road Fillongley

Monument

Historic inn situated on west side of Coventry road, now Alpha House.

Type and Date

PUBLIC HOUSE (Undated)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2803 8715 (20m by 19m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> <2> Site of Cock Inn, Coventry road, Fillongley.

Historic inn, recorded on F. White & Co.'s and the Vicutaller's databases. The latter shows it in existence in 1801.

Situated on west side of Coventry road, at junction with Mill Lane.

Listed building date (DWA424) 1612 (deeds) and late C18.

Now called Alpha house.

Sources

- (1) Internet Data: F. White and Co.. F. White and Co.'s Warwickshire Directory 1874.
 - (2) Internet Data: Warwickshire County Record Office. 1801 - 1828. Victuallers Database 1801 - 1828
Victuallers Database, 1801 to 1828. <http://www.warwickshire.gov.uk/corporate/victuall.nsf>.
-

Status and other references

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA10046 Warwickshire Extensive Urban Survey Fillongley Assessment (Archaeological Assessment)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA13265 **Site Name** The Manor House public house, Coventry road, Fillongl

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA13265	The Manor House public house, Coventry road, Fillongley	Monument

Historic public house situated on east side of Coventry road.

Type and Date

PUBLIC HOUSE (Undated)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2807 8709 (23m by 23m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> The Manor House public house, Coventry road, Fillongley.
Historic public house situated on west side of Coventry road.
Listed building date (DWA733) LC18/EC19.

Sources

Status and other references

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA10046 Warwickshire Extensive Urban Survey Fillongley Assessment (Archaeological Assessment)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA13266 **Site Name** Site of the Bell Inn, Coventry road, Fillongley

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA13266	Site of the Bell Inn, Coventry road, Fillongley	Monument

Historic inn situated on west side of Coventry road.

Type and Date

INN (Undated)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2808 8705 (32m by 17m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> <2> Site of the Bell Inn, Coventry road, Fillongley.

Historic inn situated on west side of Coventry road.

Recorded on F. White & Co.'s and the Victuallers databases. The latter shows it in existence in 1804.

Sources

- (1) Internet Data: F. White and Co.. F. White and Co.'s Warwickshire Directory 1874.
 - (2) Internet Data: Warwickshire County Record Office. 1801 - 1828. Victuallers Database 1801 - 1828
Victuallers Database, 1801 to 1828. <http://www.warwickshire.gov.uk/corporate/victuall.nsf>.
-

Status and other references

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA10046 Warwickshire Extensive Urban Survey Fillongley Assessment (Archaeological Assessment)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA13943 **Site Name** FILLONGLEY (Fields 296/298) Post Mediaeval finds

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA13943	FILLONGLEY (Fields 296/298) Post Mediaeval finds	Find Spot

A series of Post Mediaeval artifacts found during metal detecting.

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Post-medieval - 1696 AD)
Evidence FIND

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 27 86 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Portable Antiquities Scheme find provenance information:

Date found: 2003-10-04T23:00:00Z

Date found: 2004-03-28T00:00:00Z

Date found: 2005-07-19T23:00:00Z

Methods of discovery: Metal detector

Sources

- (1) Internet Data: British Museum. Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS) Database. <http://finds.org.uk/>. PAS data downloaded on 21/11/2013
-

Status and other references

PAS FindspotCode - WMID-9FB394

Active

Associated Finds

FWA6503	BELL (1) (Post-medieval to Imperial - 1600 AD to 1800 AD)	COPPER ALLOY
FWA6505	BUCKLE (1) (Post-medieval to Imperial - 1600 AD to 1800 AD)	COPPER ALLOY
FWA6506	COIN (1) (Post-medieval - 1696 AD)	SILVER
FWA6551	BELL (1) (Post-medieval to Imperial - 1700 AD to 1900 AD)	COPPER ALLOY
FWA6554	COIN (1) (Post-medieval - 1697 AD)	SILVER

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA14069 **Site Name** FILLONGLEY (Field 810) Post Mediaeval finds

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA14069	FILLONGLEY (Field 810) Post Mediaeval finds	Find Spot

A series of Post Mediaeval artifacts found during metal detecting.

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Post-medieval - 1540 AD to 1750 AD)

Evidence FIND

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2704 8716 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

WARWICKSHIRE FILLONGLEY (known as)

Historic Names

Description

<1> Portable Antiquities Scheme find provenance information:

Date found: 1998-12-01T00:00:00Z

Methods of discovery: Metal detector

Sources

- (1) Internet Data: British Museum. Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS) Database. <http://finds.org.uk/>. PAS data downloaded on 21/11/2013
-

Status and other references

PAS FindspotCode - WMID112

Active

Associated Finds

FWA6833	UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT (1) (Medieval to Unknown - 1485 AD)	LEAD
FWA6834	TOKEN (1) (Post-medieval to Imperial - 1750 AD to 1900 AD)	COPPER ALLOY
FWA6845	WEIGHT (1) (Post-medieval to Imperial - 1600 AD to 1834 AD)	LEAD
FWA6846	WEIGHT (1)	LEAD
FWA6847	COIN (1) (Post-medieval - 1591 AD to 1594 AD)	SILVER
FWA6848	COIN (1) (Post-medieval - 1560 AD to 1561 AD)	SILVER

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA1848

Site Name Findspot - Medieval wrought iron dagger

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA1848](#)

[Findspot - Medieval wrought iron dagger](#)

[Find Spot](#)

Findspot - a dagger of Medieval date was found 800m north west of Red Hill.

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence

FIND

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2845 8645 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> From the above grid reference. A wrought iron guillon dagger found in an uprooted hedgerow, February 1987. Blade 390 mm, handle and guillon 522 mm. Date 14th or 15th century.

<3> The dagger is of wrought iron and complete. The blade length is exceptional for a dagger but still falls short of a true sword. The date is probably 15th century.

Sources

- (1) Note: Pickin J. Medieval dagger found in Fillongley.
- (2) Drawing: Pickin J. Dagger from Fillongley.
- (3) Serial: Pickin J. 1987. WMA vol 30. Volume - 30, Page Ref - 44-5

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (No)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 1848

Active

Associated Finds

FWA316 DAGGER (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

IRON

Associated Events/Activities

EWA4507 Casual find of Medieval dagger (Stray Find)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA201

Site Name Fillongley Hall

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA201

Fillongley Hall

Building

A lodge built during the Imperial period. It is associated with Fillongley Hall and lies 300m north east of it.

Type and Date

LODGE (Imperial - 1751 AD to 1913 AD)

Evidence

EXTANT BUILDING

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2692 8775 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Mid or late 18th century. Single storied ashlar. The front has a roman doric arcade of three bays. Balustrade parapet.

Sources

(1) Descriptive Text: DoE. LBL.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 201

Active

Listed Building (II)

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA320

Site Name Findspot - Neolithic stone axe, Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA320

Findspot - Neolithic stone axe, Fillongley

Find Spot

Findspot - a Neolithic stone axe was found 200m west of Wood End.

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Early Neolithic to Late Neolithic - 4000 BC to 2351 BC)

Evidence

UNSTRATIFIED FIND

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2898 8786 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Catalogued as Wa 30/c. Of Great Langdale epidotized tuff.

<2> According to the vicar it was found at harvest time either in 1971 or 1972.

<3> The find spot was provided by the finder.

<4> Neolithic date confirmed.

Sources

- (1) Correspondence: Saville A. 1972. Find of a Neolithic axe in Fillongley.
- (2) Unpublished document: Morris J M. Unpublished document.
- (3) Record Card/Form: JMG. SMR card : text. PRN 320
- (4) Verbal communication: Stuart Palmer. 2006. Aggregates Assessment.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 320

Active

Associated Finds

FWA36 AXE (Early Neolithic to Late Neolithic - 4000 BC to 2351 BC)

STONE

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA321

Site Name Castle Hills, Fillongley.

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA321

Castle Hills, Fillongley.

Monument

Castle Hills, a Medieval motte and bailey castle. It is situated 200m north east of Berryfields Farm.

Type and Date

CASTLE (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence CONJECTURAL EVIDENCE

EARTHWORK (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

MOTTE AND BAILEY (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2849 8774 (135m by 147m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Narn - 3, Mapsheet - SP28NE

Historic Names

Description

<1> A well-preserved entrenchment, nearly oval in form and situated on low-lying ground. Its defences consist of a strong rampart running round a raised internal plateau with a deep ditch beyond. The ditch was probably once filled with water from the stream which still runs through it on the SW side. There are remains of further artificial banks in the field to the S, but they are now worn and indistinct in plan. The site was called 'Old Fillongley' in Henry III's time.

<2> A simple earthwork formed of a bank and ditch, oval in shape, about 56m by 39m. If there were ever any buildings within the enclosed area there is nothing now to be seen. It may be a castle in its first stage of development, before the construction of the motte.

<3> Scheduled as Warwickshire Monument No 35.

<4> A Medieval ring-work castle with a weak bailey on its SW side.

<5> A circular mound rising 3.6m to 6m high out of a surrounding ditch, 0.9 to 1.8m below ground level outside ditch. Top of mound comprises a bank 0.9 to 2.4m above level top (slight hollow). Signs of entrance NNW and SSW. Lowest part with little visible ditch on W side along stream.

<6> Rescheduled as SM21546.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Doubleday H A & Page W (eds). 1904. Victoria County History, vol 1, Warwickshire. Warwickshire. Page Ref - 375
- (2) Serial: Chatwin P B. 1947. TBAS vol 67. Volume - 67, Page Ref - 22-3
- (3) Scheduling record: Ministry of Works/DoE. Castle Hills Castle, Fillongley.
- (4) Record Card/Form: Ordnance Survey. 1967. OS Card 29NE1. Volume - 28NE3
- (5) Scheduling record: DoE. 1985. SAM list 1985.
- (6) Scheduling record: EH. 1994. Castle Hills, Fillongley. SAM 21546

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (No)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 321

Active

Associated Finds

SMR Number MWA321

Site Name Castle Hills, Fillongley.

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA322

Site Name Church of St Mary and All Saints, Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA322](#)

[Church of St Mary and All Saints, Fillongley](#)

[Building](#)

The Parish Church of St. Mary and All Saints which has its origins in the Medieval period. It is situated on Coventry Road, Fillongley.

Type and Date

CHURCH (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence

EXTANT BUILDING

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2809 8717 (39m by 18m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Narn - 6, Mapsheet - SP28NE

Historic Names

Description

<1> C12-C15 chancel, C15 N chapel, C14 nave, C13 W tower, the upper portion rebuilt C15 and modern S porch.

Restored by Bodley and Garner.

<2> A priest is recorded in 1086.

<3> Photographed in 1977.

Sources

- (1) Desk Top Study: DoE. 1951. LBL. Volume - Meriden Rural, Page Ref - 30
 - (2) Bibliographic reference: Salzman L F (ed). 1947. Victoria County History, vol 4, Warwickshire. Warwickshire. Page Ref - p 72-74
 - (3) Record Card/Form: 2005. SMR card: photograph. PRN 322
-

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 322

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA323

Site Name Cross in Fillongley Churchyard

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA323

Cross in Fillongley Churchyard

Monument

A cross of Medieval date which is situated in the churchyard of Church St. Mary and All Saints on Coventry Road, Fillongley.

Type and Date

CROSS (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence

STRUCTURE

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2809 8715 (5m by 4m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Narn - 1, Mapsheet - SP28NE

Historic Names

Description

<1> Situated on S side of church opposite chancel. Modern octagonal shaft let into square socket stone which has four worked corners, the whole standing on four steps.

<2> In the churchyard is a cross with a medieval graduated base, and a shaft restored 1895.

<3> A large pedestal base of four steps, 3.5m square and 1m high with a socket-stone into which has been morticed a modern cross. The whole is constructed of sandstone and stands approx. 4m high.

<4> Photographed in 1977.

Sources

- (1) Descriptive Text: Nelson J. 1952. TBAS vol 68. Volume - 68, Page Ref - 85
- (2) Desk Top Study: DoE. 1951. LBL. Volume - Meriden Rural, Page Ref - 30
- (3) Record Card/Form: Ordnance Survey. 1967. OS Card 29NE1. Volume - 28NE1
- (4) Record Card/Form: 2005. SMR card: photograph. PRN 323

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 323

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA324

Site Name Fillongley Old Hall

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA324](#)

[Fillongley Old Hall](#)

[Building](#)

Fillongley Old Hall, a house which was built during the Imperial period. It is situated 100m south of Chapel Green.

Type and Date

HOUSE (Imperial - 1751 AD to 1913 AD)

Evidence

EXTANT BUILDING

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2690 8534 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Mid 18th c. A large regular 2-storeyed house in Ashlar. Central recessed portico with twin giant Ionic columns.

<2> This building is not in a good state of repair.

<3> Facade: 1824-5, has been likened to the fronts of Dobson house in the north.

<4> Correspondence relating to a visit to the Hall.

<5><6> Layout shown on Tithe Map, as can be seen on the 1st edition mapping. Layout substantially altered to present arrangement.

Sources

- (1) Descriptive Text: DoE. LBL.
- (2) Record Card/Form: JMG. SMR card : text. PRN 324
- (3) Bibliographic reference: Pevsner N and Wedgwood A. 1966. The Buildings of England: Warwickshire. Page 294
- (4) Correspondence: Miss S Williams. 1977. Fillongley Hall.
- (5) Map: R.Stelfox. 1846. Fillongley Tithe Map and Apportionment.
- (6) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1886. First Edition.

Status and other references

Listed Building

Active

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 324

Active

Listed Building (II) - 307627

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA2195 (Field Observation)

Associated Individuals

Williams, Sian - Warwickshire Museum

Study By

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA325 **Site Name** Possible Deserted Medieval Village at Chapel Green

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA325	Possible Deserted Medieval Village at Chapel Green	Monument

The possible site of a deserted settlement of Medieval date. The site was located at Chapel Green, 500m north of Birchley Hays Wood.

Type and Date

DESERTED SETTLEMENT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2697 8539 (554m by 375m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> 1595: 'the Chappell green'.

<2> Possibility that this was once a village with a chapel and a green. There are no surface indications of desertion.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Mawer, A. and Stenton, F.M. (eds). 1936. The Place-Names of Warwickshire (EPNS). Volume - Warwicks, Page Ref - 83
 - (2) Record Card/Form: JMG. SMR card : text. PRN 325
-

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 325

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA326

Site Name Daw Mill, Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA326

Daw Mill, Fillongley

Building

Daw Mill, a watermill which was built during the Post Medieval period. It is situated 400m north east of Wagstaff Farm.

Type and Date

WATERMILL (Mill-Water, Post-medieval to Imperial - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence

EXTANT BUILDING

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2570 8990 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Marked on Beighton's map of 1725, but its early history is not known. Information on ownership exists for the 19th century, and milling continued until the early 1940s. Conversion to a dwelling started c1960 and was still being carried out in 1971. The mill is a three storey brick structure with an external waterwheel. Most of the machinery has been removed. The wheel was fed by a long leat from the river, and the section nearest the mill is now completely dry.

Sources

(1) Bibliographic reference: Thomas N. 1978. Warwickshire Watermills. Page Ref - 52

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 326

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA327

Site Name Fillongley Mill

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA327](#)

[Fillongley Mill](#)

[Building](#)

Fillongley Mill, a watermill which was built during the Post Medieval period. It is situated 200m south east of New Bridge.

Type and Date

WATERMILL (Mill-Water, Post-medieval to Imperial - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence

EXTANT BUILDING

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2733 8859 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> There was a mill here in 1725 and information on ownership exists for the C19. The mill closed in the early 1900's. It was then converted into a dwelling but was condemned as unfit for habitation many years ago, and now stands derelict. The head race which fed the wheel can still be traced.

<2> The mill has now been converted into a cottage. It is built partly of stone rubble and has been extended in brick. The wheelhouse has been filled in with brick and is used as a kitchen. The site is now called Mill Farm.

<3> Photographed in 1977.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Booth D T N. 1978. Warwickshire Watermills. Page Ref - 52
- (2) Record Card/Form: JMG. SMR card : text. PRN 327
- (3) Record Card/Form: 2005. SMR card: photograph. PRN 327

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 327

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA328

Site Name Lower Mill, Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA328

Lower Mill, Fillongley

Building

Lower Mill, a watermill which was built during the Imperial period. It has now been converted into a dwelling and is situated 100m east of Tamworth Road.

Type and Date

WATERMILL (Mill-Water, Imperial - 1751 AD to 1913 AD)

Evidence

EXTANT BUILDING

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2777 8817 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> A mill, mentioned in a deed of 1703, probably stood on this site, but nothing is known of its early history. It was known as Lovell's Mill by the 1780's. Information on ownership exists for C19 and C20. The mill closed in c1946. The mill was then used for cattle and the corn grinding machinery was removed. The waterwheel was broken up in 1968. In 1973 planning permission was given to convert the mill into a dwelling. The mill is a small three storey brick structure. The iron overshot waterwheel, measuring c4.6m diameter and 1.96m wide, was mounted externally, but enclosed in a brick wheelhouse. This drove two pairs of stones via an upright shaft and spur wheel. Some of the stones remain outside the building. The long leat from the river can still be traced for part of its length.

<2> Renovation has changed the building almost beyond recognition.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Booth D T N. 1978. Warwicks Watermills. Page Ref - 52
- (2) Record Card/Form: JMG. SMR card : text. PRN 328

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 328

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA329

Site Name Moat at Moat House Farm, Fillongley.

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA329

Moat at Moat House Farm, Fillongley.

Monument

A moat, a wide ditch surrounding a building. It is Medieval in date and is visible as an earthwork. The moat is located at Moat House Farm, 700m north west of Corley Moor.

Type and Date

MOAT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence

EARTHWORK

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2784 8547 (113m by 122m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Narn - 5, Mapsheet - SP28NE

Historic Names

Description

<1> Remains of a moat to NW of farmhouse.

<2> 'Considerable remains' of an ancient moat survive at Moat House Farm.

<3> No moat can now be recognised, though some fragments of overgrown ditch survive. The farmhouse is of no interest.

<4> Approx 70 x 40m with the moat perhaps 5-10m wide.

Sources

- (1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1926. 1:10560 1926 22SE. Volume - 10560, Page Ref - 16SW
 - (2) Bibliographic reference: Salzman L F (ed). 1947. Victoria County History, vol 4, Warwickshire. Warwickshire. Page Ref - 69 column 2
 - (3) Record Card/Form: Ordnance Survey. 1967. OS Card 29NE1. Volume - 28NE5
 - (4) Bibliographic reference: 1985. Moated Sites Research Group. Volume - Card
-

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Yes)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 329

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA330

Site Name Medieval Castle at Castle Yard, Fillongley.

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA330

Medieval Castle at Castle Yard, Fillongley.

Monument

The remains of a Medieval castle survive as an earthwork with traces of a masonry building. The site is known as Castle Yard and is situated 300m south west of Fillongley.

Type and Date

CASTLE (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

EARTHWORK (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

RINGWORK (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

TOWER HOUSE (Towerhouse, Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence EARTHWORK

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2799 8685 (208m by 203m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Narn - 2, Mapsheet - SP28NE

Historic Names

Description

<2> Earthworks on a site known as the 'Castle Yard' comprising a low mount (or keep) with a courtyard to the S; the whole being surrounded by a moat. On the S of the 'court' are the remains of a rampart, and on the summit of the mount are masonry fragments. The castle was occupied by the Hastings family in the reign of Henry I and afterwards became their chief residence in Warwickshire.

<3> Banks and ditches are well marked. More or less in the centre is a patch of higher ground on which is a block of masonry about 2.6 by 1.96m standing about 1.96m out of the ground. This was obviously the corner of a rectangular building. Against this but under the ground remains of a circular staircase have been found. Other traces of fallen masonry are scattered about. To the NE is a triangular area, with a ditch, probably the moat proper. Traces of paving and a well have been found. It is known that licence to crenellate was given in 1300.

<4> Remains of a ring castle with outer bailey. The work itself must have been quite strong but its marshy, waterlogged area is definitely weak.

<5> Ministry of Works/DoE AM 7

<6> SAM County Index.

<7> In 1987 when the site was visited, preservation of the monument was fairly good other than some soil slippage and erosion from water channels.

<8> Rescheduled as SAM 21573.

<9> Market charter granted for Mondays to John de Hastings on 2nd February 1301 by Edward I. To be held at Manor Fair charter vigil feast morrow +2 Nativity of John the Baptist (24th June) granted 2nd February by Edward I to John de Hastings. To be held at manor.

<10> The moat was observed to be water logged, and the upstanding masonry clearly visible.

<11> Correspondence from 1977 relating to the additional area.

<12> Correspondence relating to a planning application.

<13> An extension of the area scheduled in 1950, to include earthworks more numerous and complex than those marked by the Ordnance Survey.

<14> Plan from 1976.

<15> Letter from 1997 about coal extraction in the vicinity.

<16> Covering letter from the DoE.

Sources

(1) Bibliographic reference: Dugdale W. 1730. Antiquities of Warwickshire. Page Ref - 725

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- (2) Bibliographic reference: Doubleday H A & Page W (eds). 1904. Victoria County History, vol 1, Warwickshire. Warwickshire. Page Ref - 376
 - (3) Bibliographic reference: Chatwin P B. 1947. TBAS vol 67. Volume - 67, Page Ref - 25-6
 - (4) Record Card/Form: Ordnance Survey. 1981. OS Card 05NE29. Volume - 28NE2
 - (5) Scheduling record: Ministry of Works/DoE. Fillongley Castle Yard.
 - (6) Scheduling record: DoE. 1985. Fillongley Castle Yard (additional area).
 - (7) Descriptive Text: Baker H. 1987. Warwickshire Monuments Evaluation and Presentation Project. Volume - Field Survey
 - (8) Scheduling record: English Heritage. 1995. SAM list 1995.
 - (9) Internet Data: Institute of Historical Research (CMH). 2005. Gazetteer of Markets and Fairs to 1516 (Warwickshire). <http://www.history.ac.uk/cmh/gaz/warws.html>.
 - (10) Site Visit: Ed Wilson. 2003. Visit to the motte and bailey castles at Fillongley.
 - (11) Correspondence: DoE. 1977. Fillongley Castle Yard.
 - (12) Correspondence: Dr Martine ?. 2002. Fillongley, Castle Farm Ancient Steps.
 - (13) Scheduling record: DoE. 1977. Fillongley Castle Yard (Additional Area).
 - (14) Plan: 1976. Fillongley Castle Yard.
 - (15) Correspondence: EH. 1997. Fillongley Castle.
 - (16) Correspondence: DoE. 1982. Fillongley Castle.
-

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Yes)	Active
Old SMR PrefRef - 330	Active

Associated Finds**Associated Events/Activities**

EWA1197 (Field Observation)

Associated Individuals

Baker, Heather - Warwickshire Museum	Study By
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Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA3301

Site Name Windmill at Windmill Farm, Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA3301

Windmill at Windmill Farm, Fillongley

Building

A windmill which was built during the Post Medieval period, and which went out of use in the late 19th century. The brick tower is now part of a house. It is situated 100m east of Windmill Farm.

Type and Date

WINDMILL (Mill-Wind, Post-medieval to Imperial - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

TOWER MILL (Post-medieval to Imperial - 1540 AD to 1913 AD)

Evidence STRUCTURE

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2768 8497 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Early C19 windmill. Ceased working about 1880s. Had four common sails. Was subsequently used as a cattle shelter and store. Now under conversion into wing of house. Red brick tower (tarred) with stone base, of slight ogee outline, low octagonal/pyramidal roof, iron-sheeted with acorn finial, empty except for main upper floor timbers. Small, three-storey.

<2> Derelict tower mill.

<3> A round tapering tower of brick with conical cap. Sails missing. A windmill on this site is recorded in 1650.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Seaby W A and Smith A C. 1977. Windmills in Warwicks. Page Ref - 5
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Pevsner N and Wedgwood A. 1966. The Buildings of England: Warwickshire. Page 295
- (3) Desk Top Study: DoE. 1951. LBL. Volume - Meriden Rural

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Yes)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 3301

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA434

Site Name Findspot - Medieval quern stone, Fillongley.

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA434](#)

[Findspot - Medieval quern stone, Fillongley.](#)

[Find Spot](#)

Findspot - a quern stone used for grinding grain, possibly of Medieval date, was found near Coventry Road, Fillongley.

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Evidence

UNSTRATIFIED FIND

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2810 8700 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> A quern, possibly Medieval, found when digging a hole for a gate post.

Sources

(1) Record Card/Form: 1951. WM. Volume - Accession card, Page Ref - 139

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 434

Active

Associated Finds

FWA52 QUERN (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

STONE

Associated Events/Activities

EWA4228 Casual find of Medieval quern stone (Stray Find)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA435 **Site Name** Findspot - Neolithic to Bronze Age flint flake, Fillongley

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA435	Findspot - Neolithic to Bronze Age flint flake, Fillongley.	Find Spot

Findspot - a flint flake of Prehistoric date was found in the gardens of Arley House.

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Early Neolithic to Early Iron Age - 4000 BC to 701 BC)
Evidence UNSTRATIFIED FIND

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2760 8840 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Worked flint flake found in the garden of Arley House.

Sources

(1) Record Card/Form: WM. Volume - Accession Card, Page Ref - 1731

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 435

Active

Associated Finds

FWA53 FLAKE (Early Neolithic to Early Iron Age - 4000 BC to 701 BC) FLINT

Associated Events/Activities

EWA4229 Casual find of Neolithic/Bronze Age flake (Stray Find)

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA4586 **Site Name** Mesolithic flint scatter

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA4586	Mesolithic flint scatter	Monument

A flint scatter of Mesolithic date, made up of various types of flint artefacts, was found 300m north east of Wagstaff Farm.

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Mesolithic - 10000 BC to 4001 BC)
FLINT SCATTER (Mesolithic - 10000 BC to 4001 BC)

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2560 8960 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Mesolithic. Field survey in 1978 revealed waste cores from which artefacts had been flaked until the core was too small to facilitate further striking, waste flakes, microliths, wasters of the micro-burin type, blades and scrapers concentrated in this area. Part of the immediate area has been destroyed by industrial developments and pasture fields in the area prevented a full survey.
<2> Listed. No further details.

Sources

- (1) Serial: Fretwell L and Wykes G. 1978. WMANS no 21. Volume - 21, Page Ref - 37
 - (2) Note: Hingley, Dr R., WM. Finds from Mr Fretwell.
-

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
Old SMR PrefRef - 4586	Active

Associated Finds

FWA636	CORE (Mesolithic - 10000 BC to 4001 BC)	FLINT
FWA3234	FLAKE (Mesolithic - 10000 BC to 4001 BC)	FLINT
FWA3235	MICROLITH (Mesolithic - 10000 BC to 4001 BC)	FLINT
FWA3236	MICROBURIN (Mesolithic - 10000 BC to 4001 BC)	FLINT
FWA3237	BLADE (Mesolithic - 10000 BC to 4001 BC)	FLINT
FWA3238	SCRAPER (TOOL) (Mesolithic - 10000 BC to 4001 BC)	FLINT

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA5025

Site Name Fishponds at 'Little London'

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA5025](#)

[Fishponds at 'Little London'](#)

[Monument](#)

The site of two fishponds of unknown date survive as earthworks and are situated at Little London, 200m north east of Fillongley.

Type and Date

FISHPOND (Unknown date)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2831 8726 (207m by 121m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Two fishponds are marked.

Sources

(1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1903. 2500 1903. Volume - 16:6

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 5025

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA5931 **Site Name** Findspot - Roman coins

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA5931	Findspot - Roman coins	Find Spot

Findspot - several coins of Roman date were found 600m north west of Fillongley.

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Romano-British - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Evidence	FIND
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Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2750 8740 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Roman coins found by metal detectorists.

<2> Thirteen coins recovered by metal detectorists in the area of Didgley Brook, of which three were of later 3rd century, and the remainder of 4th century date. The condition of the coins was poor. They were scattered separately over a number of metres of the stream bed, and it seems probable that they had been washed down-stream.

Sources

- (1) Museum Enquiry Form: Seaby W A. 1990. WMEF 1098.
 - (2) Serial: Baddeley C J. 1995. TBAS vol 99. Volume - 99, Page Ref - 121-123
-

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 5931

Active

Associated Finds

FWA1336 COIN (Romano-British - 43 AD to 409 AD)

Associated Events/Activities

EWA5579 (Metal Detector)

Associated Individuals

Seaby, Bill - Warwickshire Museum

Study By

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA5998

Site Name Site of Quarry N of Shawlane House

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA5998

Site of Quarry N of Shawlane House

Monument

The site of a quarry which was in use during the Imperial period. It was situated 500m south east of Newtown.

Type and Date

QUARRY (Imperial - 1751 AD to 1913 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2686 8848 (51m by 67m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Site of quarry marked on OS map of 1887.

Sources

(1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1887. Map 2500 1887. Volume - 2500

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 5998

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA3672 (Documentary Research)

Associated Individuals

Hicks, David - Warwickshire Museum

Study By

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA5999

Site Name Site of Smithy at Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA5999](#)

[Site of Smithy at Fillongley](#)

[Monument](#)

The site of a blacksmiths workshop which was in use during the Imperial period. It was situated on the south side of Ousterne Lane, Fillongley.

Type and Date

BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP (Imperial - 1751 AD to 1913 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2782 8711 (9m by 8m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Site of smithy marked on OS map of 1887.

Sources

(1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1887. Map 2500 1887. Volume - 2500

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 5999

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA3673 (Documentary Research)

Associated Individuals

Hicks, David - Warwickshire Museum

Study By

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA6000

Site Name Site of Quarry SW of Arley House

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA6000

Site of Quarry SW of Arley House

Monument

The site of a quarry which dates to the Imperial period. It was situated 200m south west of Arley House and is marked on the Ordnance Survey map of 1887.

Type and Date

QUARRY (Imperial - 1751 AD to 1913 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2740 8821 (52m by 59m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Site of quarry marked on OS map of 1887.

Sources

(1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1887. Map 2500 1887. Volume - 2500

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 6000

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA3674 (Documentary Research)

Associated Individuals

Hicks, David - Warwickshire Museum

Study By

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA6002

Site Name Findspot - Bronze Age spearhead

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA6002

Findspot - Bronze Age spearhead

Find Spot

Findspot - a Bronze Age spearhead was found at Fillongley Castle Yard, 400m south east of Fillongley.

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Middle Bronze Age to Early Iron Age - 1600 BC to 301 BC)

Evidence

FIND

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2790 8680 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Old_Prn - 330

Historic Names

Description

<1> Small socketed spearhead with loops. (See J.Evans, Ancient British Implements, p.322). Found about 1961 on Medieval earthwork known locally as 'The Butts'. Loops were 'squashed' in antiquity and the butt-end blunted by the finder, a small boy.

Sources

(1) Bibliographic reference: Woodfield P. 1965. TBAS vol 82. Volume - 82, Page Ref - 93

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 6002

Active

Associated Finds

FWA947 SPEARHEAD (Middle Bronze Age to Early Iron Age - 1600 BC to 301 BC) BRONZE

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA6123

Site Name Possible Chapel at Chapel Green

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA6123](#)

[Possible Chapel at Chapel Green](#)

[Monument](#)

The possible site of a Medieval chapel situated 200m north of Old Fillongley Hall.

Type and Date

CHAPEL (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2697 8551 (362m by 310m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Old_Prn - 325

Historic Names

Description

<1> The name Chapel Green can be traced back to 1595.

<2> This could suggest a shrunken settlement with a chapel and green. There are no traces of the exact location of a chapel on this site.

<3> Documentary and place name evidence suggest that Chapel Green was the site of a medieval village. A considerable amount of 18th and 19th century pottery, a couple of Roman sherds, three medieval sherds and a 15th/16th century key have been found on the site. There is possible evidence of settlement in the field to the NW of Chapel Green including several platforms.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: EPNS. Volume - Warwickshire, Page Ref - 83
- (2) Unpublished document: Willams S E. 1977. SMR Card. Volume - PRN 325
- (3) Correspondence: Marshall D. 1997. Chapel at Fillongley.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 6123

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA6366

Site Name Site of Smithy at Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA6366](#)

[Site of Smithy at Fillongley](#)

[Monument](#)

The site of a blacksmiths workshop which was in use during the Imperial period. It was situated on Tamworth Road, Fillongley.

Type and Date

BLACKSMITHS WORKSHOP (Imperial - 1751 AD to 1913 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2806 8724 (7m by 16m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Site of smithy marked on OS map of 1887.

Sources

(1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1887. Map 2500 1887. Volume - 2500

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 6366

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA3677 (Documentary Research)

Associated Individuals

Hicks, David - Warwickshire Museum

Study By

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA6367

Site Name Site of Quarry N of Berryfields Farm

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA6367](#)

[Site of Quarry N of Berryfields Farm](#)

[Monument](#)

The site of a quarry dating to the Imperial period. It was situated 500m north of Little London.

Type and Date

QUARRY (Imperial - 1751 AD to 1913 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2837 8786 (67m by 56m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Site of quarry marked on OS map of 1887.

Sources

(1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1887. Map 2500 1887. Volume - 2500

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 6367

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA3678 (Documentary Research)

Associated Individuals

Hicks, David - Warwickshire Museum

Study By

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA6368

Site Name Site of Stone Pit NW of Tipper's Hill Farm

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA6368

Site of Stone Pit NW of Tipper's Hill Farm

Monument

The site of a quarry which was in use during the Imperial period. It was situated 500m north west of Tipper's Hill.

Type and Date

QUARRY (Imperial - 1751 AD to 1913 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2819 8891 (113m by 77m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Site of stone pit marked on OS map of 1887.

Sources

(1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1887. Map 2500 1887. Volume - 2500

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 6368

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA3679 (Documentary Research)

Associated Individuals

Hicks, David - Warwickshire Museum

Study By

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA6371

Site Name Site of Brickworks NW of Corley Ash

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA6371

Site of Brickworks NW of Corley Ash

Monument

The site of a brickworks, where bricks were manufactured during the Imperial period. It was situated 200m north west of Corley Ash, and was marked on the Ordnance Survey map of 1887.

Type and Date

BRICKWORKS (Imperial - 1751 AD to 1913 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2914 8615 (114m by 86m)

Civil Parish

Corley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Site of brickworks marked on OS map of 1887.

Sources

(1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1887. Map 2500 1887. Volume - 2500

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 6371

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA3682 (Documentary Research)

Associated Individuals

Hicks, David - Warwickshire Museum

Study By

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA6586

Site Name Site of Stone Pit E of Square Lane

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA6586](#)

[Site of Stone Pit E of Square Lane](#)

[Monument](#)

The site of a quarry which was in use during the Imperial period. It was situated on Square Lane, 1km north east of Red Hill.

Type and Date

QUARRY (Imperial - 1751 AD to 1913 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2997 8692 (50m by 88m)

Civil Parish

Corley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Site of stone pit marked on OS map of 1887.

Sources

(1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1887. 2500 1887.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 6586

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA3683 (Documentary Research)

Associated Individuals

Hicks, David - Warwickshire Museum

Study By

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA7957

Site Name Cast Lead Medallion from Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA7957](#)

[Cast Lead Medallion from Fillongley](#)

[Find Spot](#)

Findspot - a lead medallion of Post Medieval date was found 600m north west of Fillongley.

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Post-medieval - 1540 AD to 1750 AD)

Evidence

FIND

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2750 8740 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Found by metal detectorist in the area of Didgley Brook. The piece is discoid, and some 47mm in diameter; there is no evidence for any suspension hole. The reverse has a series of wavy lines in low relief over the hole surface and it is possible that this was intended to represent water. Equally this may have been the result of the casting process. The medallion front is of the greatest interest. The scene is undoubtedly Abraham about to slay his son Isaac upon the wood set for firing a burnt offering to God. Abraham appears to be dressed in Neo-Classical garb which suggests this work is not later than the 17th century and might possibly be late Elizabethan. Its exact purpose or relevance is obscure.

Sources

(1) Serial: Baddeley C J. 1995. TBAS vol 99. Volume - 99, Page Ref - 121-2

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 7957

Active

Associated Finds

FWA1615 UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT (Post-medieval - 1540 AD to 1750 AD) LEAD

Associated Events/Activities

EWA5720 (Metal Detector)

Associated Individuals

Seaby, Bill - Warwickshire Museum

Study By

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA7967

Site Name Berryfields Farmhouse, Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA7967](#)

[Berryfields Farmhouse, Fillongley](#)

[Building](#)

Berryfields Farmhouse which has its origins in the Post Medieval period and later additions to the building during the Imperial period. It is situated 500m north of Fillongley.

Type and Date

BUILDING (Post-medieval to Imperial - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence

STRUCTURE

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 2833 8769 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> A survey undertaken during building renovation at Berryfields Farmhouse, Fillongley, identified three phases of construction, the earliest perhaps dating from the later C17 or early C18. It was originally a brick-built, three-unit baffle-entry farmhouse of one and a half storeys. The NE end of the building was partially demolished in the C18 and rebuilt as a two-storey cross wing. An outshut was added in the late C18 or early C19 but was removed by the later C19.

<2> WMA summary of building survey.

Sources

- (1) Bibliographic reference: Palmer S. 1997. Berryfields Farm, Fillongley: Building Survey.
- (2) Serial: Mould, C & White, R (eds). 1997. WMA vol 39 (1996).

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 7967

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA976 Building Survey, Berryfields farm (Building Survey. Ref: PFILFV/0297/96/LBC)

Associated Individuals

, WM - Warwickshire Museum

Study By

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA9175 **Site Name** Second World War Anti-Aircraft Battery, Beckfield Lod

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA9175	Second World War Anti-Aircraft Battery, Beckfield Lodge Farm, Fillongley	Monument

The site of a Second World War anti aircraft battery, west of Beckfield Lodge Farm, Fillongley.

Type and Date

ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY (Modern - 1939 AD to 1945 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 30088 87119 (90m by 102m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Beckfield Lodge Farm,, Breach Oak Lane, Fillongley, Warwickshire

Historic Names

Description

<1> Recording of the anti aircraft battery prior to conversion to stables. The site survey included recording the surviving features, entrance gateway, gun pits and visible earthworks. A photographic survey was also conducted to record the structures and any internal details.

<2> Four circular concrete gunpits with ammunition lockers and shelters outside the gun floor. The command post is shown on the map but could not be seen from the gateway to the field, which was not entered due to the foot and mouth restrictions. The gateway has concrete block gateposts which look contemporary with the battery.

<3> A series of huts are visible to the east on 1945 aerial imagery held by Google Earth, presumably a camp associated with the battery.

Sources

- (1) Archaeological Report: Gethin B & Thompson P. 2002. Archaeological Recording of a WWII Heavy Anti-Aircraft Gun Battery, Beckfield Lodge Farm, Fillongley, Warwickshire.
 - (2) Defence of Britain Project Record Form: Armishaw, A.. 2001. H27 Fillongley.
 - (3) Internet Data: Google Earth. 1945-present. Google Earth Aerial and Street View.
-

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 9175

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

EWA7509 Defence of Britain Project (Recorded Observation)

EWA7105 Archaeological Recording of a WWII Heavy Anti-Aircraft Gun Battery, Beckfield Lodge Farm, Fillongley, Warwickshire (Full Survey. Ref: 0987/2001)

Associated Individuals

Gethin, Bryn - Warwickshire Museum

Author

Associated Organisations

Warwickshire Museum

Contractor

SMR Number MWA9438

Site Name Steps and Cliff at Castle Close Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA9438

Steps and Cliff at Castle Close Fillongley

Monument

The site of a cliff thought to have been formed by the quarrying of stone for the medieval castle at Castle Yard, Fillongley. Steps, which predate the Imperial period but have not yet been more accurately dated, can be seen cut into the cliff face.

Type and Date

STEPS ((pre) Imperial - 1751 AD to 1913 AD)

Main Building Material
BRICK

Main Building Material
SANDSTONE

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 2814 8698 (55m by 55m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> On private land known as Castle Yard which formed part of complex of Victorian farm buildings of Castle Farm. Steps to the right of the Old Granary and on land belonging to the Old Granary. Steps are cut of sandstone pieces set into the sandstone cliff and appear on plans of the Victorian farm buildings. Brick supports are 18th and 19th century brick. Records indicate that the cliff face was formed as a result of quarrying for stone for the Norman Castle and Church and / or were removed from the castle itself.

<2> Source SWA18440 cannot be located. It is not clear where exactly the steps were located.

Sources

- (1) Correspondence: Dr Martine ?. 2002. Fillongley, Castle Farm Ancient Steps.
- (2) Verbal communication: Ben Wallace. Personal Comment. 24/09/2014

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 9438

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA9514

Site Name Fillongley Medieval Settlement

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA9514

Fillongley Medieval Settlement

Monument

The probable extent of the medieval settlement at Fillongley based on the Ordnance Survey map of 1887.

Type and Date

FAIR (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

MARKET (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

SETTLEMENT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 28062 87076 (468m by 366m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> The probable extent of the medieval settlement of Fillongley based on the OS first edition map of 1887, 16NW.

<2> Domesday has 4 entries under Fillongley in Coleshill Hundred. The Phillimore edition has a grid ref of 2887.

Ref 5,1 The Bishop of Coutances holds 1/2 hide in Fillongley. Land for 2 ploughs. In lordship 1 with 2 slaves. 5 villagers with 2 smallholders have 1 plough. Meadow 2 acres; woodland 2 furlongs long and 1 furlong wide. Value now 30s.

Ref 6,1 Coventry Abbey holds 1/2 hide in Fillongley. Land for 2 ploughs. 8 villagers and 6 smallholders with 2 ploughs. Woodland, the fourth part of a league. Value now 30s.

Ref 23,2 Robert (the Burser) also holds 1/2 hide in Fillongley. Land for 2 ploughs. 4 villagers with a priest and 1 smallholder who have 2 ploughs. Meadow 1 acre; woodland 2 leagues long and 1 league wide. Value now 20s.

Ref 44,10 Alfsi holds 1/2 hide in Fillongley from the King. Land for 1 plough. It is in lordship, with 1 slave. 7 villagers with 1 smallholder have 1 plough. Woodland at 10s, when exploited. Value 30s.

<3> The 1887 map shows a small compact village north of the castle. Given that Domesday indicates quite a large and valuable village in multi-ownership, it is surprising that there is no evidence of any shrunken settlement. The church [WA322] dates from the medieval period, as does the castle WA321 and SAM 21546.

<4> In 1334 Subsidy valued at £73.13. Market (Charter) Mon; gr 2 Feb 1301, by K Edw I to John de Hastings. To be held at the manor. Fair (Charter) vfm+2, Nativity of John the Baptist (24 Jun); gr 2 Feb 1301, by K Edw I to John de Hastings. To be held at the manor.

Sources

- (1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1887. 16NW 1:10560 1887.
- (1) Map: Ordnance Survey. 1880s. 1st edition 6" maps. Medieval settlement evaluation..
- (2) Bibliographic reference: Phillimore and Co Ltd. 1976. Domesday Book Warwickshire incl Birmingham.
- (3) Desk Top Study: Hester Hawkes.. 2002/3. Comments on villages and towns in the Medieval Settlement study..
- (4) Internet Data: Institute of Historical Research (CMH). 2005. Gazetteer of Markets and Fairs to 1516 (Warwickshire). <http://www.history.ac.uk/cmh/gaz/warws.html>.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 9514

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

SMR Number MWA9514

Site Name Fillongley Medieval Settlement

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA9609

Site Name Building Material north of Castle Yard

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

MWA9609

Building Material north of Castle Yard

Monument

A spread of post medieval building material located to the north of Castle Yard Fillongley

Type and Date

BUILDING? (Post-medieval - 1540 AD to 1750 AD)

Evidence

SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 28014 86926 (26m by 24m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> A spread of building material from the post medieval period which was identified during a site visit.

Sources

(1) Site Visit: Ed Wilson. 2003. Visit to the motte and bailey castles at Fillongley.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 9609

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA9610

Site Name The remains of a bridge at Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA9610](#)

[The remains of a bridge at Fillongley](#)

[Monument](#)

The masonry of a bridge exposed in the bank, just to the north of Castle Yard Fillongley.

Type and Date

BRIDGE (Unknown date)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 28048 86938 (47m by 48m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> The remains of a bridge exposed in the bank, which was identified during a site visit.

Sources

(1) Site Visit: Ed Wilson. 2003. Visit to the motte and bailey castles at Fillongley.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 9610

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA9611 **Site Name** Possible deserted medieval settlement at Fillongley

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA9611	Possible deserted medieval settlement at Fillongley	Monument

The possible site of a deserted medieval settlement to the north of Castle Yard Fillongley identified during a site visit. The earthworks may or may not be associated.

Type and Date

EARTHWORK (Unknown date)
SETTLEMENT (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference	Civil Parish
Centred SP 28136 86915 (133m by 156m)	Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> The possible site of deserted medieval settlement identified on a site visit.

Sources

(1) Site Visit: Ed Wilson. 2003. Visit to the motte and bailey castles at Fillongley.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)	Active
Old SMR PrefRef - 9611	Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA9612

Site Name The site of a possible brick bridge at Fillongley

SMR Number

Site Name

Record Type

[MWA9612](#)

[The site of a possible brick bridge at Fillongley](#)

[Monument](#)

The possible remains of a brick bridge, together with modern building material, located in a hedge on the north west side of Castle Hills, Fillongley.

Type and Date

BRIDGE (Unknown date)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 28489 87795 (47m by 38m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> The possible remains of a brick bridge , together with modern building material, observed in a hedge at this location during a site visit.

Sources

(1) Site Visit: Ed Wilson. 2003. Visit to the motte and bailey castles at Fillongley.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (No)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 9612

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA9617 **Site Name** Managed Woodland within Birchley Hays Wood

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA9617	Managed Woodland within Birchley Hays Wood	Monument

An area of managed woodland which contains a series of earthworks, and is bounded by a thick holly hedge. It is situated within Birchley Hays Wood.

Type and Date

EARTHWORK (Post-medieval - 1540 AD to 1750 AD)

MANAGED WOODLAND (Post-medieval - 1540 AD to 1750 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 26682 84610 (401m by 408m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Managed woodland containing a series of earthworks including some linear. The earthworks may pre-date the wood. It is bounded on the western and southern sides by a thick holly hedge designed to be stockproof.

Sources

(1) Site Visit: Ed Wilson. 2003. Birchley Hays Wood.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 9617

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA9618 **Site Name** Boundary feature

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA9618	Boundary feature	Monument

A bank and ditch boundary feature, originally a parish boundary and now a county boundary, which is situated within Birchley Hays Wood, Fillongley. It dates from the post medieval period.

Type and Date

BOUNDARY BANK (Post-medieval to Modern - 1540 AD to 2050 AD)

BOUNDARY DITCH (Post-medieval to Modern - 1540 AD to 2050 AD)

Location

National Grid Reference

Centred SP 26524 84632 (390m by 203m)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> A boundary feature consisting of bank, ditch and bank. The bank lies on the south and west sides and the ditch to the north and east. The boundary has survived because it has never been under the plough.

Sources

(1) Site Visit: Ed Wilson. 2003. Birchley Hays Wood.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Possible)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 9618

Active

Associated Finds

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations

SMR Number MWA9979 **Site Name** Find of medieval and post medieval coins in Fillongley

SMR Number	Site Name	Record Type
MWA9979	Find of medieval and post medieval coins in Fillongley	Find Spot

Find of medieval and post medieval coins in the Fir Tree Farm area of Fillongley

Type and Date

FINDSPOT (Medieval to Post-medieval - 1066 AD to 1750 AD)

Evidence FIND

Location

National Grid Reference

SP 29780 87206 (point)

Civil Parish

Fillongley, North Warwickshire, Warwickshire

Address

Historic Names

Description

<1> Find of three coins in January - February 1997. Method of recovery unrecorded. Grid reference given of SP29788720.

Sources

(1) Museum Enquiry Form: WM. WMEF 3802.

Status and other references

SHINE Candidate (Unlikely)

Active

Old SMR PrefRef - 9979

Active

Associated Finds

FWA4322 COIN (Medieval - 1066 AD to 1539 AD)

FWA4323 COIN (Medieval to Post-medieval - 1066 AD to 1750 AD)

FWA4324 COIN (Post-medieval - 1540 AD to 1750 AD)

Associated Events/Activities

Associated Individuals

Associated Organisations
